H. Q. Mitchell - Marileni Malkogianni

ENTER / THE PORTAL



Hello

Present Simple (egyszerű jelen igeidő)

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS	
	TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I speak	I do not speak	I don't speak
You speak	You do not speak	You don't speak
He speaks	He does not speak	He doesn't speak
She speaks	She does not speak	She doesn't speak
It speaks	It does not speak	It doesn't speak
We speak	We do not speak	We don't speak
You speak	You do not speak	You don't speak
They speak	They do not speak	They don't speak

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Do I speak?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
Do you speak?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Does he speak?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
Does she speak?	Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't.
Does it speak?	Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
Do we speak?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
Do you speak?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Do they speak?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

FONTOS	
does/doesn't után az ige már nem kap "s" ragot.	

Egyes szám harmadik személyű igealak: (he/she/it)		
a legtöbb ige "s" ragot kap	I speak -> he speaks	
	I like -> he likes	
a követezőkre végződő igék	I watch -> she watches	
"es" ragot kapnak: -ss, -sh, -ch,	I go -> she goes	
-X, -O		
Mássalhangzó + y-ra végződő	I study -> he studies	
igék helyesírása: "y" lemarad,	DE	
helyette: "ies"	I play -> it plays	

Az egyszerű jelen igeidőt:

 ismétlődő, szokásos cselekvések kifejezésére használjuk.

I watch TV every day. Minden nap TV-t nézek. She goes out at the weekend. Minden hétvégén elmegy szórakozni.

általános cselekvések, állapotok kifejezésére.
 We live in Boston. Bostonban élünk.
 I like ice cream. Szeretem a fagylaltot.

 napirend, órarend, menetrend esetén.
 She starts work at 8.30 every day. Minden nap 8.30-kor kezd.

Elöljárószavak idő kifejezésére

at	six o'clock / half past two, etc.
	noon / night / midday / midnight
	the weekend(s)
in	the morning / afternoon / evening
	my free time
on	Saturday, etc.
	Friday morning / afternoon, etc.
	weekdays
till	We usually work till 5.00 p.m.
until	
before	Jack always has a shower before dinner.
after	My dad has a shower after breakfast.
during	I don't go out during the week.
from	I have an English class from 9 a.m. to
to/till/until	10.30 a.m.

A folyamatos jelen igeidő

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I am playing	I'm playing
You are playing	You're playing
He is playing	He's playing
She is playing	She's playing
It is playing	It's playing
We are playing	We're playing
You are playing	You're playing
They are playing	They're playing

TAGADÁS	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I am not playing	I'm not playing
You are not playing	You aren't playing
He is not playing	He isn't playing
She is not playing	She isn't playing
It is not playing	It isn't playing
We are not playing	We aren't playing
You are not playing	You aren't playing
They are not playing	They aren't playing

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Am I playing?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you playing?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Is he playing?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she playing?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it playing?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we playing?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are you playing?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are they playing?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

- A folyamatos jelen igeidőt a beszéd pillanatában éppen folyamatban levő cselekvések kifejezésére használjuk.
 - What is Kelly doing now? Mit csinál most Kelly? She's talking on the phone. Telefonál.
- ideiglenes állapotokat is kifejezhet:
 I'm working at a supermarket these days.
 Mostanában egy boltban dolgozom.

Helyesírási szabályok	
a legtöbb ige változatlan marad az -ing	talk -> talking
előtt	
ha -e betűre végződik az ige, akkor az	come ->
lemarad, és így követi az -ing	coming
az egy szótagú szavak esetében, ha egy	stop ->
magánhangzó+egy mássalhangzóra	stopping
végződnek, akkor az utolsó mássalhangzó	
megkettőződik.	
két vagy több szótagú szavak esetében,	begin ->
ha hangsúlyos magánhangzó+egy	beginning
mássalhangzóra végződnek, akkor az	DE
utolsó mássalhangzó megkettőződik.	happen ->
	happening
egy magánhangzó+"I" betűre végződő	I -> travelling
szavak esetén az "l" megkettőződik.	
az -ie végződésű szavak vége -y betűre	lie -> lying
változik	

Időhatározók	
now, at the moment	
today, these days	
this week / year, etc.	

A folyamatos és egyszerű jelen igeidő

 A folyamatos jelen igeidőt a beszéd pillanatában éppen történő cselekvések kifejezésére használjuk.

John is watching TV now. John épp tévét néz.

- Listen! She is playing the piano. Hallgasd csak! Zongorázik.
- Az egyszerű jelen igeidőt szokásos, ismétlődő cselekvések és állapotok kifejezésére használjuk. John watches TV at the weekend. John hétvégén tévét szokott nézni.

He plays the piano every day. Minden nap zongorázik.

Időhatározók		
Folyamatos jelen	Egyszerű jelen	
now, at the	usually, always, often, etc.	
moment	every day/week, etc.	
	in the afternoons/summer, etc.	
	on Mondays, at the weekend, etc.	

Statív, állapotleíró igék

Az alábbi igéket nem használjuk folyamatos igeidőkben:

- see, hear, smell, etc.
- like, love, hate, want, need, etc.
- think, understand, know, etc.
- be, have, cost, etc.

Nem rendhagyó igék múlt ideje

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS	
	TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I played	I did not play	I didn't play
You played	You did not play	You didn't play
He played	He did not play	He didn't play
She played	She did not play	She didn't play
It played	It did not play	It didn't play
We played	We did not play	We didn't play
You played	You did not play	You didn't play
They played	They did not play	They didn't play

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Did I play?	Yes, I did.	No, I didn't.
Did you play?	Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
Did he play?	Yes, he did.	No, he didn't.
Did she play?	Yes, she did.	No, she didn't.
Did it play?	Yes, it did.	No, it didn't.
Did we play?	Yes, we did.	No, we didn't.
Did you play?	Yes, you did.	No, you didn't.
Did they play?	Yes, they did.	No, they didn't.

Helyesírási szabályok	
a múlt idő jele: -ed	talk -> talked
-e betűre végződő szavak esetén	dance -> danced
csak -d a múlt idő jele	
ha mássalhangzó+y-ra végződik	try -> tried
az ige, akkor a múlt idő jele: -ied	DE
	play -> played
az egy szótagú szavak esetében,	stop -> stopped
ha egy magánhangzó+egy	
mássalhangzóra végződnek,	
akkor az utolsó mássalhangzó	
megkettőződik.	
két vagy több szótagú szavak	prefer -> preferred
esetében, ha hangsúlyos	DE
magánhangzó+egy	happen -> happened
mássalhangzóra végződnek,	
akkor az utolsó mássalhangzó	
megkettőződik.	
egy magánhangzó+"l" betűre	travel -> travelled
végződő szavak esetén az "l"	DE
megkettőződik.	sail -> sailed

A rendhagyó igék múlt ideje

A rendhagyó igék nem -ed végződéssel kerülnek múlt időbe.

KIJELENTŐ	I/You/He/She/It/	went
MÓD	We/You/They	
TAGADÁS	I/You/He/She/It/	didn't go
	We/You/They	
KÉRDŐ	Did I/you/he/she/it/	go?
ALAK	we/you/they	

FONTOS
Táblázat a rendhagyó igeidőkről

Az egyszerű múlt igeidőt használjuk:

- meghatározott múlt időben történt cselekvések, történések kifejezésére.
 - We bought our house five years ago. 5 éve vettük a házunkat.
- Múlt idejű szokásos és ismétlődő cselekvések kifejezésére.
 - I always went to bed early when I lived with my parents. Mikor a szüleimmel éltem, mindig korán feküdtem le aludni.
- Egymás után történt múlt idejű cselekvések esetén (pl. felsorolás)
 Yesterday I got up at 8.00, had breakfast and left for school. Tegnap 8-kor felkeltem, megreggeliztem és elmentem az iskolába.

Időhatározók múlt idő esetén
yesterday / yesterday morning, etc.
last night/week/weekend/month/year
last Wednesday/Friday, etc.
last summer/winter, etc.
two days / a week / three months / five years ago
in + year

A létige múlt ideje (be)

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS
I/He/She/It was	I/He/She/It wasn't (=was not)
We/You/They were	We/You/They weren't (=were
	not)
KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ
Was I/he/she/it?	Yes, I/he/she/it was.
	No, I/he/she/it wasn't.
Were	Yes, we/you/they were.
we/you/they?	No, we/you/they weren't.

A melléknevek közép- és felsőfoka

 Amikor összehasonlítunk két tárgyat, embert, fogalmat egymással, a mellékneveket fokozzuk, közép vagy felsőfokot használva.

Az összehasonlítás képzése			
Középfok			
melléknév + -er		+ than	John is older than
			Peter. John idősebb,
			mint Peter.
Felsőfok			
the +	melléknév	+ of/in	John is the tallest boy
	+ -est		in his class. John a
			legmagasabb fiú az
			osztályában.

	1
Mindegyik egy szótagú, és a	clean -> cleaner ->
legtöbb két szótagú melléknév	the cleanest
esetén az -er és -est képzőt	quiet -> quieter ->
használjuk:	the quietest
Amikor -e betűre végződik a	nice -> nicer -> the
melléknév, nem írunk még	nicest
egyet:	
Egy szótagú melléknevek	hot -> hotter -> the
esetében, ha egy	hottest
magánhangzó+egy	
mássalhangzóra végződnek,	
akkor az utolsó mássalhangzó	
megkettőződik.	

Mássalhangzó +y-ra végződő	easy -> easier -> the
melléknevek esetében az y	easiest
helyett: ier/-iest	
Három vagy több szótagú	expensive -> more
melléknevek esetében a	expensive -> the most
fokozás a more + melléknév /	expensive
most + melléknév képzéssel	careful -> more careful ->
történik:	the most careful

Rendhagyó melléknevek fokozása		
alapfok	középfok	felsőfok
good	better	the best
bad	worse	the worst
many / much	more	the most
far	farther/further	the farthest / the
		furthest

FONTOS

Ha két dolog, személy, tárgy vagy fogalom egyforma:

- as + melléknév + as
 Debbie's as tall as her brother. Debby ugyanolyan
 magas, mint a bátyja.
- not as + melléknév + as Geography isn't as interesting as history. A földrajz nem ugyanolyan érdekes, mint a történelem.

Module 1

Jövő idő (be going to)

Jovo luo (be goillg to)	
KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I am going to play	I'm going to play
You are going to play	You're going to play
He is going to play	He's going to play
She is going to play	She's going to play
It is going to play	It's going to play
We are going to play	We're going to play
You are going to play	You're going to play
They are going to play	They're going to play

TAGADÁS	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I am not going to play	I'm not going to play
You are not going to play	You aren't going to play
He is not going to play	He isn't going to play
She is not going to play	She isn't going to play
It is not going to play	It isn't going to play
We are not going to play	We aren't going to play
You are not going to play	You aren't going to play
They are not going to play	They aren't going to play

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Am I going to play?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Are you going to	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
play?		
Is he going to play?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she going to play?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it going to play?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we going to play?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are you going to	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
play?		
Are they going to	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.
play?		

TIME EXPRESSIONS	
tomorrow / tonight	
next month/year/week/Tuesday, etc.	
in an hour / a year, etc.	
soon	

- Jövő idejű tervek kifejezésére használjuk.
 Dennis is going to buy a car next week. Dennis autót fog venni a jövő héten.
- láthatóan bekövetkező jövő idejű cselekvés kifejezésére:
 Be careful! You're going to fall. Vigyázz, le fogsz

FONTOS

A "go" igét nem fontos kiírni a "be going to" szerkezet után.

Ted's going (to go) swimming next weekend.

Ted úszni megy jövő hétvégén.

A folyamatos jelen igeidő is kifejezhet jövő idejű terveket:

We are having a party next Saturday. Jövő szombaton bulit tartunk.

Jövő idő (will)

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	TAGADÁS	
I He/She/It will work We/You/They	l He/She/It We/You/They	won't work (will not)

KÉRDŐ ALAK		
	1	
Will	he/she/it	work?
	we/you/they	

VÁLASZ				
1			1	
he/she/it we/you/they	will.	No,		won't
	I	l he/she/it will.	l he/she/it will. No,	I I he/she/it will. No, he/she/it

A **Will** segédigét használjuk jövő idő kifejezésére:

- jóslatok kifejezésére, jellemzően a think és believe igékkel
 I think he will be a great actor one day.
 Szerintem nagyszerű színész lesz egy nap.
- azonnali döntések esetén.
 Fine, I'll meet you in an hour. Rendben, egy óra múlva találkozunk.
- kínálás, felajánlás kifejezésére.
 l'Il help you with everything. Segítek neked mindenben.
- figyelmeztetések esetén.
 Be quiet or l'Il tell the teacher. Legyél csöndben,
 vagy megmondalak a tanárnak.
- ígéretek kifejezésére
 I promise, I'll be there for you. Megígérem, számíthatsz rám.
- udvarias kéréseknél
 Will you do me a favour? Megteszel nekem egy szívességet?

may/might/could segédigék

A may, might and could segédigék:

- után az ige jelen idejű alakja áll, ragozás nélkül
- nincs más alakjuk
- tagadásuk a not szó hozzáadásával történik
- mindhárom segédigével jelen vagy jövő időre utalhatunk, és lehetőséget fejezhetünk ki. A might fejezi ki a legkevesebb eséllyel bekövetkező lehetőséget.
 - We may/might/could go to the Summer Festival next weekend. Lehet, hogy elmegyünk a Nyári Fesztiválra jövő héten.
- A may és might segédigék tagadó alakja a lehetőség hiányára utal.
 Henry may not/might not come to the park.
 Henry lehet, hogy nem jön a parkba.

Feltételes mód 1

Jelen vagy jövő időre utaló feltételes mód.

mellékmondat	Főmondat	
	will	
If + egyszerű jelen	segédigék (can, may, might, must)	
	Felszólító mód	

If I like the car, I'll buy it. Ha tetszik az autó, megveszem.

If you want to get into the museum, you must buy a ticket. Ha be akarsz menni a múzeumba, venned kell jegyet.

If you don't feel well, go to bed. Ha nem érzed jól magad, feküdj le.

FONTOS

Ha a mellékmondat áll elől, vesszőt kell tenni a két tagmondat közé.

Module 2

Befejezett jelen igeidő

KIJELENTŐ MÓD	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I have played	I've played
You have played	You've played
He has played	He's played
She has played	She's played
It has played	It's played
We have played	We've played
You have played	You've played
They have played	They've played

TAGADÁS	
TELJES ALAK	RÖVID ALAK
I have not played	I haven't played
You have not played	You haven't played
He has not played	He hasn't played
She has not played	She hasn't played
It has not played	It hasn't played
We have not played	We haven't played
You have not played	You haven't played
They have not played	They haven't played

KÉRDŐ ALAK	RÖVID VÁLASZ	
Have I played?	Yes, I have.	No, I haven't.
Have you	Yes, you have.	No, you haven't.
played?		
Has he played?	Yes, he has.	No, he hasn't.
Has she played?	Yes, she has.	No, she hasn't.
Has it played?	Yes, it has.	No, it hasn't.
Have we played?	Yes, we have.	No, we haven't.
Have you	Yes, you have.	No, you haven't.
played?		
Have they	Yes, they have.	No, they haven't.
played?		

A befejezett jelen igeidőt a have/has segédigével és az ige harmadik alakjával képezzük. Ha az ige nem rendhagyó, a harmadik alakja megegyezik a múlt idejű alakkal (- ed).

FONTOS

Rendhagyó igék táblázata

A befejezett jelen igeidő használata:

 Olyan múltban történt cselekvések, történések esetén, amelyekhez nem kötődik konkrét időpont.

I've visited the National History Museum, so I don't want to go there again. Már voltam a Természettudományi Múzeumban. Nem akarok megint menni.

 Olyan múltban történt cselekvések, történések esetén, melyek a jelenre hatással vannak.
 Look! Jerry has broken his leg! Nézd! Jerry eltörte a lábát!

Gyakori időhatározók	
	always, ever, never, before, so far, yet,
	already, just, once, twice, etc.

A befejezett jelen és egyszerű múlt igeidők

Befejezett jelen	Egyszerű múlt
Olyan múltban történt	• Pontosan
cselekvések, történések	meghatározott múltban
esetén, amelyekhez nem	történt cselekvés
kötődik konkrét időpont.	esetén
I have visited Rome.	I visited Rome last year.
Már voltam Rómában.	Tavaly voltam
	Rómában.
 az alábbi időhatározókkal: 	• az alábbi
ever, never, before, so far,	időhatározókkal:
just, yet, already, always,	yesterday, in 1995, ago,
for, since, once, twice, etc.	last week/month, etc.

FONTOS

 A have/has gone jelentése: elment, és még mindig ott van.

Lisa has gone to the supermarket. (She's still there.) Lisa elment a boltba. (Még most is ott van)

 A have/has been jelentése: elment valahová/volt valahol, és már visszaért.

Lisa has been to Barcelona. (Now she's back.) Lisa már volt Barcelonában. (És most nincs ott).

yet/already

 A yet csak kérdő és tagadó mondatban fordul elő, a mondat végén.

Have you finished yet? Befejezted már? He hasn't arrived yet. Még nem érkezett meg.

 Az already kijelentő és kérdő mondatokban állhat, a segédige és a főige között, vagy hangsúly kifejezése esetén a mondat végén. I've already seen that film. Már láttam azt a filmet.

Have you finished eating already? Már befejezted az evést?

Befejezett jelen és a since/for/how long

Múltban kezdődő és jelenig tartó cselekvésekre, történésekre utalva használjuk.

	How long have you had this car? Mióta van meg az autód?
since + az időtartam kezdete	I've had this car
(e.g since 1980, since	since 1999. 1999 óta
yesterday,	van meg az autóm.
since last week, since 4 a.m.)	
for + az időtartam hossza (e.g	I've had this car
for two weeks, for three	for six years. Hat éve
days,	van meg az autóm.
for _ive minutes, for months)	

"ugye?" kérdés

Rövid utókérdés a kérdőmondat végén, megerősítésre utal. Az angol nyelvben képzése a főmondat nyelvtani szerkezetéhez igazodik. You couldn't see her, could you? Nem láttad őt, ugye?

Tom believed him, didn't he? Tom hitt neki, ugye?

 Amikor a főmondat igéje állító, az utókérdés tagadó:

The boys are at school, aren't they? A fiúk iskolában vannak, ugye?

 Amikor a főmondat igéje tagadó alakú, az utókérdés állító:

She hasn't seen the doctor yet, has she? Még nem volt orvosnál, ugye?

Module 3

A should segédige

KIJELENTŐ MÓD		TAGADÁS		
	I/He/She/It/	should	I/He/She/It/	shouldn't go
	We/You/They	go	We/You/They	Shouldh t go

KÉRDŐ ALAK		
Should	I/he/she/it/we/you/they	go?

RÖVID VÁLAS	RÖVID VÁLASZ		
Yes,	I/he/she/it/we/you/they	should.	
No,	I/he/she/it/we/you/they	shouldn't.	

A should segédigét használjuk:

- tanács, javaslat kérésekor, adásakor
 A: What should I do? Mit tegyek?
 B: You shouldn't work so hard. Nem kellene olyan keményen dolgoznod.
- vélemény kifejezésére
 I think the children should eat more fruit.
 Szerintem a gyerekeknek több gyümölcsöt kellene enniük.
- ötlet, javaslat esetén
 We should go bowling tonight. Menjünk
 bowlingozni ma este.

too/enough

- A too (túlságosan, túl) melléknevek és határozók előtt állhat.
 - This coffee is too hot. I can't drink it. Ez a kávé túl meleg. Nem tudom meginni.
- Az enough (elég, eléggé) melléknevek és határozók után áll, viszont főnevek előtt.
 The weather is warm enough for a picnic. Elég meleg az idő egy piknikhez.

There's enough food in the fridge. Van elég étel a hűtőben.

How much...?/How many...?/Much/Many/ A lot of/Lots of/A little/A few

 A How much (mennyi?) kérdőszót megszámlálhatatlan főnevek előtt használjuk, mennyiségre kérdezve.
 How much water is in the bottle? Mennyi víz van az üvegben?

FONTOS

A How much...? kérdőszóval árakra is kérdezhetünk How much are these shoes? £100? Mennyibe kerül a cipő?

- A How many (hány?) kérdőszó megszámlálható főnevekre utal, és darabszámra kérdezünk vele.
 How many cans of lemonade do we need? Hány doboz limonádéra van szükségünk?
- A much (sok) megszámlálhatatlan főnevek előtt általában kérdő és tagadó mondatokban használható.
 - We haven't got much money. Nincs sok pénzünk.
- A many (sok) megszámlálható főnevek előtt áll, általában kérdő és tagadó mondatokban
 There aren't many books in the bookcase. Nincs sok könyv a könyvespolcon.
- Az a lot of/lots of (sok, rengeteg)
 megszámlálható és megszámlálhatatlan főnevek
 előtt egyaránt állhat, általában kijelentő
 mondatokban.

There is a lot of coffee in my cup. Sok kávé van a bögrémben.

There are lots of eggs in the fridge. Sok tojás van a hűtőben.

- Az a little (kevés, egy kis) megszámlálhatatlan főnevek előtt használható.
 - There is a little cheese on the table. Van egy kis sajt az asztalon.
- Az a few (egy pár, egy kevés) többesszámú megszámlálható főnevek előtt áll.
 There are a few magazines on the table. Van pár újság az asztalon.

one/ones

 Szóismétlés kerülésére használhatjuk megszámlálható főnevek helyett egyes vagy többes számban. Which bag is yours? The black one. Melyik táska a tiéd? A fekete (táska).

Which books do you like? The ones about history. Melyik könyveket szereted? A történelemről szóló (könyveket).

Birtokos személyjelek és birtokos névmások

Birtokos személyjel	Birtokos névmás	
my	mine	
your	yours	
his	his	
her	hers	
its	-	
our	ours	
your	yours	
their	theirs	

- A birtokos személyjelek után mindig áll főnév, de névelő nem állhat előttük.
 Her hat is green. Az ő kalapja zöld.
- A birtokos névmások önállóan állnak, nincs utánuk a birtokolt főnév. Rövid válaszokban és kérdésekben fordulnak gyakran elő. Your bag is brown, but mine is black. A te táskád barna, de az enyém fekete. That cat is hers. Az a macska az övé. Whose is this ball? It's his. Kié ez a labda? Az övé.

Module 4

Vonatkozó névmások (who, which, that)

- Jelzői mellékmondatokban utalnak a főmondat tárgyára vagy alanyára.
- A vonatkozó névmás elhagyható a mondatból, ha utána közvetlenül alany következik.
 Mrs Robins is the teacher. I like her the most.
 Mrs Robins a tanár. Őt szeretem legjobban.
 Mrs Robins is the teacher (who) I like the most.
 Mrs Robins a tanár, akit a legjobban szeretek.

	névmás	példa
Személyekre	who/that	The man who/that is
utal		driving
		that sports car is my
		uncle.
		That's the boy (who/that)
		I saw in the park
		yesterday.
Állatokra,	which/that	The bag which/that is on
tárgyakra		the
utal		desk is mine.
		The film (which/that) I
		saw
		last night was terrible.

Full Infinitive

To+ige szótári alakja

Többek között célhatározói mellékmondatokban használjuk.

I'm going to the market to get some fruit. Megyek apiacra, (azért) hogy vegyek gyümölcsöt. Mr Robins went to the newsagent's to buy a newspaper. Mr Robins elment az újságoshoz, (azért) hogy vegyen újságot.

Függő beszéd kijelentő mondatban (jelen idő)

Amikor valaki szavait utólag idézzük, függő beszédet használunk.

Harry: I like my job.

Harry says (that) he likes his job. Harry azt mondja, szereti a munkáját.

 Függő beszédben figyelni kell a névmások megfelelő változtatására

Mum: I love you more than anything in my life. Anya: Mindennél jobban szeretlek téged. My mum always says (that) she loves me more than anything in her life. Anya mindig azt mondja, mindennél jobban szeret engem.

Függő beszéd kérdésekben (jelen idő)

- Gyakran az alábbi kifejezések kezdik a mondatot: Do you know...?, Can you tell me...
 ?, I don't know..., He wants to know..., etc.
 Meg tudná mondani...? Tudod, hogy...?
- A mellékmondat (idézett mondat) állító szórendbe kerül.

'Where is John?'

'Do you know where John is?'

- Ha kérdőszó van az eredeti mondatban, ugyanaz a kérdőszó köti össze a függő kérdés két tagmondatát.
 - 'How much does it cost?' Mennyibe kerül? Can you tell me how much it costs? Meg tudná mondani, mennyibe kerül?
- Ha eldöntendő kérdésről van szó, az if/whether áll a tagmondatok között.
 'Is Mary at home?' Mary otthon van?

Do you know if Mary is at home? Tudod, hogy Mary otthon van-e?

Függő beszéd (utasítások jelen időben))

 Amikor utasítást közvetítünk (Azt mondja nekem, hogy/hogy ne...), gyakran a tell igét használjuk, amit az követ, hogy kit utasítottak, majd (not) TO +utasítás.

'Brush your teeth every morning.'

Mosd meg a fogad minden reggel.

My dentist tells me to brush my teeth every morning.

A fogorvos azt mondja nekem, hogy mossam meg a fogam minden reggel.

'Don't eat a lot of sweets.'

Ne egyél sok édességet.

My mother tells me not to eat a lot of sweets.

Anyukám azt mondja, ne egyek sok édességet.

So/Neither

Egyetértés kifejezése (én is/én sem)

So + segédige + alany

A segédige mindig az eredeti mondathoz igazodik!

A: I must go to the dentist. Fogoryoshoz

A: I always go to school on foot. Mindig gyalog megyek

the dentist. Fogorvoshoz foot. Mind kell mennem. iskolába.

B: So must I. Nekem is. B: So do I. Én is.

Neither + segédige +alany

A segédige az eredeti mondathoz igazodik.

A: I can't play the piano. Nem tudok zongorázni. B: Neither can I. Én sem. A: I don't like chocolate.

Nem szeretem a csokoládét.

B: Neither does my sister. A

testvérem sem.

FONTOS

Ellenvélemény kifejezésére (de én igen/de én nem)

• Az eredeti mondat segédigéjének ellentétes alakját használjuk, a mondat szórendje állító.

A: I can't dance. Nem tudok táncolni.

B: I can. De én igen.

A: I've been to Italy. Voltam már Olaszorszában.

B: I haven't. Én nem.

HELLO

(Please note that the passive vocabulary is marked with an asterisk *.)

- 1. sitcom [sitkom] sitcom I like watching sitcoms because they make me laugh. My favourite one is 'Friends'.
- 2. hang out [hæŋ aut] szórakozik, lóg valakivel I like hanging out with my friends.
- 3. tidy my room [taɪdi maɪ ruːm] kitakarítom a szobámat My brother never tidies his room!
- 4. stadium ['steɪdɪəm] stadion Look! The stadium is full of people.
- 5. amusement park [emju:zment pak] vidámpark My favourite ride at the amusement park is the roller coaster.
- 6. roller coaster [rouler kouster] hullámvasút Let's ride the roller coaster!
- **7. milkshake** [mɪlkʃeɪk] milkshake Strawberry milkshakes are my favourite.
- 8. download an app [daonlood on ap] letölt egy applikációt I downloaded an app on my mobile phone which tells me the weather every morning.
- 9. send an email [send on i:me:l] e-mailt küld I sent Mr Roberts an email to ask him a question about the new project.
- **10. underground** [,\text{And}='graund] metr\u00e9 The London underground is called 'the tube'.
- 11. country ['kʌntri] vidék France is a beautiful country.
- 12. What do you do in your free time? [wot du: ju: du: in jo:(r) fri: taim] Mit csinálsz a szabadidődben? A: What do you do in your free time? B: I play basketball and listen to music.

Module 1 (Units 1&2)

1a

- 1. hotel [hou'tel] szálloda When we go on holiday, we stay at a hotel by the sea.
- 2. in the future [In ðə fjuːt∫ər] a jövőben Do you think everyone will drive flying cars in the future?
- 3. robot ['roubot] robot This robot can clean the house for you.
- 4. all the time [o:1 ðə taɪm] mindig She helps people all the time.
- 5. be welcome [bi: welkəm] Isten hozott Everyone is welcome to come because we need lots of help to clean up the beach.
- 6. bottle ['botl] palack, üveg I'm thirsty. I'd like a bottle of water, please.
- 7. can (n.) [kæn] fémdoboz There's a can of soda water in the fridge.
- 8. care about [kear about] törődik valamivel I really care about my friends.
- 9. empty ['empti] "ures A: What's in that box? B: Nothing. It's empty."
- **10.** horrible ['horəbl] rettenetes The food is horrible. I don't want to eat it.
- 11. maybe ['meɪbi] talán A: Is that Mike over there? B: Maybe. I don't know.
- 12. recycle [ri:'saɪkl] újrahasznosít We recycle paper and glass.
- 13. recycling [ri:saɪklɪŋ] újrahasznosítás Recycling is a great way to protect the environment.
- **14.** throw sth in the bin/rubbish [θroυ samθιη in θρ bin/ rabi∫] a szemetesbe dob valamit Throw only the things that are not recyclable in the bin.
- **15.** battery ['bætri] elem My watch isn't working; it needs a new battery.
- **16.** electronic devices [ɪlektronɪk dɪvaɪsɪz] elektronikus eszközök The electronic devices that I use often are my computer and mobile phone.
- 17. glass [gla:s] üveg We always recycle things made of glass.
- 18. metal ['metl] fém The chair is made of metal, so it's very strong.
- 19. paper ['peɪpə] papir We need to buy paper for the printer.
- 20. plastic ['plæstɪk] műanyag I never throw plastic in the rubbish. I recycle it.

1b

- 21. already [o::1'redi] már I've already got a mobile phone. I don't need a new one.
- 22. available [əˈveɪləbl] elérhető This laptop will be available in our shop next week.
- 23. change (v.) [tʃeɪndʒ] változik Frank wants to change the way he eats. He wants to eat more salads.
- 24. design (n.) [dizain] terv His designs are great! He's very talented.
- **25.** for sure [fo: $\int \upsilon dx$] biztosan This isn't Jake's book, for sure.
- **26. furniture** ['f3:nɪtʃə] bútor The furniture in the living room is new.
- 27. imagine [I'mædʒIn] elképzel Try to imagine your life without electricity.
- 28. in a few years from now [In ə fju: jə:z from nao] pár éven belül I think nearly everyone will have a 3D printer in a few years from now.
- 29. in no time [In not taim] rövid idő alatt This exercise is very easy. You'll finish it in no time!
- **30.** invention $[\text{in'ven} \int n]$ találmány The telephone is one of the most useful inventions of all time.
- **31. item** ['aɪtəm] árucikk There are interesting items in this exhibition.
- **32. mean** [mi:n] jelent The bad weather means that we can't go to the beach.
- 33. normal ['no:ml] normális, átlagos It isn't normal for polar bears to live in warm climates.
- 34. printer ['printə] nyomtató Have you got a printer? I would like to print my ticket.
- 35. printing [printin] nyomtatás There are many different 3D printing materials that you can use with a 3D printer.
- **36.** promise (v.) [promis] ígér Do you promise to help me with my homework?
- **37. seem** [si:m] tűnik valamilyennek This cake seems good. Let's buy it.
- **38.** solve [splv] megold How can we solve this problem?
- **39. take (sb somewhere)** [teɪk sʌmbɔdiː sʌmweər] elvisz valakit valahova Will you take the children to the zoo?
- **40.** take off [teik of] felszáll The plane takes off at 9:00 pm.
- **41. the rest** [ðə rest] maradék I couldn't finish everything, so I asked Richard to do the rest.
- **42. though** [δου] bár I like meat. I don't eat too much of it though.
- **43. traffic** ['træfik] forgalom You must be careful when you ride your bike in traffic.

- 44. * opinion [əˈpɪnjən] vélemény So, Gary, what's your opinion on Howard's new book?
- 45. * keep up [kiːp ʌp] tartani a lépést Keep up the good work!
- **46.** * for the better [fo: Ďo beter] jobbá tesz, jobbít It was raining in the morning, but in the afternoon the weather changed for the better.
- **47.** * dimension [dar'men∫n] dimenzió A: What are the dimensions of the box? B: It is fifty centimetres wide, thirty centimetres deep and forty centimetres long.
- **48.** * use (n.) [ju:z] használat The use of mobile phones in the exam is prohibited.
- 49. * software ['spftwee] szoftver I installed this great piece of software on my computer.
- 50. * What if? [wot if] Mi lenne, ha? What if we go to the shops tomorrow instead?
- **51.** * press [pres] lenyom You need to press this button to turn the computer on.
- **52.** * button ['bʌtn] gomb, billentyű Press this button to turn the computer on.
- 53. * sometime [SAMIGIM] valamikor I don't know when he's leaving, but I know it's sometime soon.

1c

- **54.** dome [down] kupola They decided that the roof of the stadium should be a dome.
- **55.** pill [pɪl] tabletta The doctor gave me these pills for my headache.
- **56. environment** [In'vairənmənt] környezet I have to do a project about the environment.
- **57. soil** [soil] talaj This soil is very good for plants to grow in.
- **58. polluted** [pə'lu:tɪd] szennyezett The money will go towards cleaning the polluted river, so the children can swim in it again.

1d

- 59. motorway ['moutawei] autópálya People usually drive very fast on the motorway.
- 60. submarine ['sabmari:n] tengeralattjáró We went to a very interesting museum on Saturday, which was in fact a submarine.

2a

- 61. cage [keɪdʒ] kalitka, ketrec The parrot in the cage said 'hello' to us when we walked into the room.
- **62.** check sth out [tfek samθιŋ aut] megnéz valamit Check Nathan's new bicycle out. It's really nice.
- **63.** digital (clock) [dɪdʒɪtl klɔk] digitális I have got a digital clock.
- **64. escape** [I'skeIp] menekül Two men escaped from prison last week.
- 65. guess [ges] kitalál Listen to the first sentence and try to guess what the rest of the story is about.
- **66. line** [lam] sor There were only a few lines written on the piece of paper.
- 67. manage [mænɪdʒ] sikerül valami John managed to finish all his homework quickly.
- **68. opinion** [ə'pɪnjən] vélemény What is your opinion about Craig's new car?
- 69. unlock [An'lok] kinyit This key doesn't unlock the door. Are you sure it is the right one?
- 70. way (= manner) [wei] mód There is something wrong with my computer. It's not working the way it usually does.
- 71. Good job! [god dʒoub] Ügyes vagy! Good job! You did the best in the class on the test.
- 72. Hang on! [hæŋ ɔn] Tarts ki! Hang on! I want to finish writing this email.
- 73. Hurry up! [hari: Ap] Siess! Hurry up! You're late.
- 74. I agree. [aɪ əgri:] Egyetértek. A: I think Mr Williams is a very good teacher.B: I agree. I think he is great.
- 75. I don't get it. [ai doont get it] Nem értem. I don't get it. It was raining a minute ago and now it's sunny.
- **76.** I don't think so. [at doont θ thk sou] Nem hiszem. A: Manchester United is the best team in the world. B: I don't think so.
- 77. I give up. [aɪ gɪv ɪt ʌp] Feladom. I can't do it. I give up.
- 78. I've got it. [aɪv gɒt ɪt] Értem! A: How many months have got twenty-eight days? B: I've got it! All of them.
- 79. That's incredible! [ðæts Inkredibəl] Ez hihetetlen! That's incredible! How did he find the answer so quickly?
- **80.** * escape room [IskeIp ru:m] szabadulószoba My friends and I went to an escape room, but we didn't manage to get out in time.
- 81. * riddle [ˈrɪdl] találós kérdés, feladvány Tom asked me a riddle, but I couldn't find the answer.
- 82. * clue [klu:] nyom The children had to find the buried treasure by following the clues.
- 83. * read between the lines [ri:d bɪtwi:n θə laɪnz] olvas a sorok között When you read his letter, everything seems to be fine, but if you read between the lines
- 84. * grandfather clock [grænfuðə klɔk] nagy, álló óra My grandmother had a beautiful grandfather clock in her living room.
- 85. * key in [ki: In] beír valamit You have to key in your password for the program to work.

- 86. * keypad [ki:pæd] billentyűzet There is a keypad next to the door and you must press the numbers 1,2,3
- **87.** * certain ['sa:tn] bizonyos I'm certain that the boy I saw at the park was Charles' son.
- 88. * possibility [posə'biləti] lehetőség There is a possibility that Jack will have to sell his house.

2b

- 89. air [ea] levegő Let's go outside to get some fresh air.
- **90. clean-up** [kli:n Ap] takarít There is a lot of rubbish on the beach, so we must organise a clean-up event.
- 91. cool (temperature) [ku:l temprətʃər] hűvös In October, the days are often cool and sunny.
- 92. cut down [kat daun] kivág Why do people cut down trees?
- 93. cycle ['saɪkl] biciklizik We cycle to school every morning.
- 94. disappear [disəppa] eltűnik We need to make sure that no more forests disappear.
- **95.** energy ['enədʒi] energia Save energy. Turn off the lights when you leave the room.
- **96.** have a bath $[hæv \ni ba\theta]$ fürdik Dennis is having a bath now.
- 97. human ['hju:mən] ember(i) A: He was the first human to step foot on the moon. What is his full name? B: Oh, I know this one. Neil Alden Armstrong.
- **98. kill** [kil] $\ddot{o}l$ Lions kill other animals to eat them.
- 99. pick sth up [pɪk sʌmθɪŋ ʌp] felszed valamit Can you please pick up that piece of paper that fell on the floor?
- **100.** plant (v.) [plant] elültet Let's plant some trees in the garden.
- **101. pollute** [pə'luːt] szennyez Cars pollute the air.
- **102.** pollution [pəˈluːʃn] szennyezés Factories often cause pollution.
- **103.** public transport [pʌblɪk trænspɔːt] tömegközlekedés I don't have a car, so I use public transport a lot.
- 104. put sth up [put samθιŋ ap] feltesz valamit Nancy likes putting up posters on the walls of her bedroom.
- 105. take part in [teɪk pɑt ɪn] részt vesz valamiben Last week, I took part in a maths competition.
- **106.** tap (n.) [tæp] csap Don't drink from the tap; there's cold water in the fridge.
- 107. unplug [An'plag] kihúz Did you unplug your laptop before we left the house?
- 108. volunteer (n.) [vɔləntɪə] önkéntes We are looking for volunteers to help clean up the beaches.
- **109.** wood [wod] fa, erdő We used some wood to start a fire.
- **110.** * piece of art [pi:s ov o:rt] műalkotás There are hundreds of pieces of modern art in this museum.
- 111. * artist ['a:tɪst] művész He enjoys drawing and wants to be an artist when he finishes school.
- 112. * podcast [podkæst] podcast I want to download the podcast so that I can listen to it when I'm going to work.
- 113. * reduce [rɪ'dju:s] csökkent Tom reduced his speed when a police car started following him.
- 114. * reuse [ri:ju:z] újra felhasznál I always reuse the bags from the supermarket.
- 115. * re-usable [ri:ju:zəbl] újra felhasználható It is best to take a re-usable shopping bag with you when you go shopping.

2c

- 116. goal [goul] cél Our team scored three goals.
- 117. company ['kʌmpəni] cég, vállalat He has worked with this company for 40 years.
- **118.** chance [t∫a:ns] esély At the international summer camp you have the chance to meet children from all over the world.
- 119. universe ['ju:nɪvɜ:s] világegyetem Nobody knows the size of the universe.

2d

- **120.** adventure park [ədvent∫ə pɑk] kalandpark The whole family had a great afternoon at the adventure park yesterday.
- 121. barbecue ['bɑ:bɪkju:] kerti sütés The Martins are having a barbecue in their garden.
- **122. invitation** [ˌɪnvɪ'teɪ∫n] meghívás I received an invitation to visit my cousin in Spain.
- 123. jealous ['dʒeləs] irigy Paul is jealous of Hank because he has got a new sports car.
- **124. meet up** $[mi:t \ \Lambda p]$ találkozik Let's meet up in front of the school in the morning.
- **125.** organise [o:gonaizd] szervez My teacher asked me to organise the school trip.
- 126. plan (v.) [plæn] tervez What do you plan to do this weekend?
- 127. Anyway, ... [enɪwei] Egyébként, ... Anyway, are you coming with us, or not?
- 128. Are you free ...? [ə: ju: fri:] Szabad vagy ...? Are you free this evening because I wanted to have dinner together?

- 129. Do you fancy coming along? [du: ju: fænsi: kamıŋ ələŋ] Van kedved velünk jönni? I'm going to the shopping centre. Do you fancy coming along?
- **130.** How could I say no? [haʊ kod aɪ seɪ nɔ] Hogy is mondhatnék nemet? He offered me so much money to do the job. How could I say no?
- 131. How/What about ...? [hav/wɔt əbaʊt] Mi lenne, ha ...? How about going to the beach today?
- 132. I'm really looking forward to it. [aim loking fo:wed tu: it] Nagyon várom. The concert is next week. I'm really looking forward to it.
- 133. It was nice of you to ... [It woz nais by ju: tu:] Kedves volt toled. It was nice of you to lend him your computer.
- **134.** Maybe some other time. [meɪbi: sʌm ʌðə taɪm] Talán máskor. A: Are you coming to the picnic, Mark? B: Maybe some other time, I'm very busy today.
- 135. Sorry I have other plans. [sori: at hæv ʌðə plænz] Ne haragudj, más tervem van. A: Do you want to play basketball later? B: Sorry I have other plans. I'm going to visit my grandfather.
- **136.** Thanks for ... $[\theta \epsilon \eta ks \ f s:]$ Köszi, hogy ... Thanks for the present. It's really nice.
- **137.** Where/When shall we meet? [weər/wen $\int x$ wi mi:t] Hol/Mikor találkozzunk? A: Where and when shall we meet? B: How about at the museum at ten o'clock.
- 138. Why don't we ...? [wai doont wi] Miért nem ...? Why don't we go out this afternoon? The weather is lovely today.
- 139. * reply [rɪˈplaɪ] válasz, válaszol I sent him an email but I didn't get a reply.
- 140. * accept [ək'sept] elfogad Anthony didn't accept the invitation to the festival because he was busy.
- **141.** * refuse [rɪ'fjuːz] elutasít I refused to go hiking because of the bad weather.
- **142.** * arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt] megegyezés My father made all the arrangements for our trip to Australia.
- 143. * suggest [sə'dʒest] javasol What place do you suggest for the summer?
- 144. * suggestion [sə'dʒest[n] javaslat A: I don't want to go to the park today. B: OK. Have you got a better suggestion?
- 145. * tournament ['topnament] bajnokság There is a tennis tournament at the stadium this month.
- 146. * zip-lining [ˈzɪp laɪnɪŋ] csúszás kötélpályán Kathy really wants to try zip-lining when she goes to the adventure park.

CLIL page 1

- 147. * comet ['kpmɪt] üstökös Halley's Comet, the most famous comet we know, is about nine miles long.
- 148. * pour [poir] ont He poured some juice into his glass and drank it quickly.
- 149. * salt water [solt wo:tar] sós víz Some types of fish can't live in the sea because of the salt water.
- **150.** * leak [li:k] ereszt, folyik It's raining and there's a leak in the roof and now there's water everywhere.

Module 2 (Units 3&4)

3a

- 1. heat [hi:t] hőség I don't like the heat in August.
- 2. outdoor ['autdo:] kinti, kültéri Football is an outdoor sport.
- 3. suitcase [su:tkeɪs] bőrönd Jim is packing his suitcase.
- 4. advertisement [ədvə:tɪsmənt] hirdetés I saw an advertisement about this car in the newspaper.
- 5. archaeologist [akiɔlədʒist] régész Archaeologists have discovered a Roman palace next to the River Thames.
- 6. archaeology [,a:ki'pladʒi] régészet Archaeology gives us the chance to understand how people lived thousands of years ago.
- 7. be interested in [bi ɪntrəstɪd ɪn] érdeklődik valami iránt Melinda is interested in travelling.
- **8. cave** [kerv] barlang Once upon a time, humans used to live in caves.
- 9. cost (n.) [kost] költség What will be the total cost of your holiday?
- **10. course** [kɔːs] tanfolyam I want to do a cookery course.
- 11. design (v.) [dizaing] tervez That is the man who designed the new hotel in the city.
- 12. dig (v.) [dig] ás Some archaeologists started digging in the park yesterday.
- 13. direct (v.) (a film) [direkt ə film] rendez (filmet) Who directed this film?
- 14. guest [gest] vendég The hotel offers free Internet to its guests.
- 15. include [In'klu:d] magában foglal The meal includes a chicken sandwich, chips and a glass of juice.
- 16. offer (v.) [ɔfər] kínál, ajánl This hotel doesn't offer breakfast.
- 17. price [prais] ár What is the price of the ticket for the museum?
- **18. real** [rɪəl] valódi A: Are those flowers real? B: No, they're plastic.
- 19. associate [əsou∫iet] köt valamihez Most people associate England with rain and football.
- 20. accessories [əksesəriz] kiegészítők Make sure you pack all of your beach accessories for your holiday.
- 21. * per week [po:r wi:k] hetente How many hours of exercise do you do per week?
- 22. * stay (n.) [stei] marad, lakik valahol During your stay at the camp, you will be able to do many fun activities.
- 23. * produce [prə'dju:s] készít This company produces sports cars.
- 24. * production studio [prodakfn stju:di:ou] filmstúdió I met my favourite actor when we visited the production studio.
- 25. * copy (n.) [kɔpiː] példány Is this an original painting or a copy?
- 26. * all summer long [5:1 samer long] egész nyáron keresztül This year, I am going to be on the island all summer long, not just one month.
- 27. * packed lunch [pækt lʌntʃ] előrecsomagolt ebéd Your packed lunch is on the table, Jimmy. I made a chicken sandwich for you
- **28.** * civilization [,sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn] civilizáció Charlie likes learning about other civilisations, especially ancient ones.
- 29. * archaeological site [a:kiəlɒdʒɪkl saɪt] régészeti ásatás The Parthenon is one of the most famous archaeological sites in the world.
- 30. * field trip [fi:ld trip] kirándulás, túra Our school has organised a field trip to the Natural History Museum.
- 31. * filmmaking [film meɪkɪŋ] filmkészítés Eric has always wanted to get into filmmaking and now he's directing his first film.
- 32. * hi-tech [har tek] hi-tech Oliver bought a hi-tech chair that has got a computer screen hanging over it.

3b

- **33. bone** [boun] csont My cat is eating a fish bone.
- **34.** canoe [kə'nuː] kenu We often go out on the lake in our canoe.
- 35. cry (v.) [krai] sír Babies often cry when they're hungry.
- **36. cute** [kjuːt] aranyos The baby is so cute.
- **37.** grass [grɑːs] fű Let's have a picnic on the grass!
- 38. guide (n.) (person) [gald] idegenvezető A guide showed us around the sights in Beijing.
- **39. keep (= not give back)** [ki:p] megtart This book is not yours. You can't keep it.
- **40.** mate [meɪt] barát Hey, mate! How about going to the park today?
- 41. I don't mind. [ar doont maind] Nem banom. I don't mind walking if the bus is late.
- 42. national park [næ[nəl pɑːk] nemzeti park Part of Kilimanjaro mountain is a National Park.
- 43. necklace ['nekləs] nyaklánc The gold necklace Carol is wearing is very expensive.

- **44. safari** [səfɑ:ri] szafari Bill is planning to go on a safari in Kenya this spring.
- 45. souvenir [ˌsuːvəˈnɪə] ajándék Most tourists buy souvenirs.
- **46.** stick (n.) [stik] bot Grandpa always carries a stick with him when he goes for a walk.
- 47. tradition [tra'dɪ[n] hagyomány This festival helps to keep the country's culture and traditions alive.
- **48. village** ['vɪlɪdʒ] falu We live in a small village. It's great there.
- 49. camel ['kæml] teve Camels can walk for days without food or water.
- **50.** deer [dɪə] szarvas When we went hiking in the mountains, we saw lots of deer.
- **51. giraffe** [dʒɪ'rɑːf] zsiráf I saw a really tall giraffe in the zoo.
- **52. hippo** ['hipou] víziló Hippos don't look very dangerous, but they are.
- **53. lion** ['laɪən] oroszlán Lydia's favourite wild animal is the lion.
- **54. snake** [sneɪk] kígyó We found a snake under a rock in the garden.
- **55. tiger** ['taɪgə] tigris There is a tiger in the zoo.
- **56. zebra** ['zebra] zebra Zebras have got black and white stripes.
- 57. * beads [bi:dz] gyöngyök I bought these beads because I want to make a necklace.
- 58. * Maasai [mq:sai] Maszáj The Maasai people wear jewellery made from beads around their necks and arms.
- 59. * represent [,repri'zent] jelent valamit Ray and Elliot represented our school in the National Maths Competition.
- 60. * Tanzania [ˌtænzə'niːə] Tanzánia We're planning to visit Tanzania in the spring.
- **61.** * live [laɪv] élő Have you ever seen a live whale?
- **62.** * endangered species [indeind3əd spi:fi:z] veszélyeztetett fajok The South China Tiger is an endangered species as there are only a hundred of them in the world.

3c

- 63. crocodile ['krpkədaɪl] krokodil Don't swim in the river. There are crocodiles in there.
- **64.** space shuttle [speis] \(\text{\Lambda} till \) \(\text{\uniforthing} is a stronauts went up to the international space station in a space shuttle yesterday.
- **65.** pack (v.) [pæk] összepakol I forgot to pack my toothbrush and had to buy one on holiday.
- **66. golden** ['goulden] arany The beach is popular because of its golden sand.
- 67. sunset [sanset] naplemente Sometimes we go to the beach to watch the sunset.
- **68. luxury** [lʌkʃəriː] luxus John is very rich. He lives in luxury.

3d

- **69. cathedral** [kə'θiːdrəl] katedrális They got married in a cathedral in London.
- 70. caravan ['kærəvæn] lakókocsi My parents don't like hotels, so they always go on holiday in their caravan.
- **71. snorkeling** [sno:kliŋ] búvárkodás I stayed at this wonderful beach resort that offered its guests plenty of activities to choose from, including snorkelling.
- 72. holiday resort ['hɒlədeɪ rɪzɔ:t] üdülőhely We stayed in a lovely holiday resort by the sea.
- 73. monument ['monjoment] szobor The Acropolis is one of the most famous monuments in the whole world.
- 74. sunbed [san bed] napágy We got two sunbeds to spend some time on the beach.

4a

- 75. act (v.) (= do sth) [ækt] cselekszik A lifeguard must always be ready to act.
- **76.** ad [æd] hirdetés I saw an ad about a young girl who looks after pets.
- 77. at first [at faist] először At first he didn't like the book, but when he finished reading it, he told us that he really liked it.
- 78. at the same time [ət ðə seim taim] ugyanakkor I can't do two things at the same time.
- 79. be in danger [bi: in deindzər] veszélyben van The climber's life was in danger when he fell.
- 80. break down [breik daon] elromlik We were late for work because the car broke down.
- 81. career [kəˈrɪə] karrier Ronald doesn't know what career he wants when he finishes school.
- 82. change one's mind [tfeind3 wanz maind] meggondolja magát I've changed my mind. I would like tuna salad and chips, please.
- 83. contact ['kontækt] kapcsolatba lép You can contact us either by email or telephone seven days a week.
- 84. dream (v.) [dri:m] álmodik I dream of becoming a doctor one day so that I can help people.
- 85. examine [Ig'zæmɪn] megvizsgál The doctor examined Frank today and he gave him some medicine for his headaches.
- **86.** first aid [fə:st eid] elsősegély We are learning first aid and today we learned what to do if someone gets hurt.

- 87. fix [fiks] megjavít Dad, can you fix my bike, please?
- 88. healthy ['helθi] egészséges Apples are delicious and they are healthy, too.
- 89. look after [lok after] gondoskodik, vigyáz valakire Can you look after your younger brother while I go to the supermarket?
- 90. make a decision [meik a disign] döntést hoz Ryan is the boss. He is the one who makes the decisions here.
- **91. necessary** ['nesəsri] szükséges It's necessary to wear your seatbelt when you drive.
- 92. pass (v.) [pas] átmegy a vizsgán I hope I will pass my final exams.
- **93.** pay attention [per aten[n]] figyel If you don't pay attention, you won't be able to understand the exercise.
- 94. pocket money [pokit mani:] zsebpénz How much pocket money do you get every week?
- 95. realise [rɪəlaɪz] rájön valamire People started running out of the building when they realised there was a fire.
- **96.** work as ... [w3:k əz] dolgozik, mint ... Larry works as an electrician.

Jobs

- 97. cashier [kæ'ʃɪə] pénztáros Glen works as a cashier at the bank.
- 98. factory worker [fæktəri wɜːkə] gyári munkás Ron is a factory worker and he makes toys.
- **99. lifeguard** [laɪfgɑːd] vízimentő Mitch works as a lifeguard in the summer.
- 100. mechanic [mɪˈkænɪk] autószerelő A mechanic fixed our car.
- 101. office worker [pfis we:ker] irodai dolgozó My father is an office worker.
- 102. pet-sitter [pet sɪtər] kisállat felvigyázó Jason is a pet-sitter and he is taking care of three dogs and a cat now.
- 103. receptionist [rɪ'sep [nɪst] recepciós Mark works as a receptionist in a big hotel in London.
- **104. reporter** [rɪ'pɔːtə] riporter That reporter always writes interesting articles.
- 105. vet [vet] állatorvos I want to be a vet because I like animals.

Phrases

- 106. What do you do? [wot du: ju: du:] Mi a foglalkozásod? A: What do you do?B: I'm a chef. What do you do?
- 107. * skills [skɪlz] képességek You need to have good computer skills to get the job.
- 108. * owner ['oonə] tulajdonos A: Who is the owner of this car? B: Bill. This car is his.

4b

109. recently [ri:sntlir] - mostanában - Cole bought a nice car recently.

Holiday activities

- 110. book a flight [bok ə flait] lefoglal egy repülőjegyet We booked our flight to Frankfurt yesterday.
- 111. do water sports [du: wo:tər spo:t] vízi sportot űz A lot of people do water sports in the summer.
- 112. go on a cruise [go: on a kru:z] hajókirándulásra megy The Martins are going on a cruise in the Caribbean.
- 113. go sightseeing [goo saɪtsiːɪŋ] vároznézésre megy A: Would you like to go sightseeing with me tomorrow? B: Yes, I'd love to. Let's visit the Eiffel Tower.
- **114.** pack your suitcase/bags [pæk jo:r su:tkeɪs/bægz] bepakolni a bőröndjeidet/táskáidat We are leaving tomorrow, so I have to pack my suitcase.
- 115. stay at a holiday resort [stell et el holedel rizo:t] szállodában lakik William and I are going to Italy and staying at a holiday resort by the sea.
- **116. sunbathe** [sanbeið] napozik It's dangerous to sunbathe for hours.
- **117. travel abroad** [trævl əbrə:d] külföldre utazik Tom often travels abroad.
- 118. try local food [trai lookl fu:d] helyi ételeket fogyaszt We visited Malta and tried the local food, which was delicious.

Water sports

- 119. canoeing [kəniːɪŋ] kenuzás I go canoeing every summer.
- **120.** diving ['daɪvɪŋ] műugrás Stan is very good at diving.
- **121. sailing** [seɪlɪŋ] vitorlázás Sailing is a great summer activity.
- 122. scuba diving [sku:ba daɪvɪŋ] búvárkodás You can see lots of fish here if you go scuba diving.
- **123.** surfing [sa:fin] szörfözés (deszkán) Surfing is great when there are big waves.
- 124. water skiing [wo:tər ski:ɪŋ] vízisízés Water skiing is more fun than sailing.

125. windsurfing [windsə:fin] - szörfözés (vitorlával) - We go windsurfing when it's windy.

4c

- 126. milk (v.) [mɪlk] tehenet fej I learnt how to milk a cow when I stayed on my uncle's farm last summer.
- 127. old-fashioned [oold fæ∫And] régimódi This jacket is very old-fashioned. I need to get a new one.
- 128. bungalow ['bʌŋgəloʊ] kis ház The area is full of bungalows; you won't find many apartment buildings here.
- 129. sunrise [sanraiz] napfelkelte Susan got up early to watch the beautiful sunrise.
- 130. frightening [fraɪtnɪŋ] ijesztő The film was very frightening, so I couldn't sleep that night.
- 131. chase (v) [tfeis] üldöz, kerget The dog chased the cat all the way up the tree.

4d

- 132. schedule ['fedju:1] napirend, időbeosztás Alan's schedule is very tiring. He's got so many things to do every day.
- 133. slippery ['slipəri] csúszós Careful! The floor is still wet and very slippery.
- **134. tool** [tu:l] eszköz, szerszám My father likes making things, so he has got lots of tools.
- **135. toothbrush** [tu:θbrʌʃ] fogkefe Don't forget to take your toothbrush with you when you go on holiday.

Phrases

- 136. Can I take/leave a message? [kæn aɪ teɪk/liːv ə mesɪdʒ] Átvehetek/átadhatok egy üzenetet? I'm sorry, Nancy isn't here. Can I take a message?
- 137. Give ... a call. [gɪv ə kɔːl] Hívd fel ... Can I leave a message? Can you ask Paul to give me a call?
- 138. I'll call back later. [aɪl ko:l bæk leɪtə:r] Később visszahívom. A: Can I take a message? B: That's okay. I'll call back later.
- 139. I'll get him/her. [ail get him/he:r] Szólok neki. A: Can I talk to Colin? B: Sure, I'll get him.
- **140.** I'm afraid ... is out. [aɪm əfreɪd ɪz aʊt] Attól tartok, nincs itt. A: Is Tracy there, please? B: I'm afraid she's out. She has gone to the supermarket.
- 141. It's .../This is... [Its/ðɪs ɪz] ... beszél Hello. It's Lucy. Is Anna there, please?
- 142. Just a sec/second. [dʒʌs ə sek/sɪkond] Egy pillanat. Just a sec. Let me go and get him.
- 143. One moment, please. [wan mooment plizz] Kis türelmet kérek. A: Hello, Mr Smith. May I speak to Kevin? B: Hello, Tom. One moment
- 144. Take care. [teik kear] Vigyázz magadra. Well, that's all for now. Take care, Barry.
- 145. That's all for now. [ðəts əːl fəː nau] Egyelőre ennyi. That's all for now. See you soon, James.
- 146. * archaeological dig [akrələdʒıkl dɪg] régészeti ásatás We took part in an archaeological dig last year.

Culture page

- **147.** * seaside [si:said] tengerpart I love spending the weekend at the seaside.
- 148. * pull [pul] húz You have to pull the door to close it.
- 149. * get time off work [get taim of work] szabadságot vesz ki My dad usually gets a week off work at the end of July.
- **150.** * suntan [santæn] naptej You got an amazing suntan during your holiday in Greece.
- 151. * bathing costume [beiðin kəstju:m] fürdőruha In the past, people wore bathing costumes when they went swimming.
- 152. * bathing machine [betðin məʃiːn] fürdőgép People used to put on their bathing costumes in bathing machines.
- 153. * donkey ['doŋki] szamár In villages, you sometimes see people riding donkeys.
- 154. * Punch and Judy show [pʌntʃ ənd dʒuːdiː ∫ου] bábszínház We watched a Punch and Judy show at the seaside.
- **155.** * **show** $\lceil \int ov \rceil$ bemutató There's a new comedy show on TV tonight.

Song 1&2

156. * **stripes** [straips] - csíkok - Tigers have got black stripes.

Module 3 (Units 5&6)

5a

- 1. home-cooked [həum kukt] otthon készített, házi I like home-cooked food.
- 2. prefer [pri'f3:] jobban szeret I don't like pears very much. I prefer apples.
- 3. a good night's sleep [a god narts sli:p] kiadós alvás If you get a good night's sleep, I'm sure you'll feel better in the morning.
- 4. exercise (v.) [eksəsaiz] edzés, mozgás You should exercise more if you want to be healthier.
- 5. final ['faml] végső, utolsó This is the final game of the championship.
- 6. honey ['hʌni] méz I usually put honey in my tea instead of sugar.
- 7. leading actor [li:dɪŋ æktər] főszereplő The leading actor in the film is very famous.
- 8. lie down [lai daon] lefekszik I want to lie down for a while because I am tired.
- 9. light (adj.) [laɪt] könnyű We had a light lunch before we left.
- 10. lose one's voice [lu:z wanz vois] elmegy a hangia Victor has lost his voice, so he can't speak.
- **11.** medication [,medr'ker.sn] gyógyszer(es kezelés) The doctor gave him some medication for his sore throat.
- **12.** mystery ['mistəri] rejtély Let's try to solve the mystery.
- 13. pale [peil] sápadt Frank looks very pale today. Is he alright?
- 14. play (n.) [ple1] színdarab William Shakespeare wrote thirty-seven plays.
- 15. rehearsal [rɪˈhɜːsl] próba We've got a rehearsal at five o'clock today for our play next week.
- 16. seriously ['sɪərɪəsli] komolyan The young man became seriously ill so they took him to hospital.
- 17. stomach ['stAmək] gyomor, has My stomach hurts after eating all that food!
- 18. toast [toust] piritós I usually have a piece of toast with butter and honey in the morning.
- **19. voice** [vois] hang Neil sings beautifully; he has got an amazing voice.
- **20. warm** [wɔ:m] meleg It's snowing outside, but it's nice and warm in the house.
- 21. cough [kpf] köhög, köhögés His cough is really bad. He should go to the doctor.
- 22. earache [ɪəreɪk] fülfájás Sally has got earache.
- 23. fever ['fi:və] láz Rob didn't go to school today because he had a fever.
- **24.** headache [hedeɪk] fejfájás You should lie down for a while if you have got a headache.
- 25. sore throat [so:r θrout] torokfájás She can't speak much. She has got a sore throat.
- **26. stomach ache** [stʌmək eɪk] hasfájás My brother ate the whole cake and now he's got a stomach ache.
- 27. the flu [ðə flu:] influenza Mary has got the flu, so she has to stay in bed.
- **28. toothache** ['tu:θeɪk] fogfájás It's a good idea to see the dentist if you've got toothache.
- 29. I guess ... [ai ges] Gondolom/Szerintem ... A: Is that Tony? B: I guess it is. His hair looks different, though.
- **30. What's the matter?** [wots ðə mætər] Mi a baj? What's the matter? Why did the TV stop working?
- **31. * choice** [tʃɔɪs] választás I don't think you have got a choice. Dad said you are staying at home.
- 32. * charity ['t∫ærəti] jótékonyság Every year we give our clothes to a charity that helps the poor.
- 33. * clue [klu:] nyom The children had to find the buried treasure by following the clues.
- **34.** * indeed [In'di:d] valóban Tom is indeed a true friend of mine.

5b

- 35. blind [blaind] vak He became blind because of an illness.
- **36.** charity ['tʃærəti] jótékonyság I am collecting money for a charity for homeless people.
- 37. clean out [kli:n aut] kitakarít I cleaned out my wardrobe and got rid of a lot of old clothes.
- **38. collect** [kɔlekt] gyűjt I collect stamps from many countries around the world.
- 39. community [kəˈmju:nəti] közösség My friends and I often take part in activities in our community.
- **40.** give sth away $[giv shm\theta in give]$ odaad valamit I don't need my old bike, so I'm going to give it away.
- **41.** harmful ['hɑ:mfl] káros Eating a lot of junk food is harmful to your health.
- 42. harmless ['hɑːmləs] ártalmatlan Most spiders are harmless.
- **43.** help out [help aut] segít Can you help out? I've got a lot of work.
- 44. helpful ['helpfl] hasznos Mr Thomas lives next door. He's always very kind and helpful.
- **45.** helpless ['helples] tehetetlen I got lost and I didn't have a map with me. I felt so tired and helpless.

- **46.** homeless ['hoomles] hajláktalan We should do something to help the homeless.
- **47. kitten** ['kɪtn] kismacska Look at that cute, white kitten over there.
- 48. It doesn't matter. (v.) [It douznt mætər] Nem baj, nem számít. Sorry I'm late! It doesn't matter.
- 49. not any longer [not eni: longer] Tovább nem My little brother doesn't play with these toys any longer, so we're giving them away.
- **50.** organisation [b:gonalzelfon] szervezet WWF is an organisation that protects the environment.
- 51. people in need [pi:pl In ni:d] szükséget szenvedő emberek The charity helps people in need.
- **52. raise money** [reiz mani:] pénzt gyűjt We must raise money to help the poor.
- **53. share** [sea] megoszt I share a desk with Andrew.
- **54. shelter** ['selta] hajlék I want to work at an animal shelter.
- **55.** sign up [sain Ap] feliratkozik I'm going to sign up for a French course tomorrow.
- **56.** throw sth away [θroυ samθιη əwei] eldob valamit You shouldn't throw away those old clothes. You should give them to charity.
- **57. useful** [ju:sfl] hasznos Bill gave me some very useful advice on how to take good pictures.
- 58. useless ['ju:sləs] haszontalan My old computer is useless. It is very slow.
- **59.** * good cause [god kb:z] jó cél We are raising money for a good cause. We want to help the homeless.
- 60. * donate [dou'neɪt] adományoz It is good to donate to charity so that you can help sb in need.
- 61. * adopt [ə'dopt] örökbe fogad We have adopted two small cats.
- 62. * give sb a hand [giv sambadi: a hænd] segít valakinek Can you give me a hand with the cooking tonight?
- **63.** * clothing ['klovðɪn] ruha Is there a shop near here that has got casual clothing?
- 64. * in this case [Im dis keis] ebben az esetben I don't normally get angry, but in this case I can't keep calm.
- **65.** * give sh a bath [giv sambadi: a ba θ] megfürdet We give the baby a bath every evening.

5c

- **66.** balanced diet [bælənst darət] kiegyensúlyozott étkezés Exercising is not enough if you want to stay healthy; following a balanced diet is important too.
- 67. expert [ekspəːt] szakértő Ask Bill. He's a computer expert; he can help you.
- 68. feel down [fi:l daon] rosszul érzi magát The rain makes me feel down because I have to stay at home.
- **69.** on a full stomach [on a full stamak] tele gyomorral Never swim on a full stomach. Always wait a couple of hours after a meal before going into the sea.
- 70. tips [tips] tippek The Internet is a good place to get tips on how to do nearly anything.
- **71.** unhealthy [Λn'helθi] egészségtelen Many doctors believe that sugar is unhealthy.

5d

- **72.** be in good shape [bi: In god feip] jó formában van Leo exercises often and is in good shape.
- 73. lose weight [lu:z weit] fogy Amanda wants to lose weight, so she is very careful about what she eats.
- 74. put on weight [put on weit] hízik Has Tony put on weight? He looks heavier.

6a

- 75. actually ['æktʃʊəli] igazából Actually, I'm not 20 years old. I'm 25.
- **76. avoid** [əvəɪd] elkerül It's a good idea to avoid eating too many sweets.
- 77. brain [brein] agy Use your brain to think of a good idea!
- **78.** calorie ['kæləri] kalória Vegetables are rich in vitamins and have few calories.
- 79. consider [kən'sɪdə] figyelembe vesz You should consider everything before you decide what you want to do.
- **80. contain** [kən'teɪn] tartalmaz What does this box contain?
- 81. especially [I'spe[li] különösen Nathan likes sweets, especially chocolate.
- 82. every now and then [evri: nao and den] időről időre Every now and then, we eat at my grandparents' house.
- 83. fat/fats [fæt/fæts] zsír/zsírok Chocolates are full of fat, so I try to avoid them.
- **84. heart** [ha:t] szív Exercise is good for the heart.
- 85. high in [haɪ ɪn] magas, sokat tartalmaz valamiből Fried food is high in calories.
- 86. junk food [dʒʌnk fuːd] értéktelen/egészségtelen étel Junk food is tasty but it's not very healthy.
- 87. make sure [meɪk ʃʊər] megbizonyosodik Make sure that you drink lots of water.

- 88. minerals [mɪnərəlz] ásványi anyagok Milk and cheese have got a lot of the mineral calcium.
- **89. option** [pp n] választási lehetőség You have got two options: either stay, or go.
- 90. overdo [,oʊvə'duː] túlzásba visz Exercise is healthy if you don't overdo it.
- 91. product ['prodakt] termék You can visit our site and view our products.
- **92. rich in** [rɪtʃ ɪn] gazdag valamiben Eggs are rich in some vitamins and minerals.
- 93. vitamin ['vɪtəmɪn] vitamin Orange juice has got a lot of vitamin C.
- 94. bean [bim] bab Many children don't like eating beans.
- 95. beef [bi:f] marhahús I really like chicken, but I don't like beef.
- 96. broccoli ['brokəli] brokkoli Broccoli is very healthy.
- 97. club sandwich [klab sænwid3] három rétegű szendvics Helen always orders a club sandwich at the fast food restaurant.
- 98. crackers [krækəz] sós keksz Crackers with cheese is a good snack.
- 99. lettuce ['letis] fejes saláta Let's cut some lettuce for the salad!
- 100. nuts [nats] mogyorófélék Nuts are very good for you.
- **101.** peas [pi:z] borsó A lot of children do not like peas.
- **102.** salmon ['sæmən] lazac I was fishing in the river when I saw a salmon jump out of the water.
- 103. vegetable oil [vedʒɪtəbl ɔɪl] növényi olaj We need some vegetable oil to fry the potatoes.
- 104. * nutrient ['nju:trɪənt] tápláló Junk food has got a lot of calories, but very few nutrients.
- 105. * fried food [fraid fu:d] olajban kisütött étel Fried food such as chips are tasty, but not very healthy.
- 106. * packaged food [pækidʒd fu:d] előre csomagolt étel You shouldn't eat much packaged food.
- 107. * calcium ['kælsɪəm] kálcium Kids need calcium to grow up properly.
- 108. * magnesium [mæg'ni:zɪəm] magnézium Nuts contain a lot of magnesium.

6b

- 109. a pair of [a pear ov] egy pár I bought this new pair of shoes today. What do you think?
- 110. customer ['kastəmə] vásárló There are a lot of customers in the shop right now.
- 111. extra small/large [ekstrə smɔ:l/ludʒ] extra kicsi/nagy Have you got this shirt in an extra small?
- 112. fitting room [fiting ru:m] próbafülke You can try on those trousers in the fitting room.
- **113.** shop assistant [∫op əsɪstənt] bolti eladó You can ask the shop assistant to show you the shoes.
- **114.** try sth on $[trai\ sam\theta in\ on]$ felpróbál valamit *I'd like to try on these trousers, please.*
- 115. boots [bu:ts] csizma, bakancs Bruce always wears boots when it's snowing.
- **116.** earrings [IƏRIŊZ] fülbevaló Carla often wears earrings.
- **117.** gloves [glavz] kesztyű We usually wear gloves when it's cold.
- **118. jumper** ['dʒʌmpə] pulóver It's cold outside, so wear a jumper.
- 119. leggings ['legɪŋz] leggings/macskanadrág Leggings keep your legs warm in winter.
- **120.** sandals [sændlz] szandál My sister always wears sandals in the summer.
- **121. shirt** $[\int 3:t]$ ing Charlie is wearing a white shirt and blue jeans today.
- **122. shorts** [∫o:ts] rövidnadrág Cole is wearing a pair of shorts and a T-shirt today.
- **123. skirt** [sk3:t] szoknya Kathy likes wearing long skirts.
- **124. top** [top] felső (női) Look at this yellow top! Isn't it beautiful?
- 125. tracksuit [træksu:t] melegítő I always wear tracksuits when I go to the gym.
- **126.** trousers ['trauzəz] nadrág I have to wear my belt because these trousers are too big.
- 127. cent [sent] cent A: What can I buy for fifty cents? B: Not much, maybe some chewing gum.
- **128. change (n.)** [t∫eɪndʒ] visszajáró Thank you, and here is your change.
- 129. dollar ['dplə] dollár This shirt is cheap. It only costs fifteen dollars.
- **130. euro** [jʊərə] euro Emily paid ten euros for the ticket.
- 131. half price [haf prais] féláron Wendy bought her laptop at half price from an online shop.
- 132. pay by credit card [per bar kredit kad] hitelkártyával fizet I didn't have any money on me so I paid by credit card.
- 133. pay in cash [pet in kæf] készpénzzel fizet Let's see if I have enough money in my wallet. I want to pay in cash.
- 134. penny pence [peni: pens] penny (a font váltópénze) How many pence do these sweets cost?
- 135. pound [paond] font (brit pénznem) A: How much is this T-shirt? B: It's twenty pounds.
- **136.** receipt [rɪ'siːt] blokk The waiter gave me a receipt when I paid the restaurant bill.

- 137. till (n.) [ttl] kassza, pénztár The shop assistant took my money and put it in the till.
- 138. How much does it cost? [hav mat] dovz it kost] Mennyibe kerül? A: How much does this cap cost? B: Five pounds.
- 139. I'll take it. [Itl telk It] Megveszem. A: There's only one newspaper left. B: I'll take it.
- 140. That's £ ... altogether. [ðats o:ltageðar] Összesen ...-be kerül. A: I'll take the shirt and the hat. B: That's £42 altogether.
- 141. What size do you wear? [wot saiz du: ju: wier] Milyen méretet hord? A: What size do you wear? B: I usually wear a size 14.

6c

- 142. calcium ['kælsɪəm] kálcium It is very important for children to eat food which is rich in calcium.
- 143. carbohydrate [kubəhaɪdreɪt] szénhidrát Bread is rich in carbohydrates.
- **144.** juicy ['dʒuːsi] lédús I really feel like having a juicy burger right now!
- **145.** olive oil [pliv pil] olivaolaj My mother uses olive oil when she cooks.
- **146.** overweight [100V9'weIt] túlsúlyos Peter isn't overweight. He is thin.
- 147. protein ['prooti:n] fehérje We must have a balanced diet that combines protein and carbohydrates.

6d

- 148. a little (bit) [a litl bit] egy kicsi/kevés I was a little bit worried when I didn't see him.
- 149. advice [əd'vais] tanács My parents always give me good advice.
- **150.** be in trouble [bi: In trabl] bajban van If he is late again, he will be in trouble.
- 151. calm down [kam daon] lenyugszik Mark was very angry so I tried to get him to calm down.
- **152. cheer up** $[t \int I \partial r \wedge p]$ felvidít The sunny day cheered everyone up.
- 153. drop (v.) [drop] leejt A: Oops! I dropped my pen. B: It's OK. I'll get it.
- 154. explain [ik'splem] magyaráz My teacher always explains things to me when they are too difficult for me.
- 155. fight (v.) [faɪt] veszekszik I often fight with my brother about who should take out the rubbish.
- 156. find out [faind aut] kitalál, rájön We need to find out the answer to this question.
- **157. get over sth** [get ouver sam θ Iŋ] túljut valamin In the beginning, Louisa was very upset about what happened, but she soon got over it.
- **158.** let (= allow) [let] enged My parents don't let me stay out late.
- **159. lie** [laɪ] hazudik Your parents will be angry if you lie to them.
- **160. lonely** ['lounli] magányos When my friends are not here, I feel lonely.
- **161.** miss out on sth [mis aut on samθιη] lemarad valamiről Don't worry; you're not missing out on anything. Everyone is away for the summer!
- 162. on the other side of (town) [pn ði 'Aðə saɪd pv taʊn] (a város) másik oldalán/felén Brad lives next door to me, but he works on the other side of the city.
- **163. quite** [kwaɪt] eléggé It's quite hot. Let's turn on the air conditioner.
- **164.** save up (money) [selv Ap mAni:] spórol He is saving up money to go on holiday this summer.
- 165. sleepover [sli:pouver] ottalvós buli Come to my house on Saturday for a sleepover.
- 166. teammate [ti:mme:t] csapattárs Harry is my teammate. We play basketball together on the same team.
- 167. trust (v.) [trAst] megbízik valakiben When I need help, I know I can trust you.
- 168. upset ['Apset] feldúlt He's upset because he didn't pass the test.
- 13. First of all, ... [fə:st ov o:l] Először is, ... First of all, I'd like you all to write your names and telephone numbers on this list.
- **169.** I hope everything goes well. [aι hoop evriθιη gouz wel] Remélem, minden jól alakul. I hope everything goes well with your exam.
- 170. It's going to be all right. [its goon tu: bi: o:l rait] Rendben lesz. Don't worry. It's going to be all right.
- 171. It's not fair! [Its not feer] Nem igazságos! My mum always makes me tidy my room, but my brother doesn't have to. It's not fair!
- 172. * state [stett] megállapít, kinyilatkoztat Please state your opinion now because it will be too late to change it later.
- 173. * encourage [In'kArId3] bátorít Our teacher always encouraged us to ask questions in class.
- 174. * describe [dɪ'skraɪb] leír, körülír He asked me for help, so I asked him to describe exactly what happened.

CLIL page 3

175. * plate [pleɪt] - tányér - There was some fish and rice on the plate.

- 176. * grains [greɪnz] gabona(félék) Bread is made from grains like wheat or rye.
- **177.** * energetic [,enə'dʒetɪk] energikus She's very energetic and loves running around.
- **178.** * present (v.) [prizent] bemutat We have to present our project to the class tomorrow.
- 179. * divide [dɪ'vaɪd] eloszt, szétoszt When you divide eight by four you get two.
- **180.** * cut sth out $[kat sam\theta in aut]$ kivág valamit They drew a picture, coloured it in and cut it out.

Module 4 (Units 7&8)

7a

- 1. bungee jumping bungee jumping Tina wants to go bungee jumping.
- 2. go-kart racing [gou kart reisin] gokartozás Go-kart racing is a lot of fun.
- 3. horse riding [ho:s raidin] lovaglás The kids like horse riding, but I am afraid of horses.
- 4. skydiving [skai daivin] ejtőernyőzés I don't think I want to try skydiving because I'm afraid of heights.
- 5. for ages [fo: eidziz] sokáig I haven't seen him for ages.
- **6.** hang from sth [hæŋ from sʌm θ ɪŋ] (lefele) lóg valahonnan The young boy was hanging from a branch in the tree.
- 7. hold on [hould on] kapaszkodik The little boy held on to his father's hand as they crossed the street.
- 8. instructor [m'strʌktə] oktató Michael is a driving instructor. He teaches people how to drive.
- 9. interview (v.) [Interjut] interjut készít The reporter interviewed the players of the basketball team.
- 10. lately ['lertli] mostanában All we do is watch TV lately. Why don't we go to the skatepark?
- **11.** panic (v.) [pænɪk] pánikba esik Don't panic! Try to stay calm, please!
- **12. pass by** [pas bat] elsétál, elmegy valami mellett We were riding our bikes and we were passing by the park when we saw James hanging from a tree.
- **13. roof** [ru:f] tető There is a cat on the roof of the house. How did it get up there?

Emotions

- 14. annoyed [ənɔɪd] ideges, ingerült My boss got annoyed when I was late for work.
- **15. confident** ['konfident] magabiztos Marina is confident she will get the job.
- **16.** disappointed [.dus-legitle] csalódott His parents were disappointed with his marks this term.
- 17. exhausted [Ig'zo:stid] kimerült By the end of our journey I was exhausted and ready to sleep.
- **18. nervous** ['nɜːvəs] ideges Why are you so nervous? Is everything OK?
- **19. pleased** [pli:zd] elégedett I was quite pleased with my test results.
- 20. proud [praud] büszke Carl's parents were very proud of him for passing his final exams.
- 21. terrified [terrfaid] ijedt I was terrified when I looked down and saw how far it was to the ground.

Phrases

- 22. Whatever. [wotever] Nekem mindegy. A: This is a great sport. B: Whatever. It's just a sport.
- **23.** You think? [ju: θ ɪŋk] Gondolod? A: He won't be able to finish on time. B: You think?
- 24. * rate (v.) [reɪt] osztályoz They asked us to rate the computer game.
- 25. * involve [ɪn'vɒlv] magában foglal, bevon My new job involves travelling abroad.
- 26. * the least [ðə li:st] legkevésbé The sport Bill likes the least is tennis.
- 27. * action hero [ækʃn hɪəroʊ] akcióhős The action hero tries to save the young girl.
- 28. * track [træk] pálya The drivers have to race around the track three times.
- 29. * all you do is [5:1 ju: du: IZ] csak azt kell tenned... All you do is play computer games. Let's go to the park.
- **30.** * shed [fed] fészer There is a small shed in the garden where we keep all the garden tools.
- 31. * take action [teɪk œk∫n] akcióba lép, tesz valamit The children and their teacher decided to take action and plant more trees in their neighbourhood.
- 32. * successfully [səksesfəli:] sikeresen We successfully finished the third level of the game.

7b

- 33. a piece of [a pi:s ov] egy darab We found a piece of the vase that John broke on the floor.
- 34. bee [biː] méh Bees make honey.
- 35. create [kri'eɪt] készít, teremt Gemma creates beautiful stories.
- **36.** creature ['kri:tʃə] teremtmény There are some strange looking creatures in the sea.
- 37. hunt [hant] vadászik Wolves usually hunt at night.
- **38. hunter** ['hʌntə] vadász Bears are very good hunters.
- **39. insect** ['Insekt] rovar An insect bit my leg, but I didn't see what it was.

- **40.** jump (n.) [dʒʌmp] ugrás The cat made a big jump onto the chair.
- 41. nowadays ['naoədeɪz] mostanában, manapság Nowadays people don't write letters. They use email.
- **42. rope** [roup] kötél We climbed up the mountain using a rope.
- **43. run after** [rʌn aftər] valami után szalad The cat ran after the mouse.
- 44. stay still [stel stil] mozdulatlan marad The little boy is always moving. He rarely stays still.
- 45. vegetarian [ˌvedʒɪˈteərɪən] vegetáriánus I am a vegetarian. That means, I don't eat meat.
- **46.** web [web] háló There were lots of spider webs in the old house.
- 47. * eight-legged [ett legtd] nyolc lábú Are there any other eight-legged creatures other than spiders?
- 48. * silk [silk] selyem The spider made silk to make its web.
- 49. * spin [spin] sző After the spider finished spinning its web, it waited for insects to get caught in it.
- **50.** * in fact [m fækt] valójában The skyscraper is very tall; in fact, it's the tallest in the world.
- **51.** * itself [It'self] maga The cat was cleaning itself.
- **52.** * characteristic [,kærəktə'rɪstɪk] jellemző The two animals have got different characteristics.
- 53. * prey [prei] zsákmány The documentary showed a lion trying to catch its prey.
- **54.** * eyesight [aɪsaɪt] látás Nancy has very bad eyesight so she always has to wear glasses.

7c

- 55. camper ['kæmpə] táborozó The campers were under the trees near the beach.
- **56. excitement** [Ik'sartment] izgalom There was a lot of excitement in the classroom as we waited to hear who had won the competition.
- **57. leader** ['li:də] vezető We walked behind the leader so we wouldn't get lost.
- **58. nature** ['neit∫a] természet I usually go camping because I enjoy spending time in nature.
- **59.** registration [,redʒɪ'streɪ[n] regisztráció, bejelentkezés Our registration for the race took over an hour.
- **60. staff** [sta:f] személyzet A member of staff helped me find a great present for my sister Helen.
- 61. survive [sə'vaɪv] túlél James didn't eat for days but he survived.
- **62.** well-trained [wel tremd] jól képzett They have a well-trained dog, which always listens to them.
- **63.** * according [əˈkɔːdɪŋ] valami szerint According to Ryan, Mr Smith is a great teacher.
- 64. * CPR [si: pi: a:] újraélesztés You can save someone's life if you know how to do CPR.

7d

- **65.** Are you pleased/happy/satisfied with ...? [or ju: pli:zd/hæpi:/sætɪsfaɪd wɪð] Elégedett vagy vele? A: Are you pleased with your new phone? B: Yes, I am. It's fantastic!
- 66. How do you feel about? [hao du: ju: fi:l əbaot] Hogyan érzel valami iránt? A: How do you feel about horse riding? B: I think it's boring.
- 67. I agree/disagree with you. [ar əgri:/dɪsəgri: wɪð juː] Egyetértek/nem értek egyet. A: The film was boring. B: I agree with you. I almost fell asleep!
- **68.** I'm (quite) pleased/happy/satisfied with [aim kwait pli:zd/hæpi:/sætisfaid wið] Elégedett/boldog vagyok vele. Paul is quite satisfied with his new tablet but sometimes there is a problem with the battery.
- 69. I'm not sure about that. [aɪm nɒt ʃʊə əbaʊt ðæt] Nem vagyok benne biztos. A: Tom likes his new job. B: I'm not sure about that.
- 70. It's fine/nice/not bad. [its fain/nais/not bæd] Jó/Nem rossz. A: How's your new camera? B: It's not bad.
- 71. That's/It's not good enough. [ðəts/its not god InAf] Nem elég jó. A: Are you satisfied with your new mobile phone? B: It's not good enough. Perhaps I'll return it.
- **72. What do you think of/about?** [wot duː juː θɪŋk ov/əbaʊt] Mit gondolsz róla? A: What do you think about the new shopping centre? B: It's nice.
- **73.** What's your opinion (about) ...? [wots join apinion about] Mi a véleményed? A: What's your opinion about the play? B: The actors were very good, but the plot was a bit boring.
- 74. You have a point. [ju: have a point] Van benne valami. A: Let's call Brian before we go to his house. He might be out. B: You have a point. I'll call him.

8a

- 75. do my best [du: mai best] legjobb formámat hozom I did my best and I think I passed the test.
- **76. field** [fi:ld] pálya There's a big field behind our school where we play football.
- 77. particular [pəˈtɪkjʊlə] egy bizonyos I don't have anything particular in mind.

- **78. prize** [praiz] díj I came first in the competition and won a prize.
- **79.** athlete $['æ\theta li:t]$ sportoló My brother is a good athlete and likes all sports.
- 80. beat [bi:t] megver, legyőz My brother always beats me when we play computer games together.
- 81. captain ['kæptən] kapitány George is the captain of the football team.
- **82. champion** ['tʃæmpɪən] bajnok lan is an Olympic champion.
- 83. compete (against) [kəmpi:t əgenst] versenyez valaki ellen Luke is competing against George in the tennis match this weekend.
- **84.** cup $[k_{\Lambda}p]$ kupa Our team won this cup for winning the tournament.
- 85. goal [govl] gól The player kicked the ball into the goal.
- **86. national team** [næʃnəl ti:m] nemzeti válogatott Our national team has won many matches.
- 87. score [skɔː] állás, pontszám Thomas scored a goal.
- 88. spectator [spek'teɪtə] néző There were 3,000 spectators at the stadium for the final last night.
- 89. tournament ['toənəmənt] bajnokság There is a tennis tournament at the stadium this month.
- **90. trophy** ['troufi] trófea You win! Here's your trophy.
- 91. * introduce [,mtrə'dju:s] bemutat Let me introduce you. Dad, this is my teacher, Mr Roberts.
- **92.** * **cheer** [t[12] szurkol The fans in the stadium cheered for their team.

8b

- 93. be/go on a diet [bi:/gou on a daɪət] diétázik Katie is on a diet.
- 94. hockey ['hoki] hoki lan and his friends like playing hockey.
- 95. keep fit [ki:p fit] fitt marad Exercising is a great way to keep fit.
- 96. kilo ['kiːloʊ] kiló Peggy has lost five kilos.
- **97. pitch** [pitf] pálya All the players are on the pitch right now.
- **98.** take up sth $[teik ext{ Ap } sam\thetain]$ belekezd egy sportba, hobbiba Dylan has taken up hockey and he really likes it.
- 99. water polo [wo:tər poulou] vízilabda Water polo is a fun, but tiring sport.
- 100. football boots [fortbo: bu:ts] stoplis cipő You can't wear trainers to play football. You need to wear football boots.
- 101. goal [goul] kapu The player kicked the ball into the goal.
- **102.** goggles $[g \circ g] z]$ úszószeműveg I forgot my swimming goggles and now my eyes are red.
- 103. knee pads [ni: pædz] térdvédő I always wear knee pads when I play volleyball.
- **104. net** [net] háló The volleyball player hit the ball over the net to the other side of the court.
- 105. racket ['rækɪt] ütő I forgot my racket so I can't play tennis today.
- **106.** shin pads $[\int \ln padz]$ sípcsontvédő The football player put on his shin pads and then pulled his socks up over them.
- 107. stick [stik] bot We can't play hockey because Jason left the hockey sticks in his father's car.
- 108. swimwear [swimwier] fürdőruha Let's go swimming, Robin. Have you got your swimwear with you?

8c

- 109. bring back [brin bæk] visszahoz Can you please bring back the book I let you borrow?
- **110. bronze** [bronz] bronz I got a bronze medal for coming third in the race.
- 111. gold medal [gould medl] aranyérem Jason got the gold medal in swimming.
- 112. motto ['mptou] mottó The motto of the Scouts is 'Be Prepared'.
- **113. silver** ['sɪlvə] ezüst I like silver cars.
- **114.** wreath $[ri:\theta]$ koszorú Tina is wearing a wreath of spring flowers on her head.

8d

- 115. attack [a'tæk] megtámad Suddenly, the lion attacked the zebra.
- 116. come out [knm aut] megjelenik The director's latest film came out last summer.
- 117. manager ['mænɪdʒə] igazgató Harry wants to speak with the hotel manager because he is not happy with his room.
- 118. theme park [ði:m pak] vidámpark The theme park is based on my favourite book.
- **119. thrilling** $[\theta r \ln \eta]$ izgalmas Sailing down the River Nile was a thrilling experience.
- 120. title [taitl] cim What's the title of his new book?
- 121. unusual [An'iu:30əl] szokatlan Most of the furniture he makes have unusual designs.

- 122. acting [æktɪŋ] színjátszás Allan Johnson's acting in the play was excellent.
- 123. action-packed [ækʃn pækt] akciódús It was an action-packed holiday, full of adventure.
- **124. costume** ['kɒstjum] jelmez Marco has got a Spiderman costume.
- 125. director [dəˈrektə] rendező Steven Spielberg is a world famous film director.
- 126. performance [po'fo:mons] előadás I really liked Ted's performance in the play.
- 127. play a role [plet 9 roul] eljátszik egy szerepet Evan plays the role of a young boy who becomes friends with a lion.
- 128. plot [plot] cselekmény The plot of the book was about a man who travelled around Asia.
- **129. scene** [si:n] jelenet The last scene in the film showed the man with his family.
- 130. soundtrack [saundtræk] filmzene The film wasn't very good, but the soundtrack was amazing. I just loved that music.
- 131. special effects [spe [l Ifekts] különleges effektusok The special effects were the best thing in the film.
- 132. star (v.) [star] főszerepet játszik egy filmben My niece will star in this new play.
- 133. How was it? [hao woz ɪt] Milyen volt? A: How was it? B: It was really good. You should read it.
- **134. It was nothing special.** [It woz nΛθιη spe∫l] Semmi különös. I was a bit disappointed with the play. It was nothing special.
- **135.** What did you think of it? [wot did ju: θιηk ov it] Mit gondoltál róla? I was a bit disappointed with the play. It was nothing special.
- 136. * dragon ['drægən] sárkány The dragon in the story is friendly and helps the young boy.
- 137. * beauty ['bju:ti] szépség Henry's grandmother was a beauty when she was young.
- 138. * beast [bi:st] szörnyeteg The story is about a beast that falls in love with a beautiful young girl.
- 139. * express [Ik'spres] kifejez I express my feelings through writing.
- 140. * positive ['ppzətɪv] pozitív The word 'nice' has got a positive meaning.
- 141. * negative ['negətɪv] negativ The word 'terrible' has got a negative meaning.

Culture page 4

- 142. * rink [rɪŋk] jégpálya The hockey players skated out onto the rink.
- 143. * skate (v.+n.) [skett] korcsolyázik, korcsolya The first time I tried to skate on ice, I fell four times. / Peter put on his skates and went onto the rink.
- 144. * puck [pAk] korong (jéghokiban) He hit the puck and scored a goal.
- 145. * shoot [fuːt] lő Allan shot the puck into the goal.
- **146.** * **shaped** [feipt] alakú That cake looks amazing it's shaped like a star!
- **147.** * **shootout** [∫uːtaʊt] büntetés (jéghokiban) There's going to be a shootout because neither team has won.
- 148. * take turns [teik tə:nz] egymást váltva The three boys took turns kicking the ball.
- 149. * overtime ['ouvətaɪm] hosszabbítás Both teams had the same score, so the game went into overtime.
- 150. * period ['pieriod] harmad (jéghokiban) There are usually three periods in a hockey game, but there can be a fourth.
- **151.** * official (n.) [əfi∫l] játékvezető The officials stopped the tennis match because of the rain.
- 152. * break the rule [breik ðə ruːl] szabálytalankodik If you break more than three rules during a match, you have to leave the court.
- 153. * penalty ['penlti] büntető If you hit the goalkeeper with your stick in ice hockey, it's a penalty.
- **154.** * referee [,refə'ri:] bíró The referee sent the player off the pitch for kicking the other player.
- 155. * rugby ['rʌgbi] rögbi Vince and his friends play rugby in the park every weekend.
- **156.** * cricket ['krɪkɪt] krikett We often played cricket after school when we were young.
- 157. * badminton ['bædminton] tollaslabda In summer, we sometimes play badminton in the garden if it's not windy.
- 158. * handball [hændbɔ:l] kézilabda Andriana's favourite sport is handball.
- **159.** * squash [skwpf] fallabda Frank and Nathan play squash every week.

Song 3&4

- **160.** * **cheer (v.)** [t[rer]] szurkol The fans in the stadium cheered for their team.
- 161. * all-star team [o:l star ti:m] all-star team The all-star team scored eight goals in the exciting football match.
- 162. * live the dream [liv ðə dri:m] álomvilágban él Max is living the dream in his new job as captain of a cruise ship.

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