H. Q. Mitchell - Marileni Malkogianni

# ENTER 3 THE PORTAL



## Hello

#### A létige (be)

KIJELENTŐ MÓD		TAGADÁS	
TELJES	RÖVID	TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
ALAK	ALAK		
I am	I'm	I am not	I'm not
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't
He is	He's	He is not	He isn't
She is	She's	She is not	She isn't
It is	It's	It is not	It isn't
We are	We're	We are not	We aren't
You are	You're	You are not	You aren't
They are	They're	They are not	They aren't

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Am I?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Is he?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are you?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are they?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

Beszédben és nem hivatalos környezetben a rövidített alakok gyakoribbak.

Mr Williams isn't a geography teacher. He's a history teacher. Mr Williams nem földrajz tanár, ő történelem tanár.

#### A "have got" ige

- A "have got" igét használjuk:
  - birtoklás kifejezésére.

I've got a computer. Van egy számítógépem.

- családi kapcsolatok kifejezésére.
   He's got two brothers. Két bátyja van.
- emberek, állatok jellemzésére.
   Mary has got fair hair. Marynek világos haja van.

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
I/You/We/They	've (=have) got
He/She/It	's (=has) got

TAGADÁS	
I/You/We/They	haven't (=have not) got
He/She/It	hasn't (=has not) got

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ
Have I/you/we/they	Yes, I/you/we/they have.
got?	No, I/you/we/they haven't.
	Yes, he/she/it has.
Has he/she/it got?	No, he/she/it hasn't.

#### **Birtokos eset**

SZEMÉLYES NÉVMÁSOK	BIRTOKOS ESET
1	my
you	your
he	his
she	her
it	its
we	our
you	your
they	their

 A birtokos esetű névmásokat főnevek előtt használjuk, névelő nélkül.
 He is my friend. His name is Ted. Ő a barátom. Az ő neve Ted.

#### **Birtokos eset**

• Birtoklás kifejezésére használjuk.

Képzése	
Egyes számú főnevek 's	This is the girl's bag. Ez
végződést kapnak.	a lány táskája.
	This is Tom's car. Ez
	Tom autója.
Nem rendhagyó többes	That's my parents'
számú főnevek végére:	house. Az a szüleim
' kerül	háza.
Rendhagyó többesszámú	Here's the children's
főnevek után 's áll.	room. Itt van a
	gyerekek szobája.
Ha két vagy több személy	This is Louise
birtokol egy valamit, a	and Kev's flat. Ez Luise
második név után kerül az 's	és Kev lakása.
Ha két vagy több személy	These are Bob's and
birtokol több dolgot, akkor az	Rick's bikes. Ezek Rob
's mindkét személy neve után	és Rick biciklijei.
áll.	

#### FONTOS

Ha nem személy, hanem tárgy vagy fogalom birtokol valamit, akkor of+főnév szerkezetet használunk a birtoklás kifejezésére, és a szórend is módosul. The windows of this house are very big. Ennek a háznak az ablakai nagyon nagyok.

#### Elöljárószavak hely kifejezésére

in	The book is in the bag. A könyv a táskában van.
on	The book is on the desk. A könyv az asztalon
	van.
under	The cat is under the table. A macska az asztal
	alatt van.

#### There is / There are

	KIJELENTŐ MÓD		TAGADÁS	
	Teljes	Rövid	Teljes alak	Rövid alak
	alak	alak		
Egyes	There is	There's	There is	There isn't
szám			not	
Többes	There	Χ	There are	There aren't
szám	are		not	

	KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLAS	SZ
Egyes	Is there?	Yes, there	No, there isn't.
szám		is.	
Többes	Are there?	Yes, there	No, there
szám		are.	aren't.

 Egyes számú főnevek előtt There is áll.
 There's a chair in my bedroom. Van egy szék a hálószobámban.

Is there a watch in my bag? Van óra a táskámban?

Többes számú főnevek előtt There are áll.
 There are four books on my desk. Négy könyv van az asztalomon.

Are there two bathrooms in your house? Két fürdőszoba van a házadban?

#### Többes szám

Nem rendhagyó főnevek	
<ul> <li>A legtöbb főnév -s végződést</li> </ul>	cat -> cats
kap	computer -> computers
• A -s, -ch, -sh, -x, -o, betűkre	box -> boxes
végződő főnevek -es végződést	watch -> watches
kapnak	
<ul> <li>Mássalhangzó + y-ra végződő</li> </ul>	country -> countries
főnevek helyesírása: "y"	DE
lemarad, helyette: "ies"	boy -> boys
• -f betűre végződő főnevek -	shelf -> shelves
ves végződést kapnak	

Rendhagyó főnevek		
man -> men	tooth -> teeth	
woman -> women person -> people		
child -> children	mouse -> mice	
foot -> feet	fish -> fish	

A mellékneveknek nincs többes száma.

This is an interesting book. -> These books are interesting. Ez egy érdekes könyv. -> Ezek érdekes könyvek.

#### This / That / These / Those

Egyes szám	Többes szám
this	these
that	those

- A közelre mutató névmások a "this" és "these":
   This is a book. Ez egy könyv. These are my books.
   Ezek az én könyveim.
- A távolra mutató névmások a "that" és "those"
   That girl over there is Maria. Az a lány ott Maria.
   Those boys over there are my friends. Azok a fiúk ott a barátaim.

#### A "can" segédige

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
I/You/He/She/It	can dance
We/You/They	can dance

TAGADÁS	
I/You/He/She/It We/You/They	can't (cannot) dance

KÉRDŐ ALAK		RÖVID VÁLASZ			
Can	I/you/ he/she/it	dance?	Yes,	I/you/ he/she/it/ we/you/ they	can.
	we/you/ they	uance:	No,	I/you/ he/she/it/ we/you/ they	can't.

 A "can" segédigével képességet fejezünk ki: He can swim. Ő tud úszni.

#### Kérdőszavak

#### • Who? Ki? Kit?

A: Who's that? Ki az?

B: My friend, Kim. A barátom, Kim.

#### · What? Mi, Mit?

A: What's your favourite sport? Mi a kedvenc sportod?

B: Basketball. A kosárlabda.

#### • Where? Hol? Honnan? Hová?

Where are you from? I'm from Madrid. Honnan származol? Madridból.

#### • How? Hogy? Hogyan?

A: How are you? Hogy vagy?

B: Not bad. Egész jól.

#### • How old? Hány éves? Mennyi idős?

A: How old are you? Hány éves vagy?

B: Twelve. Tizenkettő.

#### · When / What time? Mikor?

A: When do you play tennis? Mikor szoktál teniszezni?

B: On Mondays and Wednesdays. Hétfőnként és szerdánként.

A: What time do you finish school? Mikor végzel az iskolában?

B: At 3.30. Fél négykor.

#### • Whose? Kié?

A: Whose book is this? Kié ez a könyv?

B: It's my sister's. A testvéremé.

 A How many kérdőszóval valaminek a számára kérdezünk.

How many bedrooms are there in your house? Three. Hány hálószoba van ebben a házban? Három.

#### · Which? Melyik?

Which bag do you like? The red bag or the green bag? Melyik táska tetszik? A piros vagy a zöld?

## Module 1

Present Simple (egyszerű jelen igeidő)

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS	
	TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I speak	I do not speak	I don't speak
You speak	You do not speak	You don't speak
He speaks	He does not speak	He doesn't speak
She speaks	She does not speak	She doesn't speak
It speaks	It does not speak	It doesn't speak
We speak	We do not speak	We don't speak
You speak	You do not speak	You don't speak
They speak	They do not speak	They don't speak

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Do I speak?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
Do you speak?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Does he speak?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
Does she speak?	Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't.
Does it speak?	Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
Do we speak?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
Do you speak?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Do they speak?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

FONTOS
does/doesn't után az ige már nem kap "s" ragot.

Egyes szám harmadik személyű igealak: (he/she/it)		
a legtöbb ige "s" ragot kap	I speak -> he speaks	
	I like -> he likes	
a következőkre végződő igék	I watch -> she	
"es" ragot kapnak: -ss, -sh, -ch, watches		
-x, -o I go -> she goes		
Mássalhangzó + y-ra végződő	I study -> he studies	
igék helyesírása: "y" lemarad, DE		
helyette: "ies" I play -> it plays		

#### Az egyszerű jelen igeidőt:

- ismétlődő, szokásos cselekvések kifejezésére használjuk.
  - I watch TV every day. Minden nap TV-t nézek. She goes out at the weekend. Minden hétvégén elmegy szórakozni.
- általános cselekvések, állapotok kifejezésére.
   We live in Boston. Bostonban élünk.
   I like ice cream. Szeretem a fagylaltot.
- napirend, órarend, menetrend esetén.
   She starts work at 8.30 every day. Minden nap 8.30-kor kezd.

#### Elöljárószavak idő kifejezésére

2+	six o'clock / half past two lots
at	six o'clock / half past two, etc.
	noon / night / midday / midnight
	the weekend(s)
in	the morning / afternoon / evening
	my free time
on	Saturday, etc.
	Friday morning / afternoon, etc.
	weekdays
till	We usually work till 5.00 p.m.
until	
before	Jack always has a shower before dinner.
after	My dad has a shower after breakfast.
during	I don't go out during the week.
from	I have an English class from 9 a.m. to 10.30
to/till/until	a.m.

#### Gyakoriságot kifejező határozók

	*	***	****	****
Never	Sometimes	Often	Usually	Always
soha	néha	gyakran	általában	mindig

#### Helyük a mondatban:

- közvetlenül az ige előtt:
   John often plays football on Saturdays.

   Peter doesn't usually have breakfast.
   Do you always watch TV in the evening?
- a létige **után** Sheryl is never late for school.

#### How often...?

Jelentése: milyen gyakran...? Gyakoriságra kérdezhetünk vele.

A: How often do you go out?

B: I go out twice a week, but I never go out on Fridays.

A: Milyen gyakran mész el szórakozni?

B: Kétszer egy héten, de péntekenként soha.

#### A folyamatos jelen igeidő

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I am playing	I'm playing
You are playing	You're playing
He is playing	He's playing
She is playing	She's playing
It is playing	It's playing
We are playing	We're playing
You are playing	You're playing
They are playing	They're playing

TAGADÁS	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I am not playing	I'm not playing
You are not playing	You aren't playing
He is not playing	He isn't playing
She is not playing	She isn't playing
It is not playing	It isn't playing
We are not playing	We aren't playing
You are not playing	You aren't playing
They are not playing	They aren't playing

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Am I playing?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you playing?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Is he playing?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she playing?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it playing?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we playing?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are you playing?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are they playing?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

 A folyamatos jelen igeidőt a beszéd pillanatában éppen folyamatban levő cselekvések kifejezésére használjuk.

What is Kelly doing now? Mit csinál most Kelly? She's talking on the phone. Telefonál.

ideiglenes állapotokat is kifejezhet:
 I'm working at a supermarket these days.
 Mostanában egy boltban dolgozom.

Helyesírási szabályok	
a legtöbb ige változatlan marad az -	talk -> talking
ing előtt	
ha -e betűre végződik az ige, akkor	come -> coming
az lemarad, és így követi az -ing	
az egy szótagú szavak esetében, ha	stop -> stopping
egy magánhangzó+egy	
mássalhangzóra végződnek, akkor	
az utolsó mássalhangzó	
megkettőződik.	
két vagy több szótagú szavak	begin ->
esetében, ha hangsúlyos	beginning
magánhangzó+egy mássalhangzóra	DE
végződnek, akkor az utolsó	happen ->
mássalhangzó megkettőződik.	happening
egy magánhangzó+"l" betűre	I -> travelling
végződő szavak esetén az "l"	
megkettőződik.	
az -ie végződésű szavak vége -y	lie -> lying
betűre változik	

Időhatározók	
now, at the moment	
today, these days	
this week / year, etc.	

#### A folyamatos és egyszerű jelen igeidő

 A folyamatos jelen igeidőt a beszéd pillanatában éppen történő cselekvések kifejezésére használjuk.

John is watching TV now. John épp tévét néz. Listen! She is playing the piano. Hallgasd csak! Zongorázik.

 Az egyszerű jelen igeidőt szokásos, ismétlődő cselekvések és állapotok kifejezésére használjuk.
 John watches TV at the weekend. John hétvégén tévét szokott nézni.

He plays the piano every day. Minden nap zongorázik.

Időhatározók	
Folyamatos jelen	Egyszerű jelen
now, at the	usually, always, often, etc.
moment	every day/week, etc.
	in the afternoons/summer, etc.
	on Mondays, at the weekend, etc.

#### Statív, állapotleíró igék

Az alábbi igéket nem használjuk folyamatos igeidőkben:

	• see, hear, smell, etc.
	• like, love, hate, want, need, etc.
	• think, understand, know, etc.
l	• be, have, cost, etc.

#### Tetszés kifejezése

 A like, love és enjoy igéket tetszés kifejezésére használjuk. Főnév vagy -ing végződésű ige követi ezeket.

I like reading books in my free time. Szeretek könyvet olvasni a szabadidőmben.

I love talk shows on TV. Szeretem a beszélgetős műsorokat.

I enjoy watching talent shows. Szeretek tehetségkutató műsorokat nézni.

 Nemtetszést a dislike, hate and can't stand igékkel fejezhetünk ki, szintén főnév vagy -ing végződés követi ezeket az igéket.

I dislike talk shows. Nem szeretem a beszélgetős műsorokat.

I hate watching the news. Utálok híreket nézni. I can't stand sitcoms. Ki nem állhatom a sitcomokat.

## Module 2

#### Nem rendhagyó igék múlt ideje

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS	
	TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I played	I did not play	I didn't play
You played	You did not play	You didn't play
He played	He did not play	He didn't play
She played	She did not play	She didn't play
It played	It did not play	It didn't play
We played	We did not play	We didn't play
You played	You did not play	You didn't play
They played	They did not play	They didn't play

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Did I play?	Yes, I did.	No, I didn't.
Did you play?	Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
Did he play?	Yes, he did.	No, he didn't.
Did she play?	Yes, she did.	No, she didn't.
Did it play?	Yes, it did.	No, it didn't.
Did we play?	Yes, we did.	No, we didn't.
Did you play?	Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
Did they play?	Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.

talk -> talked
dance -> danced
try -> tried
DE
play -> played
stop -> stopped
prefer ->
preferred
DE
happen ->
happened
travel -> travelled
DE
sail -> sailed

#### A rendhagyó igék múlt ideje

A rendhagyó igék nem -ed végződéssel kerülnek múlt időbe.

KIJELENTŐ	I/You/He/She/It/	went
MÓD	We/You/They	
TAGADÁS	I/You/He/She/It/	didn't go
	We/You/They	
KÉRDŐ ALAK	Did I/you/he/she/it/	go?
	we/you/they	

FONTOS	
Táblázat a rendhagyó igeidőkről	

Az egyszerű múlt igeidőt használjuk:

- meghatározott múlt időben történt cselekvések, történések kifejezésére.
  - We bought our house five years ago. 5 éve vettük a házunkat.
- Múlt idejű szokásos és ismétlődő cselekvések kifejezésére.
  - I always went to bed early when I lived with my parents. Mikor a szüleimmel éltem, mindig korán feküdtem le aludni.
- Egymás után történt múlt idejű cselekvések esetén (pl. felsorolás)
   Yesterday I got up at 8.00, had breakfast and left for school. Tegnap 8-kor felkeltem, megreggeliztem és elmentem az iskolába.

Időhatározók múlt idő esetén
yesterday / yesterday morning, etc.
last night/week/weekend/month/year
last Wednesday/Friday, etc.
last summer/winter, etc.
two days / a week / three months / five years ago
in + year

#### A létige múlt ideje (be)

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS
I/He/She/It was	I/He/She/It wasn't (=was not)
We/You/They were	We/You/They weren't (=were not)

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ
Was I/he/she/it?	Yes, I/he/she/it was.
	No, I/he/she/it wasn't.
Were	Yes, we/you/they were.
we/you/they?	No, we/you/they weren't.

#### There was / There were

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS
There was	There wasn't
There were	There weren't

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ
Was there?	Yes, there was.
	No, there wasn't.
Were there?	Yes, there were.
	No, there weren't.

#### A could segédige

KIJELENTŐ MÓ	D	TAGADÁS		
I/He/She/It	could	I/He/She/It	could not	بالمبير
We/You/They	walk	We/You/They	couldn't	walk

KÉRDŐ ALAK			
Could	I/he/she/it	walk?	
	we/you/they		

RÖVID V	ÁLASZ	
Yes,	I/he/she/it we/you/they	could.
No,	I/he/she/it we/you/they	couldn't.

A **Could** segédige a **can** múlt idejű alakja. Múlt idejű képesség kifejezésére használjuk.

My sister couldn't swim when she was seven. A testvérem nem tudott úszni, mikor hét éves volt.

#### Melléknévből képzett határozók

Melléknevekből a "Hogyan?" kérdésre válaszoló határozókat képezhetünk.

Stan is a good driver. He drives **carefully**. Stan jó sofőr. Ő jól vezet.

Legtöbb esetben a melléknév	quiet -> quietly
végére -ly kerül	careful -> carefully
Ha a melléknév	easy -> easily
mássalhangzó+y-ra végződik,	
akkor az y i-re változik.	
-le végződésű melléknevek	terrible -> terribly
esetén az e elmarad.	

Rendhagyó melléknév-határozó párok	
good -> well	
fast -> fast	
hard -> hard	
late -> late	
early -> early	

#### Used to

KIJELENTŐ MÓ	D	TAGADÁS	
I/He/She/It	used to	I/He/She/It	didn't use to
We/You/They	play	We/You/They	play

KÉRDŐ ALAK			
Did	I/he/she/it we/you/they	use to play?	

A **used to** szerkezetet régi szokások kifejezésére használjuk, melyek a jelenben már nem történnek. We used to go skateboarding every afternoon when

we were young. Mikor fiatalok voltunk, mindig elmentünk görkorcsolyázni délutánonként.

#### Személyes névmások

ALANYESET	TÁRGYESET
1	me
You	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
We	us
You	you
They	them

- A személyes névmás alanyesetét a mondat alanyaként, az ige előtt használjuk.
   Look at that girl. She's beautiful. Nézd azt a lányt. Ő szép.
- A tárgyesetet a mondatban az igék tárgyaként használjuk. Helyük a mondatban az ige után vagy elöljárószavak után van.
   This soup is delicious. Taste it! Ez a leves finom. Kóstold meg (azt).

## Module 3

#### Must/Have to segédigék

THE VERB MUST		
KIJELENTŐ	I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They must go	
MÓD		
TAGADÁS	I/You/He/She/It/We/You/They mustn't go	
KÉRDŐ	Must I/you/he/she/it/we/you/they go?	
ALAK		
RÖVID	Yes, I/he/she/it/we/you/they must.	
VÁLASZ	No, I/he/she/it/we/you/they mustn't.	

THE VERB HAVE TO				
KIJELENTŐ I	MÓD	TAGADÁS		
I/We/You/	have to go	I/We/You/They	don't have	
They			to go	
He/She/It	has to go	He/She/It	doesn't	
			have to go	

KÉRDŐ ALAK			
Do	I/we/you/they	have to go?	
Does	he/she/it	have to go?	

RÖVID VÁLASZ					
Yes,	I/we/you/	do.	No,	I/we/you/	don't.
	they they				
Yes,	he/she/it	does.	No,	he/she/it	doesn't.

- A must és have to/has to segédigék jelen és jövő idejű kötelességet fejeznek ki.
   I must/have to wash the car today. Ma le kell mosnom az autót.
- A mustn't tiltást jelent.
   You mustn't be late again! Tilos újra elkésned!
- A don't/doesn't have to jelentése: nem kell.
   You don't have to come early tomorrow. It isn't necessary. Nem kell holnap korán jönnöd. Nincs rá szükség.

#### **FONTOS**

Múlt idejű kötelességre vagy annak hiányára (kell, nem kell) a **had to** segédigét használjuk, tehát a must nem jelölhet múlt időt.

#### A melléknevek közép- és felsőfoka

 Amikor összehasonlítunk két tárgyat, embert, fogalmat egymással, a mellékneveket fokozzuk, közép vagy felsőfokot használva.

Az összehasonlítás képzése Középfok					
Középfok	Az összehasonlítás képzése				
	Középfok				
melléknév + -er   + than   John is older than Peter.	John is older than Peter.				
John idősebb, mint Peter.		John idősebb, mint Peter.			
Felsőfok	Felsőfok				
the + melléknév   + of/in   John is the tallest boy	the + r	melléknév	+ of/in	John is the tallest boy	
+ -est in his class. John a	+ -est			in his class. John a	
legmagasabb fiú az				legmagasabb fiú az	
osztályában.					

	•
Mindegyik egy szótagú, és a	clean -> cleaner -> the
legtöbb két szótagú	cleanest
melléknév esetén az -er és	quiet -> quieter -> the
-est képzőt használjuk:	quietest
Amikor -e betűre végződik a	nice -> nicer -> the nicest
melléknév, nem írunk még	
egyet:	
Egy szótagú melléknevek	hot -> hotter -> the
esetében, ha egy	hottest
magánhangzó+egy	
mássalhangzóra végződnek,	
akkor az utolsó mássalhangzó	
megkettőződik.	
Mássalhangzó +y-ra végződő	easy -> easier -> the
melléknevek esetében az y	easiest
helyett: ier/-iest	
Három vagy több szótagú	expensive -> more
melléknevek esetében a	expensive -> the most
fokozás a more + melléknév /	expensive
most + melléknév képzéssel	careful -> more careful ->
történik:	the most careful

Rendhagyó melléknevek fokozása			
alapfok	középfok	felsőfok	
good	better	the best	
bad	worse	the worst	
many / much	more	the most	
far	farther/further	the farthest / the	
		furthest	

#### **FONTOS**

Ha két dolog, személy, tárgy vagy fogalom egyforma:

- as + melléknév + as
   Debbie's as tall as her brother. Debby ugyanolyan
   magas, mint a bátyja.
- not as + melléknév + as Geography isn't as interesting as history. A földrajz nem ugyanolyan érdekes, mint a történelem.

#### Elöljárószavak hely kifejezésére

next to	The museum is next to the post office.	
in front of	The bus stop is in front of the museum.	
opposite	The library is opposite the museum.	
between	The museum is between the bank	
	and the post office.	
behind	The park is behind the museum.	

#### Mozgást kifejező elöljárószavak

up	Walk up this road.
down	Go down Elm Street.
into	Don't come into the house with that
	parrot!
out of	Brian walked out of the room.
through	This road goes through the park.
towards	Walk towards the library.
past	Walk past the newsagent's and turn left.
from to	Maria drives from her house to work
	every day.
around	Stop running around the garden!

## **Module 4**

#### Folyamatos múlt igeidő

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
I was eating	
You were eating	
He was eating	
She was eating	
It was eating	
We were eating	
You were eating	
They were eating	

TAGADÁS	
FULL FORMS	SHORT FORMS
I was not eating	I wasn't eating
You were not eating	You weren't eating
He was not eating	He wasn't eating
She was not eating	She wasn't eating
It was not eating	It wasn't eating
We were not eating	We weren't eating
You were not eating	You weren't eating
They were not eating	They weren't eating

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Was I eating?	Yes, I was.	No, I wasn't.
Were you eating?	Yes, you were.	No, you weren't.
Was he eating?	Yes, he was.	No, he wasn't.
Was she eating?	Yes, she was.	No, she wasn't.
Was it eating?	Yes, it was.	No, it wasn't.
Were we eating?	Yes, we were.	No, we weren't.
Were you eating?	Yes, you were.	No, you weren't.
Were they eating?	Yes, they were.	No, they weren't.

A folyamatos múlt igeidőt használjuk:

- Egy meghatározott múlt időben éppen, folyamatosan történt cselekvés kifejezésére I was watching TV at 7 o'clock yesterday evening. Tegnap 7 órakor éppen tévét néztem.
- Történetmesélés hátterét lefestve
   Jill was walking in the forest and it was raining.
   Jill az erdőben sétált, és esett az eső.
- Olyan cselekvések, események leírásakor, melyek egy időben, egymással párhuzamosan hosszabb időn keresztül történtek.
   While I was watching TV, my mother was cooking. Míg én tévéztem, anyukám főzött.

#### Egyszerű és folyamatos múlt igeidők Időhatározói mellékmondatok (when, while)

 Egy mondaton belül akkor használjuk a két igeidőt, amikor egy rövidebb cselekvés vagy történés közbeszakított egy hosszabbat. A hosszabb cselekvés folyamatos múlt, a rövidebb egyszerű múlt. Ezekben a mondatokban gyakran használjuk a while és when szavakat. While I was driving, I saw a cat in the street. Miközben vezettem, megláttam egy macskát az úton.

I was sleeping when the telephone rang. Éppen aludtam, mikor a telefonom csengett.

#### some/any/no

 A "some" használható megszámlálhatatlan és megszámlálható főnevek előtt egyaránt, kijelentő mondatokban, illetve kínálás esetnél. There are some carrots in the fridge. Van pár répa a hűtőben.

Would you like some orange juice? Kérsz egy kis narancslevet?

 Az "any" megszámlálhatatlan főnevek előtt és többes számú megszámlálható főnevek előtt állhat tagadó és kérdő mondatokban.
 Is there any milk in the fridge? Van tej a hűtőben?

There aren't any apples in the fridge. Nincs alma a hűtőben.

 no (=semennyi) megszámlálhatatlan vagy többesszámú megszámlálható főnév előtt állhat. There is no cheese in the fridge. = There isn't any

cheese in the fridge. Nincs sajt a hűtőben.

#### **FONTOS**

Megszámlálható főnevek

- a/an névelő és szám állhat előttük.
- Egyes és többesszámú alakjuk van. one orange/ five posters/ a lamp

Megszámlálhatatlan főnevek

- Nincs többes számú alakjuk
- Nem lehet határozatlan névelőt és számnevet használni előttük, some és any-t igen. rice/ water/ pasta

#### some, any, no and every

	SOME	ANY	NO	EVERY
Személyre utal	someone somebody	anyone anybody	no one nobody	everyone everybody
Dolgokra utal	something	anything	nothing	everything
Helyekre utal	somewhere	anywhere	nowhere	everywhere

 Mindig egyes szám harmadik személyű ige áll utánuk.

Someone is behind the door. Valaki van az ajtó mögött.

Everybody here works very hard. Itt mindenki nagyon keményen dolgozik.

 Egy tagmondaton belül nem használhatunk két tagadást.

There was nobody in the office. Senki nem volt az irodában.

 Kérdő és tagadó mondatokban az any- előtagú szavakat használjuk.

Do you need anything else? Kérsz még valami mást?

I can't find my glasses anywhere. Sehol sem találom a szeművegem.

## **HELLO**

#### (Please note that the passive vocabulary is marked with an asterisk \*.)

- 1. baby ['beɪbi] kisbaba The baby can't walk.
- **2.** box [boks] doboz All his toys are in the box.
- 3. dictionary ['dɪk[ənəri] szótár This is a very good dictionary.
- 4. female ['fi:meɪl] nő(i), nőstény, nőnemű A girl is a female child.
- **5. floor (of a room)** [flo:r ov  $\vartheta$  ru:m] emelet There is a blue rug on the floor.
- **6. goldfish** [govldfif] aranyhal I feed my goldfish every day.
- 7. male [meɪl] férfi, hím A boy is a male child.
- 8. notebook [noutbuk] jegyzetfüzet The notebook is on the desk.
- 9. spell [spel] betűzni Some words in English are very difficult to spell.
- 10. sunglasses [sanglæsiz] napszeműveg Why are you wearing sunglasses? It's cloudy.
- 11. understand [,Andə'stænd] megért I can't understand this exercise. Can you help me, please?
- 12. use [juːz] használ Can I use your laptop?
- **13.** watch (n.) [wotf] karóra I look at my watch to see the time.

#### **Family**

- 14. aunt [a:nt] nagynéni My aunt Mary is my father's sister.
- **15. cousin** ['kʌzn] unokatestvér I have got twelve cousins. Our family is very big.
- 16. daughter ['dɔ:tə] lánya valakinek Anne is Ben and Lisa's daughter.
- 17. husband ['hʌzbənd] férj My mother's husband is my father.
- **18.** son [san] fia valakinek My grandfather's son is my father.
- 19. uncle ['Aŋkl] nagybácsi My mother's brother is my favourite uncle.
- **20. wife** [waɪf] feleség My father's wife is my mother.

#### Living room furniture and other items

- **21.** armchair [amt]eər] fotel There is an armchair in the room.
- 22. coffee table [kɔfiː teɪbl] dohányzóasztal/kisasztal The book is on the coffee table.
- 23. lamp [læmp] lámpa I have got a lamp next to my bed.
- **24.** painting ['peɪntɪŋ] festmény This is a painting of my town.
- **25.** rug [rag]  $sz\~{o}nyeg$  There is a white rug under the table.
- **26. shelf**  $[\int elf]$  polc There are five books on the shelf.
- 27. sofa ['soufə] kanapé Our new sofa is really comfortable.

## Module 1 (Units 1&2)

#### Cover

- 1. \* practice (n.) [præktis] edzés We have football practice today.
- 2. \* housework [hauswa:k] házimunka We help our mum do the housework.
- 3. \* next (adj.) [nekst] következő We've got a match next week.
- 4. \* star (n.) [star] csillag Mike is the star of the school football team.

#### 1a

- 5. about [ə'baʊt] -ról, -ről He's about 20 years old.
- 6. after ['a:ftə] után The children go home after they have lunch.
- 7. at the beginning of [st ðə biginiŋ ɔv] az elején At the beginning of the book, the story was boring but now it is very interesting.
- 8. at the end of [at oir end ov] a végén Lee is always tired at the end of the day.
- 9. become [bɪˈkʌm] válik valamivé When I grow up, I want to become a doctor!
- **10. before** [bɪ'fɔ:] előtt I always have breakfast before I go to work.
- 11. begin [bɪˈgɪn] kezdődik When does the lesson begin?
- **12.** choose  $[t \int u \cdot z]$  választ I don't like red very much. Let's choose a different colour.
- **13. coach** [kout]] edző Our football coach is one of the best in the country.
- **14.** competition [kpmpə'tɪfn] verseny There is a spelling competition at school this week.
- 15. different ['dɪfrənt] különböző We have got three different books for the English lesson.
- **16.** difficult ['dɪfɪklt] nehéz Brian thinks maths is difficult.
- 17. easy ['iːzi] könnyű A: Do you need help? B: No, thanks. This is very easy.
- 18. excellent ['eksələnt] kiváló He is an excellent cook. Everybody loves his dishes.
- 19. extra [ekstrə] plusz, extra I've got a few extra pencils in my pencil case.
- 20. fantastic [fæn'tæstɪk] fantasztikus This house is fantastic! How big is it?
- **21.** finish ['finif] befejeződik We start work at nine in the morning and we finish at five o'clock.
- 22. gym [dʒɪm] tornaterem, edzőterem I don't go to the gym. I think it's boring.
- 23. hard [haːd] kemény, nehéz I can't do this. It's very hard.
- 24. like (prep.) [laɪk] mint I put a lot of vegetables in the soup, like onions and carrots.
- **25. other**  $[' \wedge \delta a]$  másik We love tennis, but we play other sports too.
- 26. perfect ['p3:fikt] tökéletes The weather is perfect for swimming. Let's go to the beach.
- **27.** professional [pro'fe fnl] profi Henry is a professional writer and he works for a magazine.
- 28. science lab [satens læb] kémia labor The students in the science lab are conducting an experiment using balloons and friction.
- 29. start [start] kezdődik He starts work at nine in the morning.
- **30. the same ... as** [ðə seɪm əz] ugyanaz, mint a Are your trainers the same as your brother's?
- **31. think**  $[\theta i \eta k]$  gondol I think it takes fifty minutes to cook this food.
- 32. till/until [tɪl/ʌntɪl] valameddig Paul, please wait till I come. / On weekdays, I don't finish work until five in the afternoon.
- **33. train (v.)** [treɪn] edz Ray has to train for the marathon.
- **34. training** ['tremmagner] edzés It takes years of training to become a professional athlete.
- 35. true [tru:] igaz A: Is it true that dolphins aren't fish? B: Yes, it's true.

#### **School subjects**

- **36.** biology [baɪˈplədʒi] biológia Mark likes English but hates Biology.
- 37. chemistry ['kemɪstri] kémia I think chemistry is one of the most difficult subjects.
- 38. geography [dʒi'pgrəfi] földrajz We learn about different countries in geography.
- **39. history** ['hɪstri] történelem In history we learn about the past.
- 40. IT (Information Technology) [aɪ tiː] informatika All students learn about computers in IT.

- **41.** maths  $[mæ\theta s]$  matematika Nelson thinks that maths is a difficult subject.
- **42. PE (Physical Education)** [pi: i:] testnevelés Don't forget we have PE tomorrow.
- **43. physics** ['fiziks] fizika Physics is really difficult to understand.

#### **Phrases**

- 44. I can't wait. [at kænt weit] Alig várom. I can't wait for my graduation ceremony. All my relatives and friends will be there.
- 45. It's great fun! [its greit fAn] Jó szórakozás! Let's play this video game today. It's great fun.
- 46. \* college ['kplid3] főiskola, akadémia Peter is a Maths teacher at the college.
- 47. \* Olympic-size [əlimpik saiz] olimpiai méretű Olympic-size swimming pools are really big.
- 48. \* facility [fə'sɪləti] létesítmény This hotel offers its clients many facilities.
- 49. \* hear [hiə] hall Grandpa can't hear very well.
- **50.** \* introduction [,intrə'dʌk[n] bevezetés Did you read the introduction to the story?

#### 1b

- **51.** active ['æktɪv] aktív Steve is very active and loves sports.
- **52.** ask [a:sk] kérdez My friend sometimes asks me to go skateboarding with him.
- 53. at all [ət o:l] egyáltalán I don't like this at all.
- 54. be careful [bi: keəful] légy óvatos Be careful when you drive at night!
- **55. both**  $[bou\theta]$  mindkettő Aaron and Mickey both love basketball.
- **56.** building ['bɪldɪŋ] épület She lives in a big building with ten floors.
- **57.** busy ['bɪzi] elfoglalt Are you busy, Steve? I need some help here.
- 58. come over [kam ouver] meglátogat, átmegy valakihez John, do you want to come over to my place tomorrow?
- 59. exercise (n.) [eksəsaiz] testmozgás I go to the gym regularly to do a variety of exercises.
- **60.** feel [fi:l] érez I feel great when I go on holiday.
- **61.** floor (of a building) [florr by a bilding emelet There are six floors in this office building.
- 62. hang out [hæŋ aut] lógni, találkozni barátokkal I like hanging out with my friends.
- **63. help (n.)** [help] segítség Thank you so much for your help with the maths homework.
- 64. housework [hauswa:k] házimunka Mary helps her mother with the housework at the weekend.
- **65.** invite [In'vait] meghív Robert often invites his friends to his house after school.
- **66. lazy** ['leɪzi] lusta My sister is very lazy and never helps with the housework.
- **67. need** [ni:d] szüksége van I need some milk. I want to make a cake.
- **68. relax** [rɪ'læks] lazít I'd like to relax today. I'm very tired.
- 69. remember [rɪ'membə] emlékszik Can you remember the name of that place?
- 70. take the lift [teik ðə lift] lifttel megy I'm feeling lazy today so I'm taking the lift to the second floor.
- 71. take the stairs [teɪk ðə stərz] lépcsőn megy He decided to take the stairs because he likes the exercise.
- 72. tired ['taɪəd] fáradt Brad works a lot and he is often tired.
- 73. tiring ['taɪərɪŋ] fárasztó Working in the sun all day is very tiring.

#### **Chores**

- 74. clean the windows [klim ðə windouz] ablakot tisztít I clean the windows when they are dirty.
- **75.** cook  $[k \cup k]$  főz My mum cooks dinner every day.
- 76. do the washing [du: ðə wɔʃɪŋ] mos-I haven't got any clean clothes. I need to do the washing.
- 77. do the washing-up [du: ðə wɔʃɪŋ ʌp] mosogat A: Can you please do the washing-up after dinner? B: But I washed the dishes yesterday!
- 78. hoover ['huːvə] porszívózik We need to hoover the floor. It's covered in cat hairs.
- **79. iron clothes** [aɪən klouðz] ruhát vasal My sister irons my clothes for me.
- 80. take out the rubbish [teɪk aut ðə rʌbɪʃ] kiviszi a szemetet I take out the rubbish every day.
- 81. tidy my room [taɪdi: maɪ ruːm] kitakarítom a szobámat My brother never tidies his room.
- 82. wash the car [wɔʃ ðə kɑr] lemossa az autót I have to wash the car today. It's very dirty.

#### **Phrases**

- **83.** How often ...? Once/Twice/Three times a ... [haυ ofn wans/twais/θri: taimz o] Milyen gyakran ...? Egyszer/kétszer/háromszor ... A: How often do you go to the supermarket? B: Once a week.
- **84.** Which ...? [wɪtʃ] Melyik ...? Which video game do you like?
- 85. \* household ['haushould] háztartás My mum gets tired because she runs a large household.
- 86. \* fifteen-minute walk [fifti: minit wo:k] tizenot perces seta It's about a fifteen-minute walk from the school to the park.
- 87. \* score (n.) [sko:r] pontszám When do we get our test scores?
- **88.** \* check  $[t \cap ek]$  ellenőriz Students, let's check your answers to see if they're correct.
- 89. \* physical activity [fizikl æktiviti:] fizikai aktivitás Jim's favourite physical activity is swimming.
- 90. \* sit around [sit praond] üldögél I'm bored of just sitting around and watching TV.
- **91.** \* do nothing [du:  $n\lambda\theta$ Iŋ] nem csinál semmit I relax and do nothing on Sunday mornings.
- 92. \* exactly [Ig'zæktli] pontosan A cold glass of water is exactly what I need on such a hot day.
- 93. \* lifestyle [laɪfstaɪl] életmód Harry has a very healthy lifestyle.
- **94.** \* this way  $[\theta_{\rm IS} \ {
  m wei}]$  igy, ilyen módon My mum always makes the cake this way and it's usually very tasty.
- **95.** \* health  $[hel\theta]$  egészség Eating fruit is good for your health.
- **96.** \* healthy ['helθi] egészséges Exercise keeps me healthy.

#### **1c**

- 97. school library [sku:l laɪbrəri:] iskolai könyvtár Your next project is to borrow a book from the school library and read it during your holiday.
- **98. roof** [ru:f] tető There is a cat on the roof of the house. How did it get up there?
- 99. break (n.) [breik] szünet During the break, the children usually play outside and eat their snacks.
- 100. rugby ['rʌgbi] rögbi Vince and his friends play rugby in the park every weekend.

#### 1d

#### **Phrases**

- 101. Have a nice day! [hæv ə naɪs deɪ] Legyen szép napod! A: Have a nice day! B: You too!
- 102. The same to you! [ðə seim tu: ju:] Neked is! A: Have a nice weekend! B: The same to you!
- 103. I hope you have a great time! [ar hoop ju: hæv ə grert tarm] Remélem nagyon jól érzed magad! So, you are leaving for France tomorrow? I hope you have a great time!
- 104. You too! [yu: tu:] Te is! A: Sleep well! B: You too!
- 105. I hope everything goes well! [ar hoop evriðin gooz wel] Remélem minden jól megy! I hope everything goes well with your exam.
- 106. I hope so too! [at hoop soo tu:] Én is remélem! A: I hope you do well in the test. B: I hope so too!
- **107.** Give my best wishes to ... [gɪv maɪ best wɪ∫ɪz tuː] Add át jókívánságaimat ... Well, that's all for now. Give my best wishes to your Grandma.
- 108. Good luck! [god lak] Sok szerencsét! Good luck in your history exam tomorrow.
- 109. Good luck to you too! [god lak tu: ju: tu:] Neked is sok szerencsét! A: Good luck with the writing competition! B: Good luck to you too!
- 110. Best of luck! [best event. Best of luck to you all!
- 111. It's very kind of you. [Its veri: kaind əv ju:] Ez nagyon kedves tőled. A: Let me help you with those bags. B: It's very kind of you. Thanks.
- 112. All the best! [p:l ðə best] Minden jót! Hope to see you again very soon! All the best!

#### 2a

- 113. autograph ['b:təgrɑ:f] autogram Freddie asked the famous tennis players for their autographs.
- **114. boring** [boring] unalmas This book is very boring. I don't want to read it.
- **115.** cap [kæp] sapka Stan is wearing a blue cap. Can you see him?
- **116. draw** [dro:] rajzol Joanne draws pictures in the afternoon.
- **117. drive** [draɪv] vezet Tom drives to work every day.
- **118. famous** ['ferməs] híres My uncle is a famous scientist.
- 119. from ... to ... [from tu:] -tól -ig ... Philip works from eight to four.

- 120. get ready [get redi:] készülj fel Come on Tim, get ready for school.
- 121. guys [gaiz] srácok Hey, guys. Are you ready to go?
- 122. hate [heɪt] utál I hate football, but my brother likes it.
- **123. know** [nov] tud I don't know how I can help you.
- 124. work late [wə:k leɪt] sokáig dolgozik My dad is working till late, because it is very busy.
- 125. meet [mi:t] találkozik Let's meet in front of the school in the morning.
- 126. shop (v.) [[op] vásárol Where do you shop for clothes?
- **127.** sign (v.) [sain] aláir The football star is signing autographs at the moment.
- 128. wait for [weit fo:] várni valamire I'm waiting for Bill because he wants to go bowling with us.

#### Free-time activities

- 129. do arts and crafts [du: ats and krafts] kézműveskedik The kids love doing arts and crafts.
- 130. do jigsaw puzzles [du: dʒɪgsɔ: pʌzlz] kirakózik Gary likes doing jigsaw puzzles.
- 131. do karate [duː kərɑtiː] karatézik Todd does karate twice a week.
- 132. go bowling [gou boulin] tekézni megy I go bowling with my family every week.
- 133. go cycling [gou saɪklɪŋ] biciklizni megy Do you go cycling in the park every day?
- 134. go rollerblading [gou roule:bleiedin] görkorcsolyázni megy Alex goes rollerblading with his friends in the park.
- 135. go shopping [gou ʃɔpɪŋ] vásárolni megy Let's go shopping. I need new shoes.
- 136. go skateboarding [gov skeitbo:din] gördeszkázni megy John goes skateboarding at the park every afternoon.
- 137. go to a concert [gov tu: ə kənsət] koncertre megy I went to a concert yesterday and it was amazing.
- 138. go to the amusement park [gou tu: ðə əmju:zmənt pak] vidámparkba megy We have a lot of fun when we go to the amusement park.
- 139. go to the cinema [gou tu: ðə sɪnəmə] moziba megy The children go to the cinema at the weekends.
- 140. play table tennis [plet terbl tenss] pingpongozik Do you want to play table tennis with me?
- 141. play video games [pler vidi:oo geimz] videójátékot játszik My brother plays video games with his friends.
- 142. watch DVDs [wot] di: vi: di:z] DVD-ket néz George watches DVDs in the afternoon with his brother Henry.
- **143.** watch videos on the Internet [wot] vidicos on ði: internet] videókat néz az interneten Do you often watch videos on the Internet?
- 144. \* mistake [misteik] hiba I thought I saw your sister at the park yesterday, but I made a mistake; it wasn't her.

#### **Phrase**

**145.** Let's go! [lets gov] - Gyerünk ... - Let's go to the park after work.

#### 2b

- 146. age [eid3] kor A: What's your age? B: I'm fifteen years old.
- 147. can't stand [kænt stænd] ki nem állhatja Frank can't stand the rain. It makes him sad.
- **148.** channel [tfml] csatorna Channel 3 is my favourite TV channel.
- **149.** dislike [dis'lark] nem szeret valamit Jenny dislikes all sports, so she never comes with us to the football pitch or the basketball court.
- **150. enjoy** [In'dʒɔɪ] élvez valamit *I* enjoy walking in the park.
- **151.** over (= more than) [OUVER] több, mint There are over a million people in the city.
- 152. popular ['pppjolə] népszerű Many people go to the new shopping centre. It is very popular.
- **153. series** [SIƏri:Z] sorozat My favourite TV series is on every Tuesday afternoon.
- **154. spend (time)** [spend taɪm] időt tölt I like to spend time with my family.

#### **TV** programmes

- **155.** cartoon [kg:'tu:n] rajzfilm My younger brother likes cartoons.
- **156.** game show  $[geim \int oo]$  tévés kvíz, játék Carl's favourite game show starts at 6 o'clock.
- **157. sitcom** [sitkom] sitcom I like watching sitcoms because they make me laugh. My favourite one is 'Friends'.
- 158. soap opera [soup pra] szappanopera My mother likes watching soap operas every afternoon.
- **159.** talent show [tælənt  $\int ov$ ] tehetségkutató show I don't like talent shows. They are boring.

- 160. talk show [to:k foo] beszélgetős műsor You can learn a lot about people when they're on talk shows on TV.
- **161. the news** [ðə njuːz] hírek Jake watches the news every evening.
- **162. weather forecast** [weðər fɔːkɑst] időjárás-jelentés, időjárás előrejelzés We always listen to the weather forecast before we go on a trip.
- **163. wildlife documentary** [warldlarf dkjomentəri:] természetről szóló dokumentumfilm *I often watch wildlife documentaries* because *I love animals*.

#### **Phrases**

- **164.** What channel/day/time is it on? [wot t∫ænl/der/tarm ɪz ɪt ɔn] Milyen csatornán/napon/időben van? Do you know what time the talk show is on?
- **165.** What kind of TV programmes ...? [wot kaind ov ti: vi: prougræmz] Milyen tévés programok ...? A: What kind of TV programmes do you like? B: I like sitcoms. They are fun. I don't like soap operas. They are boring.
- 166. What's on? [wots on] Mit adnak? A: What's on? B: A documentary.
- 167. \* flatmate [flætmeɪt] lakótárs I never cook with my flatmates because we don't like the same foods.
- 168. \* point (n.) [point] pont In the talent show, Clive got twenty points and Derek got ten.
- 169. \* online (adv.) [o:nlam] online My father reads newspapers online every day.

#### 2c

- 170. diary ['daɪəri] napló I write in my diary every day.
- 171. surf the Internet [se:f ði: Internet] internetezik Tim spends hours surfing the Internet in his free time.
- 172. go for a walk [gov fo: a wo:k] sétálni megy It was a nice day so we went for a walk.
- 173. farm [fa:m] tanya, farm My uncle has got a farm with a lot of animals.

#### 2d

- 174. a bit [a bit] egy kicsit Don't call Mark right now. It's a bit late and he usually goes to bed early.
- 175. be (really) into sth [bi: rɪəli: ɪntu: sʌmθɪŋ] nagyon érdekli valami A: Are you into sports? B: Yes, of course. I like football and basketball very much.
- 176. be a fan of sth [bi: ə fan ον samθιŋ] rajong valamiért Colin is a big fan of Manchester United.
- 177. be crazy about sth [bi: kreɪzi: əbaʊt sʌmθɪŋ] megőrül valamiért I'm crazy about travelling!
- 178. bracelet ['breislit] karkötő She's wearing a very colourful bracelet today.
- 179. friendship ['frendfip] barátság Catherine and Susan's friendship has lasted for more than twenty years.
- **180.** make jewellery [meɪk dʒuːəlriː] ékszert készít Trisha makes jewellery and sells it .
- 181. neighbour ['neiba] szomszéd Mr Foster is my neighbour. We live on the same road.

#### **Appearance**

- **182.** chubby ['tʃʌbi] duci Tom is a chubby boy.
- 183. curly ['kɜːli] göndör My brother has got short, curly, brown hair.
- **184.** dark [daːk] sötét Max has got dark hair and brown eyes.
- **185.** fair [feə] világos My brother has got fair hair.
- 186. good-looking [god lokɪŋ] helyes, jól néz ki My cousin looks like a film star because he's really good-looking.
- **187.** medium-length  $[mi:diam len\theta]$  közepes hosszúságú My best friend has got medium-length black hair.
- **188.** slim [slim] vékony Tom is tall and slim.
- **189.** straight [streit] egyenes My hair is straight. I don't like it.
- 190. wavy ['weɪvi] hullámos I've got wavy hair and I can't brush it easily.

#### **Personality**

- **191.** clever ['klevə] okos George learns things very quickly because he is clever.
- 192. friendly ['frendli] barátságos The people in my town are very friendly.
- **193. funny** ['fAnI] vicces John is very funny. He always makes me laugh.
- **194.** messy ['mesi] rendetlen Look at your room! It is so messy!
- 195. outgoing ['autgouin] társaságkedvelő Jeff is very outgoing. He makes friends easily.

- 196. polite [pə'laɪt] udvarias I like this restaurant because the waiters are polite and friendly.
- 197. rude [ru:d] udvariatlan, goromba He's very rude to his friends.
- **198.** shy  $[\int aI]$  félénk John is shy. He doesn't talk to people easily.
- **199.** tidy ['taɪdi] takaros, tiszta Her desk is very tidy.
- 200. unfriendly [An'frendli] barátságtalan Why is he always so rude and unfriendly?

#### **Phrases**

- 201. What does he/she look like? [wot dooz hi:/ʃi: lok laɪk] Hogy néz ki? A: What does he look like? B: He is tall and thin and has got brown eyes and dark brown hair.
- 202. What is he/she like? [wot iz hi:/ʃi: laik] Milyen ő? What's Jeff like? Is he friendly?
- 203. \* next-door (adj.) [nekst do:r] szomszéd Our next-door neighbour always helps us if we need something.
- 204. \* height (n.) [haɪt] magasság My brother's height is 1.75m.
- 205. \* build (n.) [bɪld] testfelépítés He's short, of medium build and has green eyes.
- **206.** \* current (adj.) [karənt] jelenlegi The current coach of the football team shouts a lot.
- 207. \* anything special [enɪθɪŋ speʃl] bármi, ami különleges A: Are you doing anything special at the weekend? B: No, I don't think so.

#### CLIL 1

- **208.** \* bar graph [bar graf] oszlopdiagram This bar graph shows the number of children in my class that like pears, apples and peaches.
- **209.** \* **show (v.)**  $[\int ov]$  mutat Let me show you a picture of my sister.
- 210. \* result [rizAlt] eredmény The results show that most children think that apples are the best fruit.
- 211. \* most common [moust koman] leggyakoribb Smith is the most common surname in the UK.
- 212. \* gap [gæp] rés Write the correct word in the gap.
- 213. \* information [Informació Where can I get information for my project?
- 214. \* table [teɪbl] táblázat This table shows the price of each product.

## Module 2 (Units 3&4)

#### Cover

- 1. astronaut ['æstrənɔ:t] űrhajós The first astronauts walked on the moon on 21 July 1969.
- 2. century ['sentfəri] század We live in the 21st century.
- 3. explorer [ɪkˈsplɔːrə] felfedező Marco Polo was a famous Italian explorer who travelled for 24 years.
- 4. fly [flat] repül The bird couldn't fly, because it had a broken wing.
- **5. invent** [In'vent] feltalál Who invented the telephone?
- 6. ocean ['oʊ∫n] óceán The Pacific is the largest ocean on Earth.
- 7. pilot ['parlet] pilóta A: So, what do you do, Austin? B: I am a pilot. I love travelling and I love flying!
- 8. scientist [saɪəntɪst] tudós Albert Einstein was a remarkable scientist.
- 9. space [speis] űr Richard wants to become an astronaut because he wants to travel to space.
- **10. travel** ['trævl] utazik Tom travels to Mexico in the summer.
- 11. \* look back [lok bæk] visszanéz When we look back in history, we can learn about all the amazing things that happened.
- **12.** \* achieve [ə'tʃiːv] elér valamit I hope you achieve everything you want in life.
- 13. \* World Wide Web [we:ld ward web] világháló People use the World Wide Web every day to find information.
- **14.** \* Russian  $\lceil r_{\Lambda} \rceil$  orosz The first man who went into space was Russian.
- 15. \* across [əˈkrɒs] át, keresztül We walked across the bridge.
- 16. \* Norwegian [,no:'wi:dʒən] norvég My uncle's wife is Norwegian and goes to Oslo to see her family every year.
- 17. \* South Pole [saυθ poul] Déli-sark The South Pole is one of the coldest places on Earth.
- 18. \* Nobel Prize [noubl praiz] Nobel-díj I can't wait to see who will win the Nobel Prize for peace this year.

#### **3a**

- 19. a few [a fju:] néhány I have got a few questions for you, Mr Grant.
- 20. at the age of [at di: end3 av] ... évesen He got his first job at the age of 20.
- 21. be born [bi: bo:n] megszületik When was your father born?
- 22. because [bɪkəz] mert I don't know where he is because his mobile phone isn't working.
- 23. decide [dr'sard] eldönt I can't decide what clothes to wear.
- 24. during ['djvərɪŋ] alatt, közben Don't talk during the lesson, please.
- 25. excited [ik'saitid] izgatott I always get excited when we go rock climbing.
- 26. experience (n.) [Ikspiəriəns] élmény Staying in that hotel was a horrible experience!
- **27. fall** [fɔ:l] elesik My mobile phone fell in the river.
- **28. forget** [fə'get] elfelejt Don't forget to buy some milk from the supermarket.
- 29. get a job [get a d3oub] munkát szerez Leo went to university for four years and then got a job in a library.
- 30. get married [get mærɪd] megházasodik He doesn't want to get married this year. Maybe next year.
- **31.** give [giv] ad Please give me the book on the table.
- 32. graduate [grædʒueɪt] elvégzi az egyetemet William graduated from Harvard this year.
- 33. grow old  $[grov \ ovld]$  megöregszik I would like to grow old in the countryside.
- **34.** happen ['hæpən] történik What's happening here? Why are your things on the floor?
- **35.** last ( $\neq$  first) [læst] utolsó Gillian was the last person to leave the classroom, so she closed the door.
- **36.** laugh [la:f] nevet A: Why are you laughing? B: Because this book is very funny.
- **37.** lose (= stop having) [lu:z] elveszít When I was young, every time I lost a tooth, my dad gave me a pound.
- 38. practise [præktis] gyakorol The school basketball team practises every day after school.
- **39.** present (n.) ['prez(ə)nt] ajándék This camera is a present from my uncle.
- **40. put** [put] tesz Put the books in your bag and let's go home.
- 41. retire [rɪ'taɪə] nyugdíjba megy When I retire, I'm going to leave the city and move back to my village.
- 42. start a family [stat a fæmali:] családot alapít My sister got married when she was 25 and started a family four years later.
- 43. try (= test) [trai] kipróbál Try this new game. It's fun.
- **44.** university [.ju:nɪ'vɜ:səti] egyetem My brother wants to go to university to study art.
- 45. \* lunchtime [lant∫taɪm] ebédidő At lunchtime, the children eat their food and then go out to play.

- 46. \* bite [baɪt] harapás, falat Dan bit into the peach.
- **47.** \* chew  $[t \int u:]$  rág It's important to chew your food when you eat.
- 48. \* driveway [draivwei] kocsifeljáró My dad always parks his car in the driveway, but my mum parks her car on the road.
- 49. \* stunt [stAnt] mutatvány His latest stunt was driving a car through flames.
- **50.** \* timeline [taɪmlaɪn] idővonal I made a timeline to show my life from when I was a baby until now.

#### 3b

- 51. continue [kən'tɪnju:] folytat He stopped eating when I walked in but, as soon as I left, he continued.
- **52.** dangerous ['deɪndʒərəs] veszélyes Snakes can be very dangerous.
- **53. discover** [dɪ'skʌvə] felfedez Who discovered America?
- 54. dream (n.) [dri:m] álom I had a horrible dream last night. It was very scary.
- **55.** expedition [ˌekspəˈdɪ∫n] expedíció A group of researchers went on an expedition to the Arctic to study polar bears and their behaviour.
- **56.** fast [fa:st] gyors Bob is a very fast runner.
- 57. for long [fo: long] sokáig We went to the beach yesterday, but we didn't stay for long because it was very windy.
- 58. hero ['hɪərou] hős In the book, the hero is a fisherman who saves his village.
- 59. however [hao'evə] azonban He was ill. However, he went to work because he had a lot to do.
- **60. join** [dʒɔɪn] csatlakozik We're cleaning the park today. Join us!
- **61. journey** ['dʒɜːni] utazás Everyone was sad at the end of our journey.
- **62.** many ['meni] sok There are many trees in this park. There are around fifty.
- **63.** North/South Pole [nɔ:θ/saυθ poul] Északi/Déli-sark Not many people live in the North Pole because it is very cold. / Scientists go to the South Pole to learn more about it.
- **64. quick** [kwik] gyors Give me a quick call before you leave.
- **65. reach** [ri:tf] elérni After five hours of driving we finally reached our destination.
- 66. slow slowly [slow slowli] lassú lassan My computer is very slow today. / My grandfather walks slowly.
- 67. terrible [teri:bl] szörnyű That cake is terrible. Don't try it!
- **68.** top [top] hegytető The old woman's house was at the top of a hill.

#### **Points of the compass**

- **69.** east [i:st] kelet Not many people live in the east of the country because there are many mountains there.
- **70.** north  $[no:\theta]$  észak Iceland is a country that is in the north.
- **71.** south  $[sav\theta]$  dél We went to the south of France for our summer holidays.
- 72. west [west] nyugat Oxford is to the west of London.

#### Nouns in -er

- 73. build builder [bild bilder] épít épít épít ó(munkás) They're building a new hospital in town. / The builders did a very good job on our new house.
- 74. climb climber [klaɪm klaɪmər] mászik mászó I'm tired. I don't want to climb up that mountain. / The dream of most mountain climbers is to climb Mount Everest.
- 75. dance dancer [dans danser] táncol táncos I dance when I'm happy. / William is a good dancer.
- 76. drive driver [draiv draiver] vezet sofőr Tom drives to work every day. / Tom is a very careful driver.
- 77. explore explorer [ɪksplɔ:r ɪksplɔ:rər] felfedez felfedez felfedez Look! There's a cave! Let's explore it! / Frank is both a writer and an explorer.
- **78. farm farmer** [fam famer] gazdálkodik gazda My uncle has got a farm with a lot of animals. / This farmer sells his fruit and vegetables at the market every weekend.
- 79. paint painter [peint peinter] fest festő She paints everything pink. / Picasso is a famous painter.
- **80.** photograph photographer [foutagraf foutagrafa fenyképez fotós This is a very old photograph of my grandfather. / Charles likes taking photographs and wants to become a photographer.
- 81. swim swimmer [swim swimer] úszik úszó He swims in the pool every morning. / Marcus is a fast swimmer.
- 82. teach teacher [ti:tʃ ti:tʃər] tanít tanár Mr Elliot teaches Spanish in my school. / Mr Collins is my English teacher.
- 83. train trainer [trem tremer] edz edz Let's go to Brighton by train. / A good trainer can help you do a sport well.
- 84. travel traveller [trævl trævlər] utazik utazó Tom often travels to France where his parents live. / Lots of travellers are

having problems because of the bad weather this weekend.

- 85. win winner [win winer] nyer nyertes Who is going to win the race? / The winner is Darren Masterson.
- 86. write writer [rait raiter] ír író Please write your name at the top of the page. / Tom wants to be a writer.

#### **Phrases**

- 87. How tall ...? [hat to:1] Milyen magas ...? How tall is that big tree over there?
- 88. \* Himalayas [hɪmɑːləjəz] Himalája Brian and Stewart went climbing in the Himalayas last year and really enjoyed the experience.
- 89. \* Nepal [nɪ'pɔ:l] Nepál When he climbed Mount Everest, he first went to Nepal to meet the other climbers.
- 90. \* air [ea] levegő It's a sunny day. We should go out and enjoy the fresh air.
- **91.** \* thin air  $[\theta In ear]$  alacsony oxigéntartalmú levegő People can't live in high mountains because the air is very thin.
- 92. \* highest [halist] legmagasabb The highest building in my city is 100 metres tall.
- 93. \* lifetime [laɪftaɪm] élettartam My grandfather travelled a lot in his lifetime.
- 94. \* who (relative pronoun) [hu:] aki, akit That is the man who found my hat.
- 95. \* activity [æk'tɪvəti] tevékenység We do lots of activities at the sports centre, but my favourite is gymnastics.
- 96. \* brave [breɪv] bátor Jake is a very brave boy. He is not afraid of snakes.

#### **3c**

- 97. inventor [In'ventə] feltaláló What is the name of the inventor of TV?
- 98. curious [ˈkjʊərɪəs] kíváncsi The young child was very curious and asked many questions.
- **99.** invention  $[\ln | ven[n]]$  találmány The telephone is one of the most useful inventions of all time.
- **100. light bulb** [lart bʌlb] villanykörte, égő Most people think that Thomas Edison invented the light bulb, however it was invented seventy years earlier by Humphrey Davy.
- 101. \* make money [meik mani:] pénzt keres This football player makes a lot of money.

#### 3d

- **102. ship**  $[\int Ip]$  hajó I don't like travelling by ship because I don't like the sea.
- **103.** die [dai] meghal Frank's grandfather died at the age of 90.
- 104. career [ka'rɪə] karrier Ronald doesn't know what career he wants when he finishes school.
- **105.** award [ə'wɔːd] díj Our school won the award for the best school newspaper.
- **106.** \* profession [pro'fe]n szakma What's your uncle's profession? Is he a pilot?

#### 4a

- 107. backpack [bækpæk] hátizsák A: Your backpack is very heavy. What's inside? B: My clothes, a couple of books and a first-aid kit.
- 108. battery ['bætri] akkumulátor You need two batteries for your torch.
- **109.** check [tʃek] ellenőriz, megnéz My mother checks my homework every afternoon.
- 110. compass ['kʌmpəs] iránytű Don't forget to take a compass with you if you're going hiking.
- 111. dead (= not working) [ded] nem működik You can't use this phone; it's dead.
- 112. even ['i:vn] még It's very cold in the mountains, even in the summer.
- **113.** everything ['evri $\theta$ <sub>III</sub>] minden Paul wants to know everything about the history of this old house.
- 114. gadget [ˈgædʒɪt] szerkentyű, kütyü I work at a shop that sells mobile phones, tablets and other gadgets.
- 115. get dark [get dak] sötétedik We should go home before it gets dark.
- 116. go hiking [gou haɪkɪŋ] irándul We go hiking in the countryside every spring.
- **117. Global Positioning System** [gloubl pəzɪʃnɪŋ sɪstəm] GPS The GPS system in our car makes it so much easier to get to where we want to go.
- 118. heavy ['hevi] nehéz This bag is too heavy. I can't carry it.
- 119. in the past [In ðə past] a múltban People didn't have mobile phones in the past.
- **120.** information [,infə'meɪ[n] információ Where can I get information for my project?
- 121. know how to [not hat tur] tudja, hogyan kell Can you help me put up the tent because I don't know how to do it.
- 122. look (= seem) [lok] látszik, tűnik valamilyennek You look really tired. Didn't you sleep well?

- 123. map [mæp] térkép Have you got a map? Where are we?
- 124. only ['ounli] csak I've only got a compass. I forgot the map.
- 125. torch [to:tf] elemlámpa I can't see anything! Where's the torch?

#### Phrases related to technology

- 126. chat online [tʃæt ɔ:nlaɪn] online chatelni I often chat online with my cousins who live abroad.
- **127.** download apps/songs/videos [daunloud əpz/səŋz/vidi:ouz] alkalmazásokat, dalokat, videókat letölteni I want to download that new music app onto my mobile phone.
- 128. make a video call [meɪk ə vɪdiɪoo koːl] videohívást indít Steve is making a video call to his parents now.
- **129.** post something on a website [poost samθιŋ on a websait] kiír valamit egy weboldalra When he came back from his holiday, he posted lots of photographs on his website.
- **130.** save/delete/print a document/picture [seɪv/dɪliːt/prɪnt ə dɔkjʊment/pɪktʃər] dokumentum/kép mentése/törlése/nyomtatása Elsa forgot to save the document so she must write it again. / I want to save this picture.
- **131.** send/receive emails/text messages [send/risi:v i:meɪlz/tekst mesɪdʒɪz] e-mailek/szöveges üzenetek küldése/ fogadása My friends and I send lots of text messages to each other.
- **132. turn on/off a computer/laptop/mobile phone** [tə:n on/of a kəmpju:tər/læptəp/moubarl foun] bekapcsol/kikapcsol egy számítógépet/laptopot/mobiltelefont I turned on my laptop and used the Internet to learn about African animals.
- **133. use the Internet/an app** [juːz ðiː ɪntə:rnet/ən əp] használja az internetet/egy alkalmazást *I* use the Internet every day to send emails and messages to friends and family.

#### **Phrases**

- 134. Don't worry. [dount wari:] Ne aggódj! Don't worry, Tim. I can help you with your maths homework.
- 135. Forget it [faget It] Felejtsd el! You want me to clean your room every day? Forget it!
- **136.** It's a good thing ... [Its  $\ni \text{ god }\theta \text{II}$ ] Ez egy jó dolog ... It's really hot today so it's a good thing we're wearing summer clothes.
- 137. \* dear [dɪə] kedves Dear Fiona, How are you? I've got some great news to tell you.
- 138. \* granny ['græni] nagyi My granny is 60 years old and we always have fun when she visits us.
- **139.** \* I wonder. [ar wʌndər] Kíváncsi vagyok. I wonder who has got my skateboard because it isn't in my bedroom.
- 140. \* chicory ['t∫rkəri] cikória When we went cycling last week, we saw lots of pretty blue chicory flowers.
- 141. \* trail [treil] ösvény We followed a trail through the forest.
- 142. \* replace [rɪ'pleɪs] kicserél We replaced the light bulb of the lamp when the light went off.

#### 4b

- 143. almost ['o:lmoust] majdnem It's almost midnight! Go to bed!
- 144. be called [bi: ko:ld] hívják valahogyan This is my son's school. It's called Banta Primary School.
- 145. billion ['bɪljən] milliárd There are about seven billion people in the world.
- **146.** degrees [digri:z] fok The temperature is 40 degrees today. It's too hot!
- 147. fit (v.) [fit] belefér valamibe These jeans don't fit me. They're too small.
- **148.** interesting ['intrəstin] érdekes The book about penguins was very interesting.
- 149. land (v.) [lænd] leszáll Our plane lands at Heathrow Airport in an hour.
- **150.** last (v.) [læst] tart valameddig The tennis match lasted four hours.
- **151.** million ['mɪlɪən] millió Two million people live in this city.
- 152. minus ['maɪnəs] mínusz The temperature in Alaska can drop to minus 40 or lower in winter.
- **153.** planetarium [plænɪteərɪəm] planetárium We went on a school trip to the planetarium and all the kids loved it.
- **154. temperature** [temprə∫ər] hőfok, hőmérséklet Temperatures during the summer are very high.
- **155.** thousand  $[\theta a \upsilon z n d]$  ezer There are a thousand students in my school.

#### Words related to outer space

- **156.** earth  $[3:\theta]$  föld We live on planet Earth.
- **157.** galaxy ['gæləksi] galaxis Our galaxy is called the Milky Way.
- **158. moon** [mu:n] hold Look at the moon, isn't it beautiful?
- 159. planet ['plænɪt] bolygó How many planets are there in our solar system?

- 160. solar system [souler sistem] naprendszer There are eight planets in our solar system.
- **161.** spaceship [speɪs∫ɪp] űrhajó The spaceship will return to Earth tomorrow evening.
- 162. star [star] csillag At night, I like watching the stars.
- **163.** sun [SAn] nap The Earth travels around the Sun.

#### **Phrases**

- 164. How far ...? [hao far] Milyen messze ...? How far is your house from the supermarket?
- 165. How long ...? [hav lon] Milyen hosszú ...? How long does it take you to drive to work?
- 166. What's the weather like? [wotz ðə weðər laɪk] Milyen az idő? A: What's the weather like today? B: It's raining a lot. Take an umbrella with you.
- 167. \* imagine [I'mædʒIn] elképzel Can you imagine a world without cars?
- 168. \* average ['ævərɪdʒ] átlag An average person needs between 6-8 hours of sleep every day.
- 169. \* landing [ˈlændɪŋ] leszállás, földet érés The plane had to make an emergency landing due to a technical problem.
- 170. \* Saturn ['sætən] Szaturnusz Saturn is a very large planet.
- 171. \* Mercury ['mɜːkjʊri] Merkúr Mercury is the smallest planet.
- 172. \* Mars [ma:z] Mars Mars is a red planet.
- 173. \* Neptune ['neptju:n] Neptun Neptune is a very cold planet because it is very far from the Sun.
- 174. \* Venus ['vi:nəs] Vénusz Venus is the hottest planet.
- 175. \* Jupiter ['dʒu:pɪtə] Jupiter Scientists are exploring Jupiter.
- 176. \* Uranus [jo'reɪnəs] Uranusz Uranus is near Neptune and Saturn.

#### 4c

- 177. spacecraft [speiskraft] űrhajó The astronauts are travelling to the moon in a spacecraft.
- **178.** direction [do'rek]n] irány The human body can move in different directions.
- 179. save [selv] spórol They want to save water.
- 180. kilometre ['kɪləmiːtə] kilométer The boys walked eight kilometres today, from their tent to the lake.
- **181.** language ['læŋgwɪdʒ] nyelv Is French a difficult language?

#### 4d

- **182.** 3D film  $[\theta ri: dimen fn film]$  3D-s film I love watching 3D films because they seem so realistic.
- **183.** action  $[{}^{t}ak \int n]$  akció This game has got a lot of action.
- **184.** (be) bored [bi: bo:d] unott, unatkozik I'm bored. I don't want to study.
- 185. bring [brin] hoz Can you bring me a glass of water, please?
- **186.** bumper car [bʌmpər kur] dodzsem There are bumper cars at an amusement park.
- 187. cloud [klaud] felhő There are many clouds in the sky. It is going to rain.
- 188. detail ['di:terl] részlet Give me the details about your holiday to Australia.
- 189. flight [flaɪt] repülés(i), járat My flight leaves at five o'clock in the afternoon.
- **190. flight attendant** [flatt ətendənt] légiutaskísérő My uncle works as a flight attendant and he travels all the time so I don't see him much.
- **191. full of**  $[fol \ ov]$  tele valamivel *This drink is full of sugar.*
- **192.** hope [houp] remény I hope to see you again soon.
- **193. little** ['lɪtl] kicsi, kis She lives in the little house at the end of the road.
- 194. plane [pleɪn] repülőgép I like travelling by plane.
- 195. roller coaster [rouler kouster] hullámvasút Let's ride the roller coaster!
- 196. scared [skead] ijedt Shannon is very scared of snakes.
- **197. screen** [skri:n] képernyő The computer has got a big screen.
- 198. seat [si:t] ülés The young man helped my grandfather find his seat in the aeroplane.
- **199.** thirsty ['θ3:sti] szomjas Can I have some water, please? I'm really thirsty.
- 200. toy [toi] játék My little brother has got a lot of toys.
- **201.** train (n.) [treɪn] vonat Let's go to Brighton by train.
- 202. view [vju:] kilátás Let's buy this house. It has got a very nice view.

#### **Phrases**

- **203.** Congratulations! [kəngræt[olet nz] Gratulálunk! Congratulations! You played very well.
- 204. Did I tell you about ...? [dɪd aɪ tel juː əbaʊt] Meséltem neked ...-ról? Did I tell you about the school trip to London?
- 205. Good for you! [god fo: ju:] Jó neked! A: I passed the exam. B: Good for you!
- **206.** Guess what! [ges wot] Találd ki! Guess what! I am going to Hawaii on holiday!
- **207.** How are things? [hau or  $\theta$ Iŋz] Hogy mennek a dolgok? Hi, Ted! How are things?
- 208. How wonderful/exciting! [hav wandəfəl/iksaitiŋ] Milyen csodálatos/izgalmas! How exciting! Your parents say you can come with us to the theme park tomorrow!
- 209. I can't believe it! [at kant bili:v it] Nem hiszem el! So, George is back? I can't believe it! I'm so happy!
- **210.** I'm really happy for you. [aɪm rɪəli: hæpi: fɔ: ju:] Nagyon örülök neked. So your parents bought you a new bicycle! I'm really happy for you.
- 211. Listen to this! [lisn tu:  $\delta$ is] Hallgasd meg ezt! Listen to this! Harry ran really fast and won the race!
- 212. Lucky you! [laki: ju:] Szerencsés vagy! I'm so glad you have a new job. Lucky you!
- 213. Really? [rɪəliː] Igazán? A: I'm a firefighter. B: Really? Me too.
- 214. That's amazing (news). [ðətz əmeizin niu:z] Ez csodálatos (hír). That's amazing! Did you really meet an astronaut?
- 215. What wonderful news! [wot wandefel nju:z] Milyen csodálatos hír! So, you're getting married?! What wonderful news!
- 216. \* motor ['mootə] motor I think we need a new motor for our washing machine because it doesn't work.
- 217. \* car racing [kgr reisin] autóverseny The boys went with their grandfather to watch some car racing at the weekend.
- 218. \* respond [ri'spond] reagál, válaszol Liza responded to all the questions the teacher asked.
- 219. \* fall off [fo:l of] leesik I fell off my bike and broke my leg.
- 220. \* Dublin ['dAblin] Dublin Dublin has got many universities.
- 221. \* take-off (n.) [terk of] felszállás A few minutes after take-off, the flight attendants served the snacks.
- 222. \* snowy ['snovi] havas We climbed to the top of the snowy mountain.

#### **Culture Page 2**

- 223. \* sail (v.) [seil] vitorlázik He was a captain of this ship and sailed it to many places.
- **224.** \* carry [kæri:] visz, cipel These large ships carry things from China to Europe.
- 225. \* arrive [əˈraɪv] megérkezik We arrived in New York at ten o'clock in the morning.
- 226. \* expensive [Ik'spensiv] drága I can't buy this bag because it is expensive.
- 227. \* captain ['kæptən] kapitány The captain told us to return to the ship in three hours.
- 228. \* run into [ran Intu:] belefut We had to drive slowly because we ran into some bad weather.
- **229.** \* **steamship** [sti:mʃɪp] gőzhajó In the past, people often travelled on steamships.
- 230. \* trade [treid] kereskedelem There is a lot of trade between Europe and China.
- 231. \* wool [wol] gyapjú Lucy's jumper is made of wool.
- 232. \* price [prais] ár That is a good price for that computer.

#### **Song Modules 1&2**

233. \* fact [fækt] - tény - Here's a strange fact: a snail has thousands of teeth.

## Module 3 (Units 5&6)

#### Cover

1. sign (n.) [sain] - jel, tábla - You should always stop at a stop sign.

#### Places in a town/city

- 2. airport [eapo:t] repülőtér My flight is at six so, I have to be at the airport at four.
- **3. bridge** [brid3] híd There's a beautiful bridge over the river.
- 4. port [po:t] kikötő There was a storm at sea so none of the ships left the port.
- 5. traffic lights [træfik laits] közlekedési lámpa The car stopped at the traffic lights.
- **6. train station** [trem stersn] vasútállomás We went to the train station to buy tickets to Birmingham.
- 7. \* recognise [rekagnaizd] felismer I didn't recognise Mark when I saw him because he has got a new haircut.
- 8. \* from ... to [from tu:] tól-ig I walked from my house to the supermarket yesterday.

#### 5a

- 9. back (adv.) [bæk] vissza back
- 10. be in a hurry [bi: In a hari] siet Dad is in a hurry because he must be at work by 8 o'clock today.
- 11. by + means of transport [bar mi:nz ov trænspo:t] közlekedési eszközzel We decided to go by plane because it is faster.
- 12. get off [get of] leszáll You get off the bus at the shopping centre.
- 13. get on [get on] felszáll The train is here. Let's get on.
- 14. headphones [hedfounz] fejhallgató I only use headphones when I am in the library.
- **15. helmet** ['helmɪt] sisak Wear a helmet when you ride your bicycle.
- 16. in the end [In &i: end] a végén We had a lot of problems, but everything went well in the end.
- 17. leave [li:v] elhagy, elmegy valahonnan The train leaves at nine o'clock. Let's go!
- 18. licence ['laɪsns] engedély Sean can't drive. He hasn't got a driving licence.
- 19. make it [meɪk ɪt] sikerül valami It was really difficult to climb the high mountain, but after six hours we made it!
- 20. next [nekst] következő Let's go to the zoo next week.
- 21. on foot [on fot] gyalog It's raining so I can't go to work on foot today.
- 22. pavement ['peɪvmənt] járda Children, make sure you walk on the pavement.
- 23. seat belt [sixt belt] biztonsági öv All drivers must wear a seat belt.
- 24. stop (n.) [stop] megállóhely Is this your stop?
- 25. ticket ['tɪkɪt] jegy I buy the train tickets from that desk, over there.
- **26.** way (= direction) [wei] út(irány) Can you please tell me the way to the train station?
- 27. wheel [wi:l] kerék A car has got four wheels.
- 28. without [wið'aut] nélkül I would like a cup of coffee without sugar.
- **29. wrong** [ron] rossz A is the wrong answer, sorry.

#### **Means of transport**

- **30.** boat [bout] hajó I love to sail in my father's boat.
- 31. coach [koutf] távolsági busz We are going to Italy on a luxury coach.
- **32. ferry** ['feri] komp You can visit Liberty Island in New York by ferry.
- **33. helicopter** ['helikoptə] helikopter Look! There's a helicopter in the sky!
- 34. motorbike ['moutabaik] motorkerékpár Tim plans to get a motorbike so that he can get around the city easily.
- **35. tram** [træm] villamos A: Do you take the tram to work? B: Yes, I do.
- 36. underground [,Andə'graund] metró I like using the underground to get around because it's really fast.

#### **Phrases**

- 37. Hold on! [hould on] Várj! Hold on! I'm coming.
- **38.** How much ...? [hav mxtf] Mennyi ...? A: How much are these sunglasses? B: They're one hundred euros.
- 39. Not much. [not mat∫] Nem sok. A: What are you doing tonight? B: Not much, really. Any ideas?

- 40. Now what? [nau wot] És most? We're late for school. Now what?
- 41. Sounds good. [saundz god] Jól hangzik. A: I am making chicken soup for lunch. B: Sounds good.
- **42.** There's no time. [ðeər ɪz noʊ taɪm] Nincs idő. You can't hoover the living room and clean all the windows before your friends come. There's no time.
- 43. Wait a minute. [west a minut] Várj egy percet. Wait a minute, is that Mario?
- 44. Well done. [wel dan] Szép munka. What a great picture! Well done!
- 45. What a day! [wot a del] Micsoda nap! What a day! There was something wrong with my car and I had to walk to work.
- **46.** What are you up to? [wot ar ju: Ap tu:] Mit csinálsz? A: Hi, Mike! What are you up to? B: Hey, Alex. I'm trying to fix my son's bike.
- 47. \* be playing (for film) [bi: plenn fo: film] filmet mutat (mozi, tv) The new Spiderman film is playing at five o'clock at the cinema in the shopping centre.
- 48. \* stunt [stant] mutatvány Did the actor do that stunt himself?
- 49. \* come off [kam of] lejön valami One of the buttons came off my new mobile phone, so I took it back to the shop.
- **50.** \* Phew (excl.) [fju:] Huhh... Phew! I didn't lose my keys!
- 51. \* rule (n.) [ru:1] szabály Children at school have to follow many rules.

#### 5b

- **52.** balcony ['bælkəni] erkély They often sit on the balcony.
- **53.** calm [ka:m] nyugodt Students aren't usually calm before their exams.
- 54. capital (city) [kæpɪtəl sɪtiː] főváros Paris is the capital city of France.
- **55.** cheap [tfi:p] olcsó I always shop in the sales because it's easy to find cheap clothes.
- **56.** clean (adj.) [kli:n] tiszta This shirt isn't clean, so I must wash it.
- **57.** close (adj.) [klouz] közeli The gym isn't close to my house, so I don't go every day.
- 58. comfortable ['kʌmftəbl] kényelmes I love sitting in this armchair. It is really comfortable!
- **59. crowded** ['kraudid] zsúfolt There was no room on the crowded bus.
- **60. dirty** ['dɜ:ti] piszkos Don't wear these dirty shoes inside the house.
- **61. expensive** [ik'spensiv] drága I can't buy this car because it's too expensive.
- 62. find sth (+ adj.) [faind] valamilyennek talál valamit Eddie finds maths difficult.
- **63.** glad [glæd] boldog, örül I'm glad to see you after so many years.
- **64. hometown** [hoʊmtaʊn] szülőváros Patrick lives in London but he always tries to visit his parents in his hometown.
- **65.** impressive [Im¹presIv] lenyűgöző The view from our hotel room is impressive. You can see the sea and the islands.
- **66.** modern ['mpdn] modern We have got modern furniture in our house.
- **67. noisy** ['nɔɪzi] zajos The classroom is very noisy. Be quiet, children.
- 68. peaceful ['pi:sfl] békés Our walk in the forest was very peaceful.
- **69.** safe [seɪf] biztonságos It isn't safe to drive so fast!
- 70. sight [sait] látnivaló The Eiffel Tower is a famous sight in Paris.
- 71. size [saiz] méret I think I need a bigger size. This T-shirt is very small for me.
- 72. tourist ['toarist] turista A lot of tourists visit our island every year.
- 73. tower ['tauə] torony The castle has got four towers.
- 74. ugly ['Agli] csúnya I think that shirt is ugly. Don't buy it.
- 75. \* storey ['sto:ri] emelet A new 100-storey block is being built in Chicago.
- 76. \* cowboy hat [kaubor hæt] cowboy kalap A lot of men in the USA wear cowboy hats in the summer when it's very hot and sunny.
- 77. \* Louvre ['lu:və] Louvre The children visited the Louvre when they went on a school trip to Paris in April.
- 78. \* How can that be? [hav kæn ðət bi:] Hogy lehetséges? The garden is full of flowers and fruits and it's winter, not spring! How can that be?
- 79. \* Texas ['teksəs] Texas I went to Texas last year and I had a great time.

#### 5c

- 80. cross the road [kros ðə roud] átkel az úton The two boys crossed the road to go to their friend's house.
- 81. bicycle lane [barsikl lein] kerékpárút There are a lot of bicycle lanes in Amsterdam.
- 82. park (v.) [pak] parkol Eric usually parks his car in front of our house.

- 83. bicycle rack [baisikl ræk] biciklitartó, kerékpártároló James left his bike at the bicycle rack and went into the shop.
- 84. loudly [laodli:] hangosan The teacher had to shout loudly because we were far away.
- 85. line [laɪn] vonal (busz, metró) Take this line to go to Birmingham.
- 86. escalators [eskəleɪtərz] mozgólépcső The escalator isn't working. We have to take the stairs.
- 87. \* (be) out and about [bi: aut and about] közlekedik, járkál I'm tired. I was out and about all morning getting ready for the trip.

#### 5d

#### **Phrases**

- 88. Let me check ... [let mi: t∫ek] Hadd ellenőrizzem le ... A: What's their number? B: Hold on. Let me check.
- 89. Can I have your full name, please? [kæn ar hæv jɔ:r fol netm pli:z] Mi a teljes neve, kérem? A: Could I speak to Mr Clay, please? B: Yes, of course. Can I have your full name
- 90. Sorry, what did you say? [sori: wot did ju: sei] Bocs, mit mondtál? A: Sorry, what did you say? B: I said the children are going on a school trip to the planetarium tomorrow.
- **91.** I'm sorry but I didn't understand what you said. [aɪm sɔri: bət aɪ dɪd nɔt ʌndəstænd wɔt ju: seɪ] Sajnálom, de nem értettem, amit mondtál. A: So, do you think you can do it? B: I'm sorry but I didn't understand what you said.
- **92.** Sorry, could you say that again? [spri: kod ju: ser ðət əgen] Bocs, elmondanád még egyszer? A: My phone number is 671 433 1177. B: Sorry, could you say that again?
- 93. Could you repeat that, please? [kod ju: rɪpi:t ðət pli:z] Meg tudnád ismételni, kérlek? A: Could you repeat that, please? B: I said my name is Alfred, Alfred Raven.
- 94. Sorry, what does that mean? [sori: wot dooz ðet mi:n] Elnézést, mit jelent ez? A: Sorry, what does that mean? B: It means that you need to finish this part before you continue to the next one.
- 95. Do you understand what I mean? [du: ju: Andestænd wot ar mi:n] Érted mire gondolok? A: Do you understand what I mean? B: Yes. I do.
- **96.** Do you understand what I'm saying? [du: ju: Andestænd wot aim sellin] Érted, amit mondok? A: Do you understand what I'm saying? B: No, I don't. Can you tell me what you mean, please?
- 97. Is that clear? [IZ ðət klɪər] Világos? A: Is that clear? B: Not really. Please tell me what you mean again.
- 98. Are you following me? [ar ju: fɔloʊɪŋ mi:] Követsz engem (érted, amit mondok)? A: Are you following me? B: Yes, it's not difficult to understand.
- 99. I see. [aɪ siː] Értem. A: I don't want to go to Ben's get-together. B: I see... Why is that?
- 100. I got it. [aɪ gɔt ɪt] Értem. A: Do you know how to play this game? B: It was difficult to learn but in the end, I got it.
- 101. I'm sorry, I didn't quite catch that. Could you speak up, please? [aɪm sori: aɪ dɪdnt kwaɪət kæt∫ ðət kod ju: spi:k ʌp pli:z] Sajnálom, ezt nem igazán értettem. Beszélnél hangosabban? A: I'm sorry, I didn't quite catch that. Could you speak up, please? B: Of course. I'd like a cheeseburger
- **102.** Could you speak up, please? I can barely hear you. [kod ju: spi:k Ap pli:z at kæn beəli: htər ju:] Beszélnél hangosabban? Alig hallak. A: Could you speak up, please? I can barely hear you. B: OK. Can you hear me now?
- 103. Would you mind speaking up? [wod ju: maind spi:kin Ap] Beszélnél hangosabban? A: Would you mind speaking up? B: Yes, Mr Brown. I left my homework at home.
- **104.** Could you slow down a bit, please? [kvd ju: slow dawn a bit pli:z] Tudnál kicsit lassabban beszélni? Could you slow down a bit, please? I'm finding it difficult to understand everything you're saying.
- **105. Could you speak more slowly, please?** [kvd ju: spi:k mo:r slovli: pli:z] Tudnál kicsit lassabban beszélni? Could you speak more slowly, please? I'm trying to take some notes.
- **106.** Sorry, that was a bit fast. [sori: ðət woz ə bit fast] Sajnálom, ez egy kicsit gyors volt. Sorry, that was a bit fast. Can you repeat it, please?
- 107. How do you spell that? [hav du: ju: spel ðət] Ezt hogy írják le? A: How do you spell that? B: C-H-A-R-L-E-S M-A-R-T-I-N.
- **108.** Can/Could you spell that for me, please? [kæn/kod ju: spel ðət fɔ: mi: pli:z] Betűznéd nekem? A: My name is Harry Moss. B: Can you spell that for me, please?

#### 6a

- **109.** ancient ['eɪn∫ənt] ősi Peter is interested in ancient Greek history.
- **110.** attraction [o'træk $\ln$ ] látnivaló, látványosság The Louvre Museum is a major tourist attraction in Paris.
- 111. come from [kam from] jön, ered valahonnan The word 'video' comes from the Latin verb videre, which means 'to see'.
- 112. continent ['kontinent] kontinens, földrész There are seven continents in the world: Asia, Africa, North America
- **113. cover** ['kʌvə] fed, lefed Cover your head with a scarf.
- **114.** fact (file) [fækt faɪl] rövid ismertető, (érdekességek) Our class made a fact file about London, which has got lots of interesting information.

- 115. flag [flæg] zászló Each country has got its own flag.
- 116. half [ha:f] fél, fele The children only ate half of the cake because they weren't very hungry.
- 117. high [hai] magas There are very high mountains in this area.
- 118. important [Im'po:tnt] fontos London is one of the most important cities in England.
- **119.** large [la:dʒ] nagy Larry lives in a large house.
- 120. main [mein] fő A: What's the main reason for pollution in cities? B: Probably cars.
- 121. nearly ['nɪəli] közel, majdnem There are nearly five hundred students at my school.
- **122.** official language [əfiʃl lægwidʒ] hivatalos nyelv The official language of the United Kingdom is English.
- 123. penguin ['peŋgwɪn] pingvin Penguins are really cute with their short legs and long bodies.
- 124. plant (n.) [plant] növény We have got lots of different plants in our garden.
- **125.** population [popjv'lei fn] népesség What is the world's population?
- 126. possible ['posəbl] lehetséges It's possible to travel from Paris to Madrid by train.
- **127.** probably ['probabli] valószínűleg I don't know. You're probably right.
- 128. ruins [ru:Inz] romok When we went to Greece last summer, we saw lots of amazing ancient ruins.
- **129.** species [spi:ʃi:z] faj You can find many different species of birds in this forest.
- **130.** visitor ['vizitə] látogató There are usually more visitors to the museum in summer.
- 131. \* along [ə'lɒŋ] valami mentén Walk along this road until you see the bank.
- 132. \* run for [ran fo:] tart valameddig The river runs for 100 kilometres from the mountains to the sea.
- **133.** \* peak (n.) [pi:k] hegycsúcs They climbed to the peak of the mountain to enjoy the nice view.
- 134. \* current (n.) [kArent] áramlat Don't go swimming there! There are dangerous currents.
- 135. \* off the coast [of ðo koust] partok mentén The fisherman was two kilometres off the coast when he called for help.
- **136.** \* feed on sth [fi:d on sAmθιη] eszik valamit The lion is feeding on a deer which it caught and killed.
- 137. \* part of [pot ov] része valaminek We spent part of the day walking and playing in the park.
- 138. \* Incas [incaz] Inkák The Incas built the city of Machu Picchu high in the mountains of Peru.
- 139. \* ever ['evə] valaha Nobody ever talks to her! She's got no friends.
- 140. \* anywhere else [eniwear els] bárhol máshol There are more elephants in Africa than anywhere else in the world.

#### **Geographical features**

- 141. coast [koust] partvonal, tengerpart We spent our summer holidays in a beautiful house by the coast.
- 142. desert ['dezət] sivatag The Sahara is the largest desert on Earth.
- 143. mountain range [maontin reind3] hegység The Alps are a beautiful mountain range in Europe.
- **144.** rainforest [reinforist] esőerdő Many animals live in the rainforest.

#### 6b

- 145. bicycle parking area [baisikl pokin eəriə] kerékpár parkoló We left our bikes in the bicycle parking area near the university.
- 146. book (v.) [bok] lefoglal valamit Let's book a room at the Ocean Hotel.
- 147. get a haircut [get ə heəknt] levágatja a haját I need to get a haircut tomorrow.
- **148.** magazine [,mægə'zi:n] magazin lan reads magazines every day.
- 149. medicine ['medsn] gyógyszer Aspirin is a type of medicine people take when they've got a headache.
- 150. newspaper ['nju:speɪpə] újság Jeremy is reading today's newspaper in the living room.
- 151. no parking [noo pakin] parkolni tilos You can't park outside the florist's because there is a no parking sign.
- **152. pedestrian crossing** [pɪdestrɪən krɔsɪŋ] gyalogátkelőhely, zebra There is a pedestrian crossing near the school and the children use it every day.
- 153. post a letter [poust a letar] feladni a levelet My aunt posted a letter to me a week ago.
- 154. stamp [stæmp] bélyeg My cousin collects stamps from different countries.
- **155.** stop sign [stop sain] stoptábla Why didn't you stop? Didn't you see the stop sign?
- **156.** tunnel ['tʌnl] alagút With the new tunnel you can reach my town in half an hour.

#### Places in a town/city

157. car park [kar pak] - parkoló - Do you think we will find any empty spaces in the car park?

- 158. chemist's [kemists] gyógyszertár His father went to the chemist's to buy some medicine for his daughter.
- **159.** farmer's market [faməz makıt] termelői piac I bought some delicious fresh vegetables at the farmer's market yesterday.
- 160. florist's [florists] virágüzlet Martin went to the florist's after work and bought his wife some beautiful flowers.
- **161.** hairdresser's [headresaz] fodrász The new hairdresser's is next to the pet shop.
- 162. newsagent's [nju:zeɪdʒənts] újságárus My dad gets his newspaper at the newsagent's.
- **164. post office** [poust offis] posta Go to the post office to send this letter.
- 165. travel agent's [trævl eɪdʒnts] utazási iroda I never use the travel agent's because I always book tickets on the Internet.

#### **Directions**

- 166. Go past ... [gou past] Elmegy vmi mellett ... Turn right at the traffic lights, go past the bank and stop at the park.
- 167. Go straight on. [gov streit on] Menjen egyenesen. Go straight on and turn left at Maple Street.
- 168. Go up/down ... Street/Road. [gov Ap/gov dawn stri:t/rowd] Menj fel/le a .... utcán/úton. Go down Louther Street and turn left at the school.
- 169. How do I get to ...? [hao du: aɪ get tu:] Hogyan jutok el ...? How do I get to the centre of the city?
- 170. It's next to/opposite/between ... [Its nekst tu:/ɔpəzɪt/bɪtwi:n] Mellett/szemben/között van ... The hospital is next to the supermarket and opposite the school.
- 171. It's on your left/right. [its on joir left/rait] A bal/jobb oldalon van. The supermarket is on your right. Look, there it is.
- 172. Turn left/right at the ... [tə:n left/raɪt ət ðə] Forduljon balra/jobbra a(z) ... Walk to the end of Dock Street and turn left at the traffic lights.
- 173. Turn left/right into ... Street/Road. [te:n left/raɪt ɪntu: stri:t/roud] Forduljon balra/jobbra a(z) ... utcára. Turn left into Jameson Street.
- 174. Walk towards ... [wo:k towo:dz] Sétáljon ... felé Walk towards the shopping centre and call me when you arrive at the park.

#### 6c

- 175. skyscraper [skaiskreipər] felhőkarcoló There are lots of skyscrapers in New York.
- 176. cost (v.) [kɔst] kerül valamibe This toy car costs £20.
- 177. complete (v.) [kempli:t] elkészít, befejez valamit Patrick completed all his homework before he went to bed.
- 178. huge [hju:dʒ] hatalmas The whale shark is a huge fish. It's the biggest fish in the sea.
- **179.** office ['pfis] iroda Hi, Ryan. Yes, Todd is still at the office.
- 180. second ['sekand] másodperc Henry can run the 100 metres in less than eleven seconds.

#### 6d

- **181.** a ten-minute walk [ə ten minit wo:k] tízperces séta The post office is a ten-minute walk from the bank.
- 182. ask for a favour [ask fo: a fervar] szívességet kér Hi, Julie! Can I ask for a favour? Could I please borrow your bike?
- **183.** attract [ə'trækt] vonz The beautiful sights of the country attract many tourists.
- 184. borrow ['borou] kölcsönkér She always borrows clothes from her sister.
- **185. brilliant** ['briliant] ragyogó This documentary about the sun is brilliant. Let's watch it.
- **186.** bus station [bʌs steɪ∫n] buszpályaudvar Rupert bought his ticket to Edinburgh at the bus station in Manchester.
- **187.** castle ['kɑːsl] vár There are some amazing castles in Scotland.
- 188. city centre [sɪti: sentər] városközpont We often go shopping in the city centre.
- **189. festival** ['festivl] fesztivál There is a book festival in our city every year.
- 190. for example [fo: Igzampl] például The shop sells great gifts for all the family, for example games, toys and books.
- **191. free** [fri:] ingyenes You don't have to buy a ticket for the museum today, it's free.
- 192. hill [hɪl] domb William's house is at the top of this hill.
- 193. look for [lok for] keres valamit Help me look for my book. I can't find it.
- 194. lovely ['lavli] szép We had a lovely day on the beach last week and I'd like to go again soon.
- 195. picnic ['pɪknɪk] piknik Do you want to go to the park and have a picnic?
- **196.** show (v.) [[ov] megmutat Let me show you my new camera.
- 197. something else [sʌmθɪŋ els] valami más I bought a new T-shirt yesterday and now I'd like to buy something else to wear.

- **198. stadium** ['steɪdɪəm] stadion Look! The stadium is full of people.
- 199. take place [teik pleis] történik valahol The book festival will take place in February.
- **200.** tourist information office [toerist infemei]n ofis] turisztikai információs iroda When we visited Tokyo, the first place we went to was the tourist information office.
- **201.** two/three, etc. blocks away [tu:/θri: bloks əwer] két/három stb. épületnyire van The newsagent's isn't far it's just two blocks away.
- **202. volcano** [vɒlˈkeɪnoʊ] vulkán Mt Vesuvius is a volcano in Italy.
- 203. would like to [wod lark tu:] szeretne I would like to go and see the new shopping centre that opened last week.
- 204. \* make an offer [merk ən əfər] ajánlatot tesz Our school made an offer of help to the people whose homes were destroyed.
- 205. \* ask for permission [ask fo: pəmɪʃn] engedélyt kér I always ask for permission when I want to do something in the classroom.
- 206. \* make a request [meik a rikwest] kér valamit l'd like to make a request for a room with a balcony on the third floor.
- 207. \* opening/closing hours [oupanin/klouzin auaz] nyitvatartás Check out the opening and closing hours of that new restaurant, please.
- **208.** \* extinct [ik'stinkt] kihalt There are no dinosaurs today; they're extinct.
- **209.** \* international [ˌɪntə'næʃnəl] nemzetközi Mark works for an international organisation in London.
- 210. \* feature (n.) [fi:t[ər] jellemző What is the best feature of this mobile phone?
- 211. \* describe [dɪˈskraɪb] körülír Can you describe the man to me?
- **212.** \* mention  $[\operatorname{'men} \mathfrak{f} n]$  említ valamit The man in the bank mentioned that they aren't open at weekends.
- 213. \* let me [let mi:] engedd meg, hogy ... Let me explain how this washing machine works it's really very easy.

#### **Phrases**

- 214. Can/Could/May I ...? [kæn kod mei ai] Lehet-e/tudnék-e ...? Could I have a bottle of water and a cheese sandwich, please?
- 215. Don't mention it. [duo not men[n ɪt] Szóra sem érdemes. A: Thank you so much. B: Don't mention it. I'm happy to help.
- 216. Excuse me. [ɪkskju:z mi:] Elnézést. Excuse me. Where is the bus stop, please?
- 217. How can I help you? [hav kæn ar help ju:] Miben segíthetek? Hello, sir. How can I help you?
- 218. How long does it take to ...? [haʊ loŋ doʊz ɪt teɪk tuː] Mennyi ideig tart ...? How long does it take to walk from here to the city centre?
- 219. How much is it? [hao mat] IZ It] Mennyibe kerül? A: I like this shirt. How much is it? B: It's £70.
- 220. It takes ... [It telks] ...ig tart It takes twenty minutes to go to the city centre.
- 221. No problem. [nou problem] Nincs mit. A: I can't come tonight. B: No problem. Another time.
- 222. Sorry, l've got another question. [sɔri: aɪv gɔt ənʌðər kwestʃən] Elnézést, van még egy kérdésem. Sorry, l've got another question. Is it possible to book a hotel room here?
- 223. Thank you so much. [ðæŋk ju: soʊ mʌtʃ] Nagyon szépen köszönöm. Thank you so much for helping me with my project.
- 224. You're welcome. [ju: ar welkəm] Szívesen. A: Thank you for your help.B: You're welcome.

#### CLIL 3

- 225. \* earthquake [ə:θkweɪk] földrengés I have never experienced an earthquake before.
- 226. \* ring (n.) [rɪŋ] gyűrű Some planets have got rings around them.

## Module 4 (Units 7&8)

#### Cover

- 1. break (v.) [breik] eltör Break two eggs to make an omelette.
- 2. have an argument with [hæv ən agjomənt wið] vitatkozni valakivel My best friend and I had an argument about which football team is the best.
- 3. ill [11] beteg Martin didn't come to school yesterday because he was ill.
- 4. wake up [weik Ap] felébred George wakes up at six o'clock every morning.

#### 7a

- 5. all day [o:l dei] egész nap I can play computer games with my friends all day.
- 6. ambulance ['ambjələns] mentőautó The ambulance arrived five minutes later and took my uncle to hospital.
- 7. answer (the phone) [ansər ðə foun] felveszi a telefont Stan, please answer the phone. I'm busy.
- 8. block of flats [blok ov flæts] bérház, tömbház The new block of flats across the street has got seven floors.
- 9. fire ['faɪə] tűz The fire destroyed the house.
- 10. fire alarm [faɪər əlɑm] tűzjelző The fire alarm went off, but we couldn't see any fire in the building.
- 11. firefighter [faiərfaitə] tűzoltó A firefighter's job is dangerous.
- 12. front door [frant do:r] bejarati ajtó We opened the front door and went into the hall.
- 13. have an accident [hæv ən æksɪdənt] balesetet szenved Jack had an accident this morning with his car.
- **14. hear** [hiə] hall My grandmother can't hear very well.
- 15. jump (out of) [dʒʌmp aut ɔv] (ki)ugrik William jumped out of the tree and landed on the sand.
- **16.** ladder ['lædə] létra I need a ladder to pick the lemons off the tree.
- 17. mud [mAd] sár The roads are full of mud after the rain.
- **18.** paint (v.) [peɪnt] fest We need some more white paint for the walls.
- 19. ring (v.) (telephone) [rin] cseng Your phone is ringing. Why don't you answer it?
- 20. scare (v.) [skear] megijeszt They love to explore caves, but just the idea of it scares me!
- 21. scream (n.+v.) [skri:m] sikoly, sikolt We heard a scream when Tom fell off his skateboard. / The young girl screamed when she saw the snake.
- **22. shampoo** [ʃæmpuː] sampon It really hurts when you get shampoo in your eyes.
- 23. smoke (n.) [smook] füst Susan burnt the food and the kitchen is now full of smoke.
- **24.** suddenly ['sʌdnli] hirtelen Suddenly, there was a problem with the computer.
- 25. wall [wo:1] fal I have got a nice painting on my bedroom wall.

#### Parts of the body

- **26.** ankle [ankl] boka He can't play football for two months because he has sprained his ankle.
- 27. arm [am] kar Mum has got my baby sister in her arms.
- 28. back [bæk] hát My back hurts. Can you please help me carry this box?
- 29. finger ['fingə] ujj We have five fingers on each hand.
- **30.** knee [ni:] térd I have a problem with my knee. I can't walk.
- 31. wrist [rist] csukló My wrist hurts from working on the computer all day.

#### Verbs related to accidents

- 32. crash into [kræ∫ ɪntu:] összeütközik valamivel Steven crashed his car into Liam's front garden, but luckily there was nobody there.
- **33.** fall down/off [fo:l daon of] leesik valahonnan Victor is in hospital at the moment because he fell off a high wall on Monday.
- **34.** hit [hɪt] megüt Be careful not to hit anyone with that ball.
- 35. hurt [ha:t] sért, sebez Ouch! I hurt my hand!
- **36.** slip [slip] elcsúszik Be careful not to slip on the ice.
- 37. sprain [sprein] megrándít Be careful when playing sports! You might sprain your ankle if you're not careful.

- 38. \* bucket ['bʌkɪt] vödör There's a bucket full of water in the garden. Did you put it there?
- 39. \* one at a time [WAN et e talm] egyenként The children walked into the classroom one at a time, behind their teacher.
- **40.** \* go off  $[gov \ of]$  megszólal (riasztó) The alarm went off when he touched the car.

#### 7b

- 41. alone [ə'loun] egyedül Nobody likes to be alone all the time.
- 42. appear [əˈpɪə] megjelenik A bear suddenly appeared in front of the boys.
- 43. around [əˈraund] körül The children are sitting around their teacher.
- 44. arrive [əˈraɪv] megérkezik What time does the bus arrive?
- 45. call for (help) [kɔ:l fɔ: help] segítséget hív When I saw the fire in the house next to the park, I immediately called for help.
- **46.** dolphin ['dolfin] delfin Can you see the dolphins jumping out of the water?
- 47. exactly [Ig'zæktli] pontosan She always knows exactly what to say.
- **48. expect** [ɪk'spekt] elvár valamit *I didn't* expect to see you here, Joe.
- **49.** fish (v.)  $[\hat{n}f]$  halászik, horgászik Darren went fishing in his uncle's boat every day last summer.
- **50.** fortunately ['fo:t[nətli] szerencsére Fortunately, the accident was not very serious.
- 51. immediately [Imi:diatli:] azonnal When the phone rang, he picked up immediately.
- **52. keep** [ki:p] tart Put the food in the oven to keep it warm.
- **53. move** [muːv] mozog Don't move! I'm trying to take a picture.
- **54. noise** [noiz] zaj Stop making noise! Dad is sleeping.
- **55. notice** ['nouts] észrevesz Did you notice anything strange about him today?
- **56. protect** [pro'tekt] véd Everybody should help protect the environment.
- **57. rescue** ['reskjur] megment Five people were rescued from the fire.
- **58.** rock (n.) [rɔk] szikla John climbed the rock.
- **59.** save [selv] megment Help! Save me! I can't swim!
- 60. seagull [si:gʌl] sirály Lots of seagulls were flying around in the sky when I was at the beach.
- **61. shark**  $[\int \alpha : k]$  cápa Be careful. There are sharks in this area.
- **62. shore** [[ox] part The boys found a small boat on the shore.
- **63. strange** [streɪndʒ] furcsa The car is making a strange noise.
- **64. strong** [stron] erős Exercise will make you strong.
- **65.** weak [wi:k] gyenge At the end of the ten kilometre race, I felt very weak and had to lie down.
- 66. \* to the rescue [tu: ðə reskju:] a megmentésére siet We got lost in the forest last weekend, so we called for help and my dad came to the rescue.
- **67.** \* fin [fin] uszony Most people cut off the fins before cooking fish.
- **68.** \* animal rescue centre [ænɪməl reskju: sentə] állatmentő központ Ryan took a bird with a broken wing to the animal rescue centre.
- **69.** \* thanks to  $[\theta anks tu:]$  valaminek hála Thanks to your help, we have finished our project on time.
- **70.** \* fishing net  $[f_1]_{ij}$  net] halászháló The men went far from shore in their boat and threw a big fishing net into the sea.
- **71.** \* through  $[\theta rux]$  keresztül I like walking through the forest.
- **72.** \* reporter [rɪ'pɔːtə] riporter The reporter interviewed the football player.
- 73. \* interview (v.) [Intəvju:] interjút készít I want to interview my favourite basketball player some day!
- 74. \* circle ['s3:kl] köröz, kör The full moon looked like a perfect circle.
- **75.** \* land (n.) [lænd] föld, szárazföld Only 30% of the earth's surface is land.
- 76. \* be caught up [bi: ko:t Ap] csapdába esett I was caught up in a fight at school yesterday.

#### **Emotions**

- 77. afraid [əˈfreɪd] fél What are you afraid of?
- 78. angry [ægri:] mérges Why are you angry? What's wrong, Tom?
- 79. confused [kənˈfiuːzd] összezavart I explained this three times, but Ralph is still very confused.
- 80. embarrassed [Imbærəst] zavarban van I was really embarrassed when I fell down in front of everybody.
- 81. shocked [∫okt] megdöbbent He was shocked when he heard the news.
- 82. surprised [səpraizd] meglepődött When they announced the name of the winner we were all very surprised.

83. worried [warid] - aggódó - Doris looks worried. What's wrong?

#### 7c

- **84.** safari [səfari:] szafari Bill is planning to go on a safari in Kenya this spring.
- 85. zebra ['zebrə] zebra Zebras have got black and white stripes.
- 86. turn round [te:n raond] visszafordul The little girl turned round and looked at her mother with sad eyes.
- 87. lock [lpk] bezár Who locked the door? I can't open it.
- 88. go away [gou awei] elmegy I'm going away for the weekend.
- 89. \* national park [næfnəl pak] Nemzeti Park Part of Kilimanjaro mountain is a national park.
- 90. \* be over (=finished) [bi: ouver] vége van If you do this, all your problems will be over.

#### 7d

#### **Phrases**

- 91. I'm (really/terribly/sorry (for/about) ... [aɪm rɪəli:/terəbli:/sɔri: fɔ:/əbaʊt] Én nagyon/rettenetesen sajnálom a ... I'm really sorry for not telling you about it before.
- 92. That's all right. [oets o:l rait] Semmi gond. A: Sue isn't having dinner with us today. B: That's all right.
- 93. I apologise for ... [ar ə'pɒlədʒarz fɔ:] Elnézést kérek ... I apologise for being late. The traffic was terrible.
- 94. I'd like to apologise for ... [aid laik tu: ə'pɒlədʒaiz fɔ:] Szeretnék elnézést kérni ... I'd like to apologise for taking so long. I will get you your order right now.
- 95. Don't apologise for ... [dount ə'pɒlədʒaɪz fɔ:] Ne kérj bocsánatot ... Don't apologise for waking me up early. It's a good thing you did.
- 96. I didn't mean to (do that/it). [ar didnt mi:n tu:] Nem akartam... I'm sorry. I didn't mean to hurt you.
- **97.** Never mind./Forget about it. [never maind/faget about it] Nem fontos./Felejtsd el. A: Sorry I didn't help you yesterday. B: Never mind. / A: I'm really sorry. B: It's OK. Forget about it.
- 98. Please forgive me for ... [pli:z fəgɪv mi: fɔ:] Kérlek, bocsáss meg ... Please forgive me for not listening to you. It will never happen again.
- 99. It doesn't matter./Don't mention it. [It dəznt mætər/doont men∫n ɪt] Nem számít./Ne is említsd. It doesn't matter if you're a few minutes late. / A: Thank you so much. B: Don't mention it. I'm happy to help.
- 100. Excuse me for ... [ɪkskju:z mi: fo:] Bocsásson meg ... Excuse me for being late. I'm afraid I missed the bus.

#### 8a

- 101. at that moment [et ðet moument] abban a pillanatban I was just closing the front door when at that moment the phone rang.
- **102.** blow (v.) [blov] fúj The wind is blowing the sand into the house.
- 103. carry ['kæri] visz I can't carry this box. Can you help me?
- 104. deep [di:p] mély Watch out! The water here is very deep.
- **105.** fall asleep [fo:l əsli:p] elalszik I don't fall asleep easily at night.
- **106.** forever [fəˈrevə] örökké I want to be best friends with Jack forever.
- 107. hide [haɪd] elrejtőzik I want to hide my brother's present in the wardrobe.
- **108.** land (n.) [lænd] (száraz)föld The cheetah is the fastest animal on land.
- 109. perhaps [pəˈhæps] talán Perhaps Harry is upstairs.
- **110.** sand [sænd] homok My cousins like to play in the sand on the beach.
- **111. shout**  $[\int a v t] kiált Don't shout please. I can hear you.$
- **112.** sink (v.) [sink] elsüllyed When did the Titanic sink?
- **113. sky** [skaɪ] égbolt There are no clouds in the sky today.
- 114. still [stil] még mindig Amy is still doing her homework.
- 115. turn sth over [tə:n sʌmθɪŋ oʊvər] felfordít The boat turned over and the boys fell into the lake.
- **116.** wave [weiv] hullám I don't think we can swim today. The waves are too big.
- 117. wild [wald] vad They watched a very interesting documentary about wild animals.
- **118.** \* extract [ɪks'trækt] kivonat Our teacher read us an extract from 'The Tempest' by William Shakespeare.
- **119.** \* **novel** ['novl] regény I'm reading a really good novel at the moment.

- **120.** \* adapted version [ədæptid və:ʃn] adaptált változat I'm reading the adapted version of 'Treasure Island' and I'm enjoying it.
- 121. \* main character [mein kærəktər] főszereplő The main character in 'Treasure Island' is a boy called Jim Hawkins.
- 122. \* survive [sə'vaɪv] túlél People can't survive without food and water.
- **123.** \* run into sand [ran intu: sænd] zátonyra fut When the boat ran into sand, we all had to jump off.
- **124.** \* situation [ $_{1}$ sɪt[ $_{0}$ 'eɪ[ $_{1}$ ] helyzet The situation is worse than I thought.
- 125. \* lie before me [lar bifo:r mi:] fekszik előttem A wonderful view of the mountains and the sea lay before me.
- 126. \* to my surprise [tu: mai səpraiz] meglepetésemre To my surprise, nobody was in the school playground.
- 127. \* be lost (= die) [bi: lost] elveszik (meghal) Everyone was lost at sea when the ship crashed into a rock.

#### Words related to weather

- 128. cloud cloudy [klaud klaudi:] felhő felhős There are many clouds in the sky. It is going to rain. / It's very cloudy today. I think it will rain.
- 129. fog foggy [fog fogi:] köd ködös The flight was cancelled because of the fog. / It is dangerous driving in foggy weather
- 130. ice icy [ais aisi:] jég jeges There's a lot of ice on the road. / The road is icy so you must be careful.
- **131.** rain rainy [rein reini:] eső esős Peter doesn't like walking in the rain, so he drove to work today. / The weather in London is often rainy.
- **132.** snow snowy [snow snowi:] hó havas The kids are playing in the snow. / It was a snowy day so we stayed inside and had hot chocolate.
- **133.** sun sunny [san sanit] nap napos Don't sit in the sun all day. It's dangerous! / The weather is really nice. It's sunny and warm.
- 134. wind windy [wind windi:] szél szeles There was a lot of wind that day. / It is too windy to go sailing today.

#### 8b

- 135. catch a bus/train ... [kætʃ ə bʌs/treɪn] buszt/vonatot elérni Let's catch the ten o'clock train to London.
- **136.** keys [ki:z] kulcsok I can't open the door. I have no keys.
- 137. leave (= not take sth with you) [li:v] otthagy valamit She can't call you because she left her mobile at home.
- 138. luckily ['lakıli] szerencsére Luckily, no one was injured in the accident.
- 139. miss (= feel sad) [mis] hiányol valamit My brother went to university in October and I really miss him.
- 140. move (house) [mu:v haoz] elköltözik Our neighbours moved house last week because they wanted a bigger garden.
- 141. play a joke on sb [pler ə dʒook ən sʌmbədiː] megtréfál valakit Alfred, don't play jokes on your little brother! He's afraid.
- **142. unfortunately** [ʌnˈfɔːt∫ənətli] sajnálatos módon *Unfortunately, I can't come with you tonight. I have to work.*
- 143. \* too late [tu: le:t] túl késő We missed the bus because we left the house too late.
- 144. \* unpleasant [An'pleznt] kellemetlen The food they gave us on the train was very unpleasant, so we didn't eat it.

#### Phrases related to mishaps

- 145. be/get lost [bi:/get lost] eltéved Bill and Charles got lost when they went for a walk in the park.
- 146. get a flat tyre [get ə flæt taɪər] defektet kap Sorry I'm late! I got a flat tyre and had to change it!
- **147. get locked out** [get lokt aut] kizárja magát Ryan got locked out of the house. He had to wait for three hours for his father to come and open the door.
- 148. get stuck in a lift [get stak in a lift] beszorul egy liftbe Yesterday I got stuck in the lift for almost an hour, but luckily I wasn't alone.
- 149. lose one's wallet [luoz wanz wolit] elveszíti a pénztárcáját Alfie lost his wallet when he was in Rome, but luckily he had some money in his backpack.
- 150. miss the bus/train [mis &ə bas/trein] lekési a buszt/vonatot I woke up late this morning and missed the bus.

#### 8c

- 151. hike (v.) [haɪk] túrázni We decided to hike through the rainforest.
- 152. guide (n.) [gaɪd] idegenvezető A guide showed us around the sights in Beijing.
- **153. village** [' $vilid_3$ ] falu Charlie lives in a peaceful little village on a Scottish island.
- 154. amazed [əmeɪzd] megdöbbent, lenyűgözött We were all amazed by the sights of Paris.

- 155. magnificent [mæg'nɪfɪsnt] káprázatos The view from up here is magnificent.
- **156.** \* cliff [klif] szikla You can only get to the beach by boat because it is below a cliff.

#### 8d

- **157.** blackout [blækaut] áramszünet There was a blackout all over town last night.
- 158. burglar ['bɜ:glə] betörő The burglar broke the window to get into the house.
- 159. cow [kau] tehén There are many cows on Carl's farm.
- **160. feed** [fi:d] megetet I always feed my cat before I go to work.
- **161. field** [fi:ld] mező They are planting potatoes in the field.
- 162. finally (= at last) [faməli:] végül Finally! There you are!
- **163. footstep** [futstep] lépés His footsteps are so loud and heavy.
- 164. lights go out [latts gov aut] kialszik a fény The lights go out at eight o'clock; then it's bedtime.
- 165. pick sb up [pik sambadi: Ap] felvesz valakit Don't worry! I can come and pick you up from the college tomorrow.
- **166.** practice ['præktɪs] edzés I have football practice every Thursday.
- **167. return** [rɪ'tɜːn] visszatér He returned home late last night.
- **168. sheep**  $[\int i:p]$  juh My uncle has many sheep on his farm.
- **169.** shine  $\lceil fain \rceil$  ragyog It's a beautiful day because the sun is shining.
- **170.** sound (n.) [saund] hang What's that strange sound?
- 171. unluckily [Anlakıli:] szerencsétlen módon Unluckily, Lizzy didn't pass her Maths exams.
- 172. while (n.) [wail] míg, miközben, mialatt It was a while before I saw George again.
- 173. whistle (v.) [wɪsl] fütyül My dad whistled and I turned around and asked him what he wanted.
- 174. \* greet [gri:t] üdvözöl People say 'hello' to greet each other.
- 175. \* express sympathy [ɪkspres sɪmpəθi:] szimpátiát kifejez Harry expressed his sympathy to me when he heard about my accident.
- 176. \* load (v.) [loud] letölt I turned on the computer and waited for my favourite game to load.
- 177. \* run after [ran after] utána fut His dad ran after him with his backpack.

#### **Phrases**

- 178. How awful/unpleasant! [hao o:fəl/nnpleznt] Milyen szörnyű/kellemetlen! A: My dad was driving his car when he crashed into a tree. B: How awful!
- 179. I'm sorry to hear that. [aim spri: tu: hier ðet] Sajnálattal hallom. A: My mum is not very well.B: I'm sorry to hear that.
- 180. No way! [noU wel] Semmiképpen! A: Guess what! I bought a new car yesterday.B: No way!
- 181. Oh dear! [ou diər] Te jó ég! Oh dear! I'm sorry you didn't pass the exam.
- 182. Poor you! [poər juː] Szegény(em)! A: I had an accident yesterday. B: Poor you! Are you OK?
- 183. That's a shame/pity. [ðəts ə feɪm/pɪti:] Milyen kár! A: My best friend moved house last week and I miss him. B: That's a shame!
- 184. That's so sad. [ðəts sou sæd] Ez olyan szomorú. A: My parrot died this morning. B: That's so sad!
- 185. That's terrible. [ðəts teri:bl] Ez szörnyű. A: I missed my plane because I was stuck in a lift at the airport. B: That's terrible!
- 186. That's too bad. [ðəts tu: bæd] Az túl rossz. A: My dad says I can't go on the school trip. B: That's too bad.
- 187. What a shame/pity! [wot a ferm/piti:] Milyen kár! A: I was last in the race because I slipped and fell. B: What a shame!
- **188. You poor thing!** [ju: pvər θιη] Szegénykém! A: I broke my ankle when I fell off my bike. B: You poor thing!
- **189.** You won't believe what happened to me. [ju: woont brli:v wot hæpend tu: mi:] Nem fogja elhinni, mi történt velem. A: You won't believe what happened to me! I won a prize for my project! B: Well done!

#### **Sequence words**

- 190. First, ... [fə:st] Először is, ... Let me show you what I want you to do. First, turn on the computer.
- 191. Then, ... [ðen] Akkor/azután, ... They were watching TV when they heard the noise. Then, somebody screamed.
- 192. After that, ... [aftər ðət] Utána, ... Mum cleaned the house. After that, she went shopping.
- 193. Later, ... [leɪtər] Később, ... The children had lunch and then did their homework. Later, in the evening, they played video games.
- 194. Finally, ... [faməli:] Végül, ... Finally, most modern mobile phones can connect to the Internet.

#### **Culture Page 4**

- **195.** \* in fact [m fækt] valójában He used to work there. In fact, he worked there for twenty-five years.
- 196. \* as well as [əz wel əz] valamint Jason read 'The Hobbit' as well as 'The Lord of the Rings' last year.
- 197. \* character ['kærəktə] szereplő The main character in the book is a boy named Tom.
- **198.** \* page [peɪdʒ] oldal From the first page, he knew it was going to be a good book.
- 199. \* line [lain] sor After reading the first line, I knew I would like the book.
- 200. \* recent ['ri:snt] friss, nem régi His recent book is about the adventures of a group of children.
- 201. \* performance [pəˈfɔ:məns] teljesítmény We are going to the performance on Thursday evening.
- **202.** \* musical ['mju:zɪkl] musical We saw a musical at the theatre yesterday.

#### Song (Modules 3&4)

203. \* ahead [shed] - előre - Walk straight ahead until you get to the traffic lights, then turn left.

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